

# Authentication and Authorization With OpenID Connect



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# Why OpenID Connect?



Enables

**Users** to share access to their data to third party application without sharing credentials (Ex:Username and password) with the application

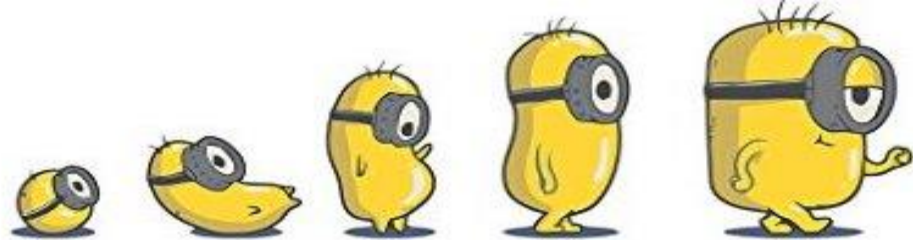
**Clients** to verify end user authentication and obtain basic profile information of the User

OpenID Connect

- **Social Graph**
- **Controlled Information sharing**
- **Supports Mobile, Single Page Application and Web apps**
- **Description for security and privacy considerations**
- **Managing a local authentication mechanism is not necessary**
- **Federated Identity management**
- **Application of OpenID Connect in IoT, Microservices**

**Why do you need to care as a developer?**

# OpenID Connect - Evolution



Enables

**Users** to share access to their data to third party application without sharing credentials (Ex:Username and password) with the application

OAuth2

- X OAuth2 is not an authentication protocol**
- X No feedback about user authentication to client applications**
- X No standard for accessing user data resulting in complex code per provider**

**Why Not OAuth2?**

OpenID Connect 1.0 is a simple identity layer on **top of the OAuth 2.0** [\[RFC6749\]](#) protocol. It enables Clients to **verify the identity of the End-User** based on the authentication performed by an Authorization Server, as well as to **obtain basic profile information** about the End-User in an interoperable and REST-like manner.

## OpenID Connect



PO



**That is a mouthful !!!**

Identity Layer  
on Top

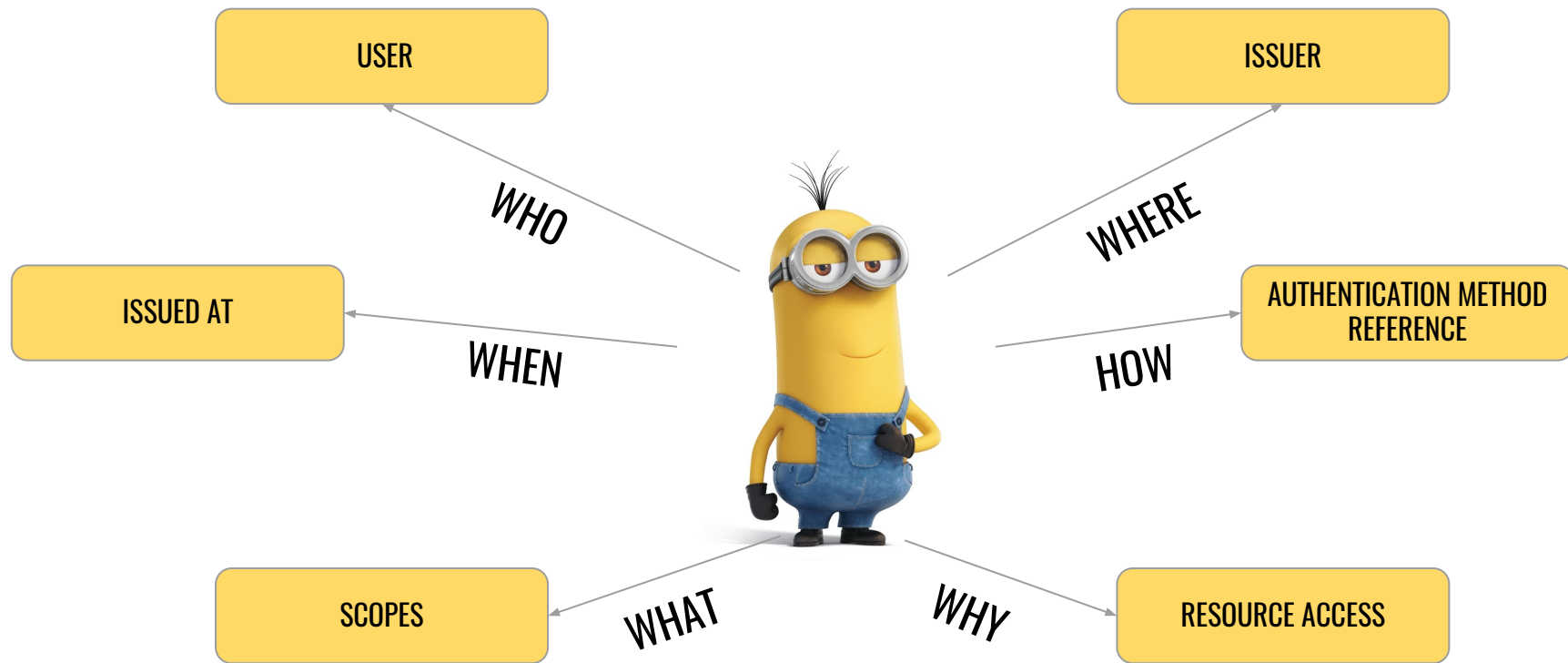


OpenID Connect



Base  
Protocol

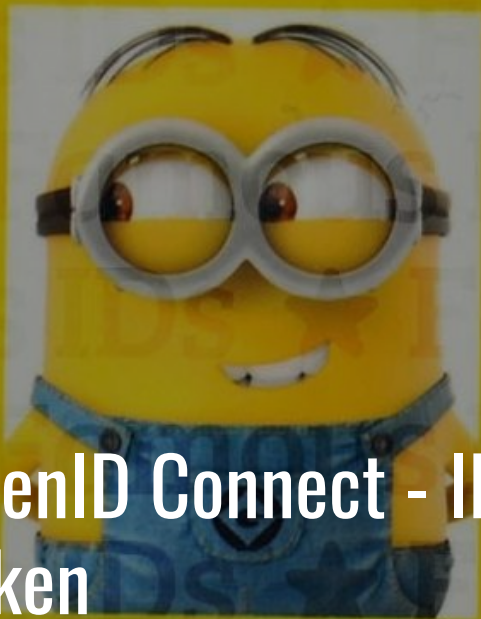
**(Identity, Authentication)+ OAuth2 = OpenID Connect**



# OpenID Connect - Identity Layer

minion


Bob



OpenID Connect - ID  
Token

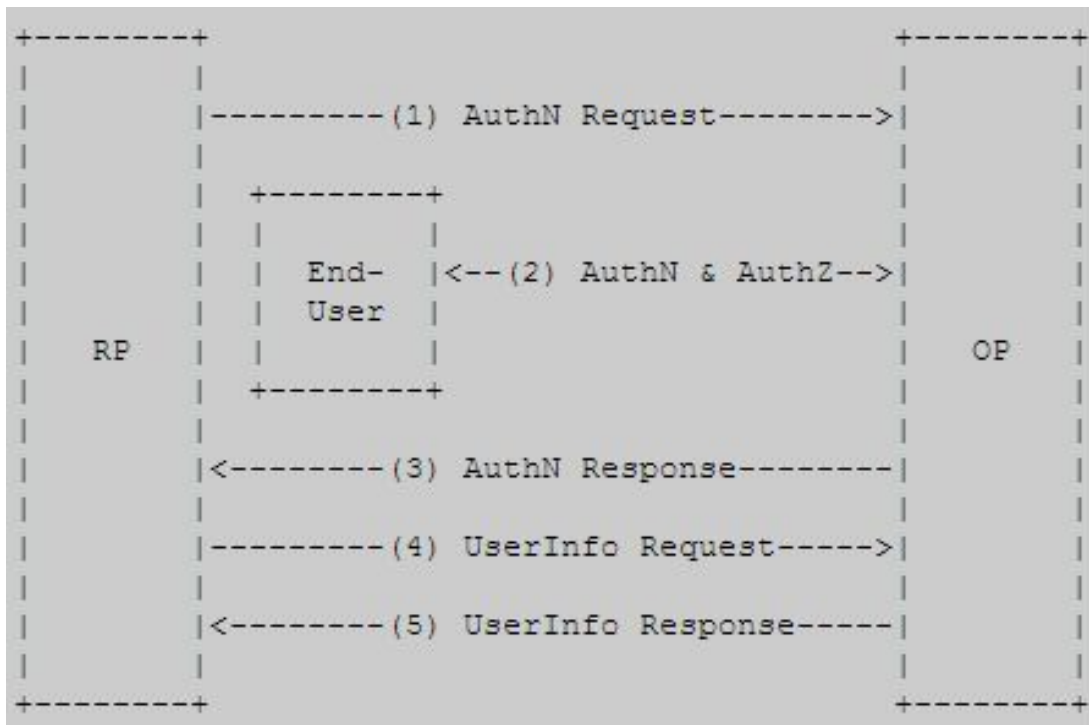
```
{  
  "azp":  
    "262806823822.apps.googleusercontent.com",  
  "aud":  
    "262806823822.apps.googleusercontent.com",  
  "sub": "193423423489515266",  
  "email": "minion.bob@gmail.com",  
  "email_verified": true,  
  "at_hash": "Oqvl6CGcsgbCGf2CllcfcQ",  
  "nonce": "n-OS6_WzA2Mj",  
  "iss": "https://accounts.google.com",  
  "iat": 1492383446,  
  "exp": 1492387046,  
  "picture": "https://google.com/bob.jpg",  
  "name": "Bob King",  
}
```

- A digital identity card
- Authenticated end user data
- Self contained security token (JWT)
- Contains claims requested by the client



# **OpenID Connect**

## **- Flows**



**RP - Relying Party or The Client**

**OP - OpenID Provider (like Google)**

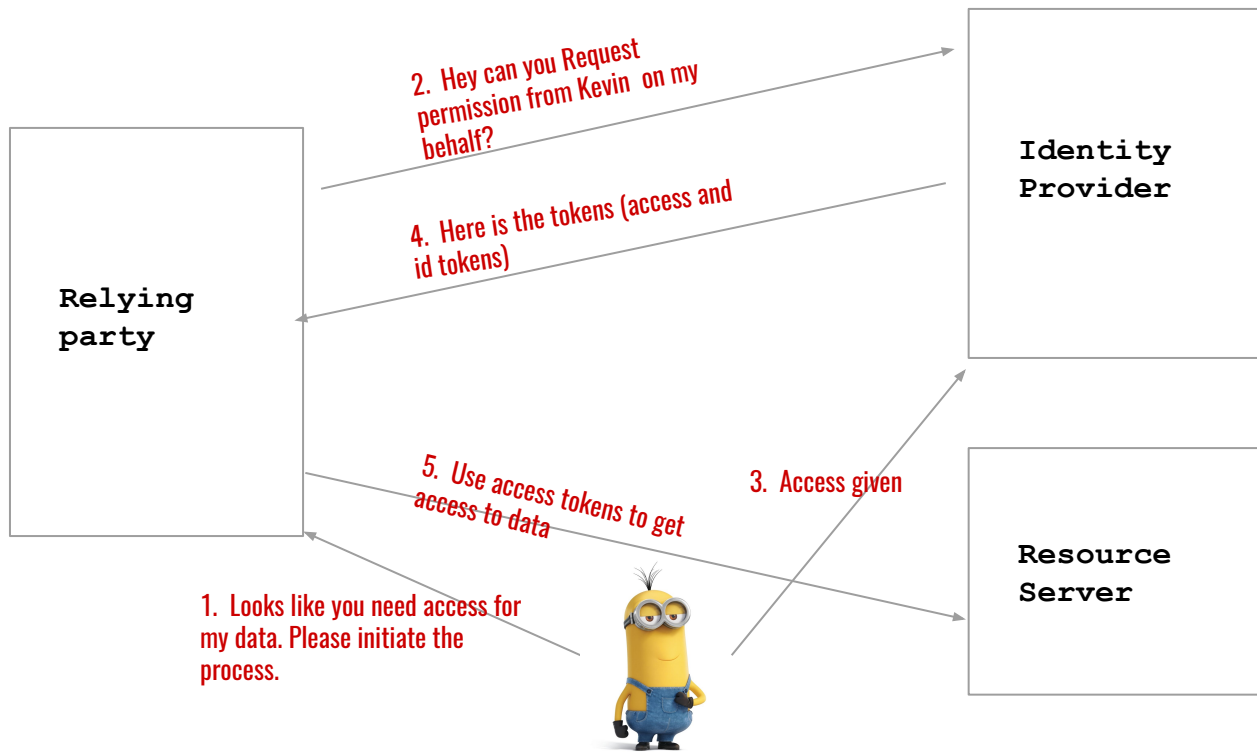
**AuthN - Authentication**

**AuthZ - Authorization**

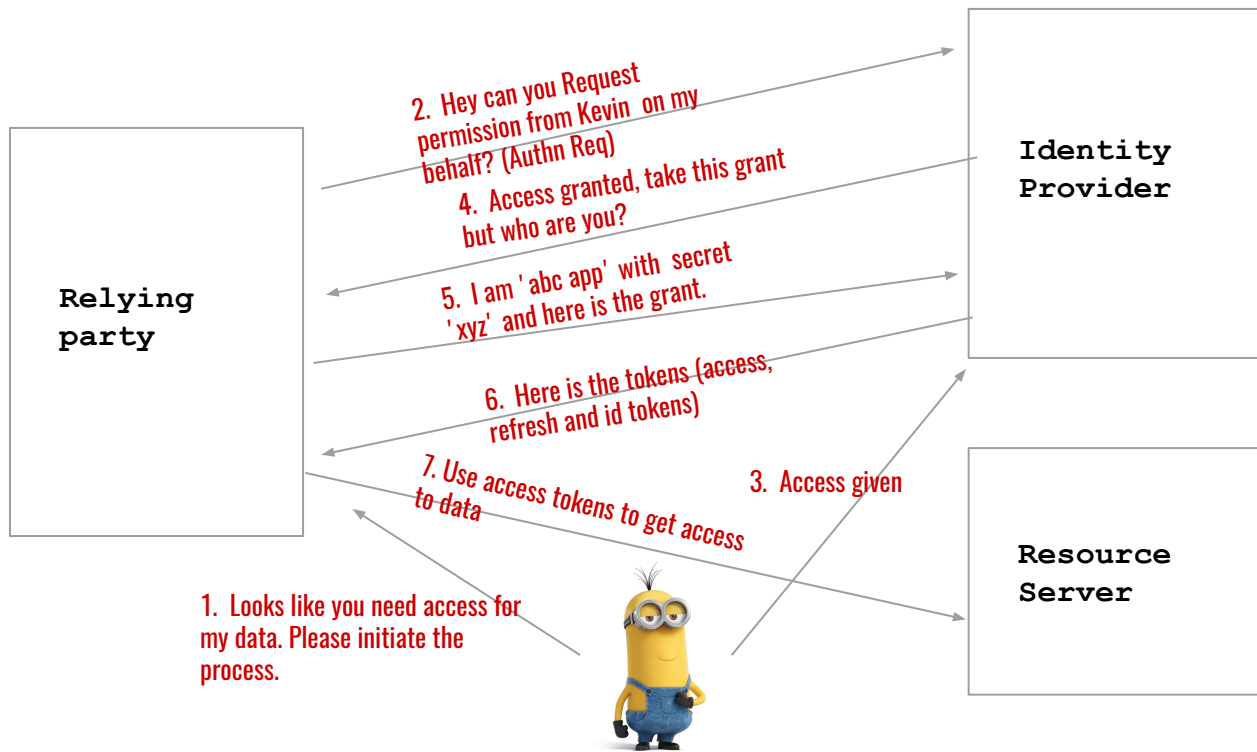
**End User - The Human participant**



# Vocabulary






# Implicit Flow



# Basic Flow



	BASIC	IMPLICIT	HYBRID
SUITABLE FOR	 Traditional Webapp	 Native app (Android/iOS) or single page app	 Native app or single page app with backend
TOKENS REVEALED TO USER AGENT	NO	YES	YES
REFRESH TOKENS	YES	NO	YES
RESPONSE TYPES	code	id_token id_token token	code id_token code token code id_token token
CLIENT AUTHENTICATION	YES	NO	YES
SECURE	YES	NO	YES

# OpenID Connect - Flows

## → Authorize Endpoint (Authentication Request)

```
Location: https://server.example.com/authorize?  
  response_type=code  
  &scope=openid%20profile%20email  
  &client_id=<client_id>  
  &state=af0ifjsldkj  
  &redirect_uri=https%3A%2F%2Fclient.example.org%2Fcb  
  &prompt=<login none login consent select_account>
```

# OpenID Connect - Core Endpoints

## → Token Endpoint (Code exchange)

```
POST /token HTTP/1.1
Host: server.example.com
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Authorization: Basic czZCaGRSa3F0MzpnWDFmQmF0M2JW
grant_type=authorization_code
&code=Splxl0BeZQQYbYS6WxSbIA
&redirect_uri=https%3A%2F%2Fclient.example.org%2Fcb
```

# OpenID Connect - Core Endpoints

## → Authentication Response (token endpoint)

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/json
Cache-Control: no-store
Pragma: no-cache
{
  "access_token": "SlAV32hkKG",
  "token_type": "Bearer",
  "refresh_token": "8xLOxBtZp8",
  "expires_in": 3600,
  "id_token": "eyJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImtpZCI6IjFlOWdkazcd..."
}
```

# OpenID Connect - Core Endpoints

## → Userinfo Endpoint [\(resource\)](#)

```
GET /userinfo HTTP/1.1
Host: server.example.com
Authorization: Bearer SlAV32hkKG
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Type: application/json
{
  "sub": "248289761001",
  "name": "Jane Doe",
  "given_name": "Jane",
  "family_name": "Doe",
  "preferred_username": "j.doe",
  "email": "janedoe@example.com",
  "picture": "http://example.com/janedoe/me.jpg"
}
```

# OpenID Connect - Core Endpoints

## → Discovery Endpoint

```
https://<<Issuer Identifier>>/well-known/openid-configuration
```

## → Keys Endpoint

```
"keys": [{ "kty": "RSA",  
  "alg": "RS256",  
  "use": "sig",  
  "kid": "bc91576fc93df3adc59896c495cb6729dd5bc023",  
  "n": "k4ar7LTlxv1L1ZfqwWIG0Hkphli3a4dqC_BIfFSJx-rain....",  
  "e": "AQAB"  
}]
```

# OpenID Connect - Core Endpoints

# OpenID Connect Playground

Let us see something in action

- Validate ID Tokens
- Do not omit `State` and `Nonce` parameters
- Choose the right flow
- Do not use access tokens of Idp to secure your application backend
- Exchange ID tokens to get app specific access tokens (Draft)
- Build IdP for redundancy

BEST PRACTICES



When token expires user authentication is required, this prevents SSO

- Use `refresh_tokens` to renew the tokens to prevent login prompt
- Use `prompt=none` or no prompt to achieve SSO behavior

Best Practices

**OpenID connect Specification**

[http://openid.net/specs/openid-connect-core-1\\_0.html](http://openid.net/specs/openid-connect-core-1_0.html)

**JSON Web Tokens**

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-oauth-json-web-token-32>

**Decoding JWT**

<https://jwt.io/>

**Sample Application**

<https://github.com/shyamz-22/spring-boot-google-openid-connect>

## REFERENCES



QUESTIONS???