```
Qn 21) Print Pattern
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main{
  public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner obj= new Scanner(System.in);
    char c=obj.nextLine().charAt(0);
    int n=obj.nextInt();
    int i=0,j=0;
     for (i=1;i<=n;i++){
       for (j=1;j<=i;j++){
         System.out.print(c+" ");
       }
       System.out.println();
    }
  }
}
Qn 22) Hollow square
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main{
  public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner obj= new Scanner(System.in);
    int n=obj.nextInt();
    int i=0,j=0;
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++){
       for (j=1;j<=n;j++){
         if (i==1 | | i==n | | j==1 | | j==n){
           System.out.print("*"+" ");
         }
```

```
else{
           System.out.print(" ");
         }
       }
       System.out.println();
    }
  }
}
Qn 23) Pattern
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main{
  public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner obj= new Scanner(System.in);
    int n=obj.nextInt();
    int c=1;
    for (int i=1;i<=n;i++){
       for (int j=1;j<=i;j++){
         System.out.print((c)+" ");
       }
       C++;
       System.out.println();
    }
  }
}
Qn 24) Pattern
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main{
```

```
public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner obj= new Scanner(System.in);
    int n=obj.nextInt();
    int c=1;
    for (int i=1;i<=n;i++){
       for (int j=1; j<=i; j++){
         System.out.print((c*c)+" ");
         C++;
       }
       System.out.println();
    }
  }
}
Qn 25) Pattern
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main{
  public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner obj= new Scanner(System.in);
    int n=obj.nextInt();
    int c=1;
    for (int i=1;i<=n;i++){
       for (int j=1; j<=i; j++){
         System.out.print((c)+" ");
       }
       C++;
       System.out.println();
    }
    c=c-2;
    for (int i=n-1;i>0;i--){
```

```
for (int j=1;j<=i;j++){
         System.out.print((c)+" ");
      }
       c--;
       System.out.println();
    }
  }
}
Qn 26) $ Hollow Square
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main{
  public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner obj= new Scanner(System.in);
    int n=obj.nextInt();
    int i=0,j=0;
    for (i=1;i<=n;i++){
       for (j=1;j<=n;j++){
         if (i==1 | | i==n | | j==1 | | j==n){
           System.out.print("$"+" ");
         }
         else{
           System.out.print(" ");
         }
       }
       System.out.println();
    }
  }
}
```

```
Qn 27) Inverted Pyramid
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main{
  public static void main(String[] args){
    Scanner obj= new Scanner(System.in);
    int n=obj.nextInt();
    for (int i=n;i>0;i--){
       for (int j=1;j<=n-i;j++){
         System.out.print(" ");
       }
       for (int k=1;k<=2*i-1;k++){
         System.out.print("*");
       }
       System.out.println();
    }
  }
}
Qn 28) Reverse Number
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    int n = s.nextInt();
    boolean f = n < 0;
    n = Math.abs(n);
    int r = 0;
    while (n > 0) {
       r = r * 10 + n % 10;
```

```
n /= 10;
    }
    if (f) {
       r = -r;
    }
    System.out.println("Reverse Number: " + r);
  }
}
Qn 29) Int to bin - rev bin to int
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    String i = s.nextLine();
     boolean isValid = true;
    if (i == null | | i.isEmpty()) {
       isValid = false;
    } else {
       for (int j = 0; j < i.length(); j++) {
         if (!Character.isDigit(i.charAt(j)) && (i.charAt(j) != '-' || j != 0)) {
            isValid = false;
            break;
         }
       }
    }
    if (!isValid) {
       System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.");
       return;
```

```
}
    int n = Integer.parseInt(i);
    if (n < 0) {
       System.out.println("Please enter a non-negative integer.");
       return;
    }
    String b = Integer.toBinaryString(n);
     StringBuilder r = new StringBuilder(b).reverse();
     int x = Integer.parseInt(r.toString(), 2);
     System.out.println("Output: " + x);
  }
}
Qn 30) Voting check
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Enter your age: ");
    int a = s.nextInt();
     int votingAge = 18;
     if (a >= votingAge) {
       System.out.println("You are eligible to vote.");
    }
     else {
       int yearsLeft = votingAge - a;
       System.out.println("You are allowed to vote after " + yearsLeft + " years.");
    }
  }
```