

NBA_EDA

December 12, 2022

```
[ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.patches as mpatches
import seaborn as sns
```

```
[ ]: pd.set_option("display.max_columns", None)
```

Games Data

```
[ ]: all_games = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Final_
↳Data/games_with_features.csv", index_col="id")
```

```
[ ]: all_games.head()
```

```
[ ]:
      date  home_team_score  period  postseason  season status \
id
47179  2019-01-30           126        4         False    2018  Final
48751  2019-02-09           112        4         False    2018  Final
48739  2019-02-08           117        4         False    2018  Final
48740  2019-02-08           119        4         False    2018  Final
48746  2019-02-08           102        4         False    2018  Final
```

```
      visitor_team_score  home_team.id  home_team.abbreviation \
id
47179                  94              2                    BOS
48751                 123              2                    BOS
48739                 110             23                    PHI
48740                 106             30                    WAS
48746                  96             26                    SAC
```

```
      home_team.conference  home_team.division  home_team.full_name \
id
47179                  East                Atlantic    Boston Celtics
48751                  East                Atlantic    Boston Celtics
48739                  East                Atlantic  Philadelphia 76ers
48740                  East                Southeast  Washington Wizards
48746                  West                 Pacific    Sacramento Kings
```

	visitor_team.id	visitor_team.abbreviation	visitor_team.conference	\
id				
47179	4	CHA	East	
48751	13	LAC	West	
48739	8	DEN	West	
48740	6	CLE	East	
48746	16	MIA	East	

	visitor_team.division	visitor_team.full_name	winner	\
id				
47179	Southeast	Charlotte Hornets	1	
48751	Pacific	LA Clippers	0	
48739	Northwest	Denver Nuggets	1	
48740	Central	Cleveland Cavaliers	1	
48746	Southeast	Miami Heat	1	

	home_team_avg_score_historical	visitor_team_avg_score_historical	\
id			
47179	105.7	98.4	
48751	105.7	100.6	
48739	103.2	104.2	
48740	103.4	98.4	
48746	105.5	96.1	

	home_team_id_year	visitor_team_id_year	home_team_avg_score	\
id				
47179	2 2018	4 2018	112.8	
48751	2 2018	13 2018	112.8	
48739	23 2018	8 2018	117.9	
48740	30 2018	6 2018	116.4	
48746	26 2018	16 2018	114.9	

	visitor_team_avg_score	home_avg_score_diff	visitor_avg_score_diff
id			
47179	108.3	3.620000	-3.831707
48751	113.1	3.620000	0.581818
48739	108.2	8.725532	-4.670213
48740	103.8	7.429268	-8.419512
48746	105.4	5.129268	-6.670732

```
[ ]: all_seasons = np.sort(all_games["season"].unique())
all_seasons
```

```
[ ]: array([1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989,
1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000,
2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011,
```

```
2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021])
```

```
###Percent of home team win
```

```
[ ]: n_home_wins = all_games[all_games["home_team_score"].
    ↳gt(all_games["visitor_team_score"])] .shape[0]  # number of games where home_
    ↳team won
n_games = all_games.shape[0]  # number of games
home_win_pct = round(n_home_wins/n_games, 2)

print(n_home_wins, n_games, home_win_pct, sep="\n")
```

```
30529
```

```
49995
```

```
0.61
```

```
[ ]: home_win_pcts = []
for season in all_seasons:
    season_games = all_games[all_games["season"].eq(season)]
    n_home_wins = season_games[season_games["home_team_score"].
    ↳gt(season_games["visitor_team_score"])] .shape[0]  # number of games where_
    ↳home team won
    n_games = season_games.shape[0]  # number of games
    home_win_pct = round(n_home_wins/n_games, 2) * 100
    home_win_pcts.append(home_win_pct)
    print(season, n_home_wins, n_games, home_win_pct)
```

```
1979 622 950 65.0
```

```
1980 612 995 62.0
```

```
1981 592 989 60.0
```

```
1982 612 986 62.0
```

```
1983 687 1022 67.0
```

```
1984 642 1011 64.0
```

```
1985 662 1010 66.0
```

```
1986 677 1014 67.0
```

```
1987 697 1023 68.0
```

```
1988 729 1087 67.0
```

```
1989 767 1179 65.0
```

```
1990 773 1175 66.0
```

```
1991 751 1180 64.0
```

```
1992 725 1183 61.0
```

```
1993 729 1184 62.0
```

```
1994 700 1178 59.0
```

```
1995 764 1257 61.0
```

```
1996 733 1261 57.999999999999999
```

```
1997 746 1252 60.0
```

```
1998 492 791 62.0
```

```
1999 775 1264 61.0
```

```

2000 752 1260 60.0
2001 744 1260 59.0
2002 800 1277 63.0
2003 789 1271 62.0
2004 791 1314 60.0
2005 802 1319 61.0
2006 778 1309 59.0
2007 803 1316 61.0
2008 805 1315 61.0
2009 786 1312 60.0
2010 797 1311 61.0
2011 637 1074 59.0
2012 806 1314 61.0
2013 764 1319 57.999999999999999
2014 755 1311 57.999999999999999
2015 782 1316 59.0
2016 763 1309 57.999999999999999
2017 770 1312 59.0
2018 774 1311 59.0
2019 623 1142 55.000000000000001
2020 311 558 56.000000000000001
2021 410 774 53.0

```

```

[ ]: fontdict = {'weight' : 'bold', 'size' : '16'
}

```

```

[ ]: y = home_win_pcts * 100
print(y)
ax = plt.figure(figsize=(16,8))
ax = sns.barplot(all_seasons, home_win_pcts, palette = 'inferno')
ax.bar_label(ax.containers[0], fmt='%.f%')
ax.set_xticklabels(all_seasons, rotation = 45)
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Figures/Home Team Win_
↳ % by Year.png")
ax.set_xlabel("Year", fontdict = {'weight' : 'bold', 'size' : 13})

```

```

[65.0, 62.0, 60.0, 62.0, 67.0, 64.0, 66.0, 67.0, 68.0, 67.0, 65.0, 66.0, 64.0,
61.0, 62.0, 59.0, 61.0, 57.999999999999999, 60.0, 62.0, 61.0, 60.0, 59.0, 63.0,
62.0, 60.0, 61.0, 59.0, 61.0, 61.0, 60.0, 61.0, 59.0, 61.0, 57.999999999999999,
57.999999999999999, 59.0, 57.999999999999999, 59.0, 59.0, 55.000000000000001,
56.000000000000001, 53.0, 65.0, 62.0, 60.0, 62.0, 67.0, 64.0, 66.0, 67.0, 68.0,
67.0, 65.0, 66.0, 64.0, 61.0, 62.0, 59.0, 61.0, 57.999999999999999, 60.0, 62.0,
61.0, 60.0, 59.0, 63.0, 62.0, 60.0, 61.0, 59.0, 61.0, 61.0, 60.0, 61.0, 59.0,
61.0, 57.999999999999999, 57.999999999999999, 59.0, 57.999999999999999, 59.0, 59.0,
55.000000000000001, 56.000000000000001, 53.0, 65.0, 62.0, 60.0, 62.0, 67.0, 64.0,
66.0, 67.0, 68.0, 67.0, 65.0, 66.0, 64.0, 61.0, 62.0, 59.0, 61.0,
57.999999999999999, 60.0, 62.0, 61.0, 60.0, 59.0, 63.0, 62.0, 60.0, 61.0, 59.0,

```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

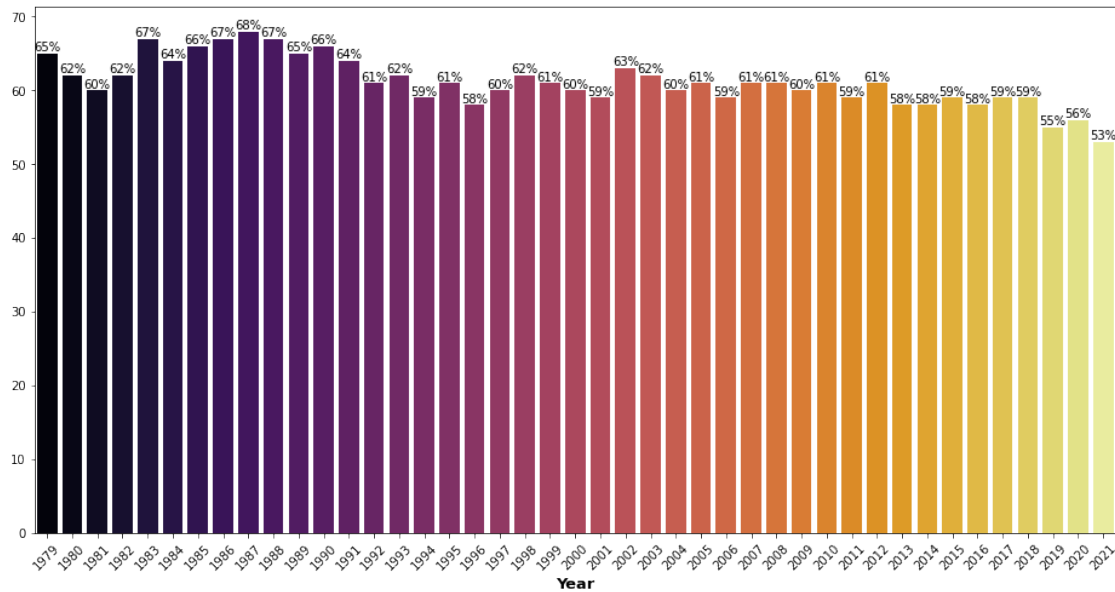
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

FutureWarning



##Points scores when playing at home

```
[ ]: home_avg = all_games[["home_team.full_name", "season", "home_team_avg_score"]].
      ↪groupby(["home_team.full_name", "season"]).mean().values
```

```
[ ]: visiting_avg = all_games[["visitor_team.full_name", "season",
      ↪"visitor_team_avg_score"]].groupby(["visitor_team.full_name", "season"]).
      ↪mean().values
```

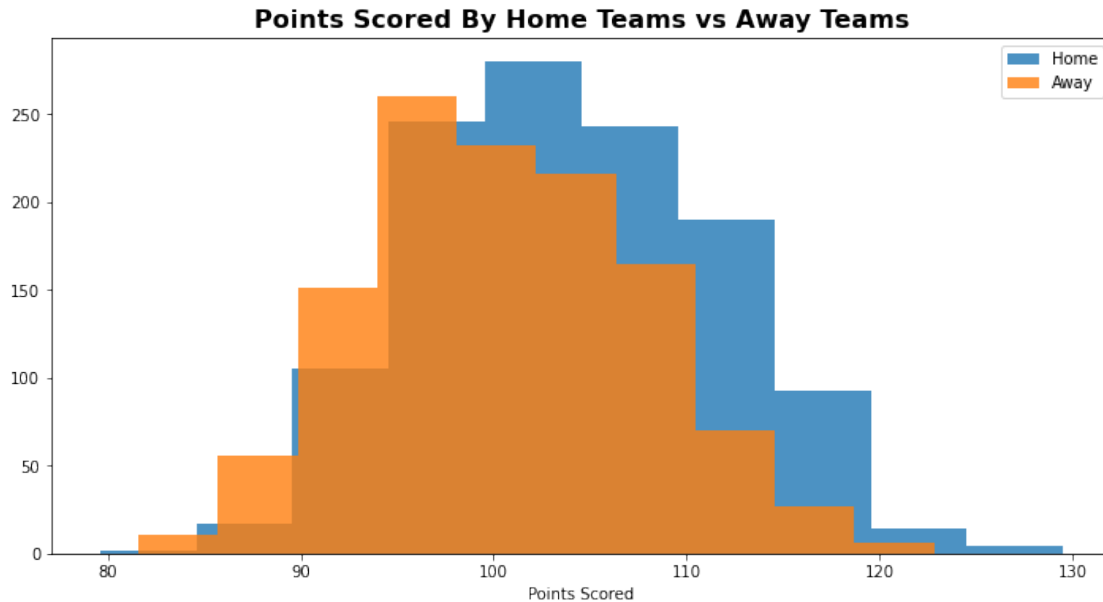
```
[ ]: avg_score_by_team = all_games[["home_team.full_name", "season",
      ↪"home_team_avg_score"]].groupby(["home_team.full_name", "season"]).mean()

avg_score_by_team.columns = ["avg_score_as_home"]

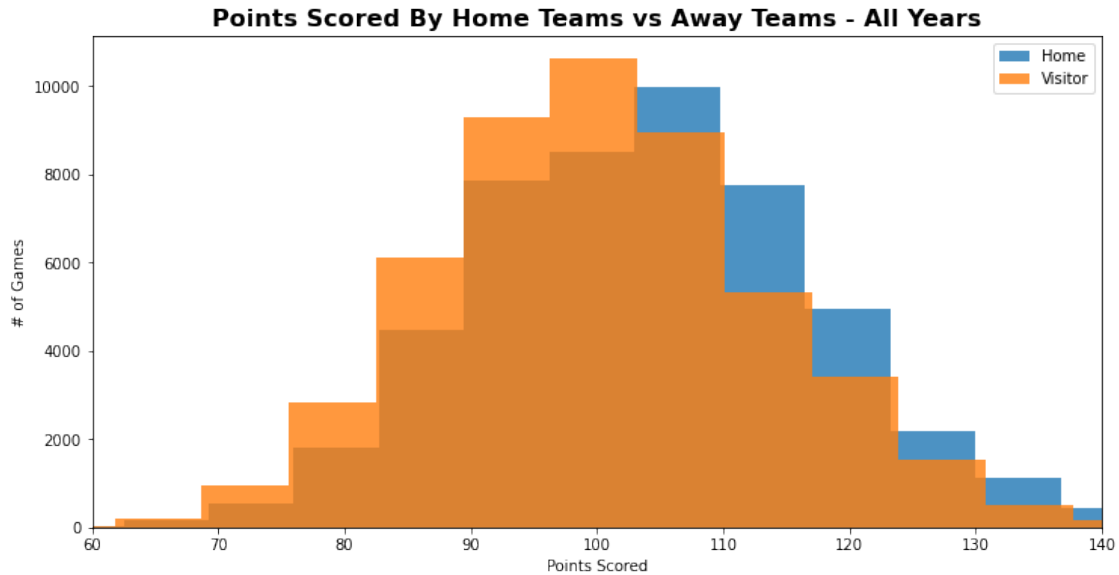
avg_score_by_team["avg_score_as_home"] = home_avg
avg_score_by_team["avg_score_as_visitor"] = visiting_avg
avg_score_by_team["avg_score_mean"] = (home_avg + visiting_avg) / 2
avg_score_by_team["avg_score_diff"] = (home_avg - visiting_avg)
avg_score_by_team.reset_index(inplace=True)
```

```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.hist(avg_score_by_team["avg_score_as_home"], alpha=0.8, label="Home",
      ↪bins=10)
plt.hist(avg_score_by_team["avg_score_as_visitor"], alpha=0.8, label="Away",
      ↪bins=10)
plt.title("Points Scored By Home Teams vs Away Teams", fontdict)
plt.xlabel("Points Scored")
```

```
plt.legend()
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Figures/Points Scored_
↳By Home Teams vs Away Teams.png")
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.hist(all_games["home_team_score"], alpha=0.8, label="Home", bins=20)
plt.hist(all_games["visitor_team_score"], alpha=0.8, label="Visitor", bins=20)
plt.xlim(60,140)
plt.title("Points Scored By Home Teams vs Away Teams - All Years", fontdict)
plt.xlabel("Points Scored")
plt.ylabel("# of Games")
plt.legend()
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Figures/Points Scored_
↳By Home Teams vs Away Teams - All Years.png")
plt.show()
```



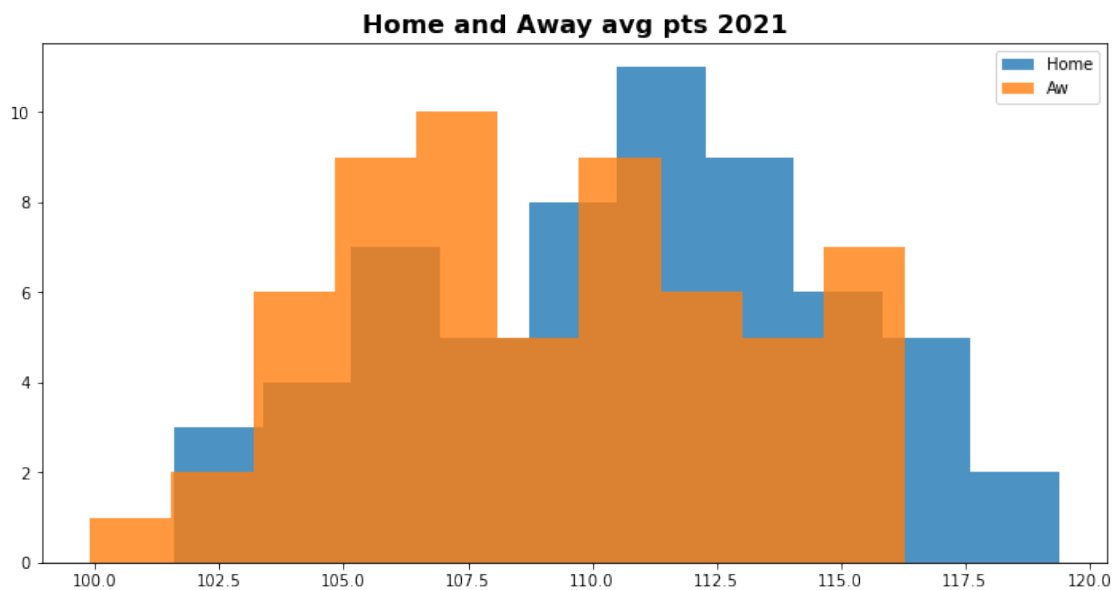
```
[ ]: avg_score_by_team[avg_score_by_team["avg_score_as_home"].gt(120)]
```

```
[ ]:
      home_team.full_name  season  avg_score_as_home  avg_score_as_visitor  \
253      Dallas Mavericks    1986           120.7           112.6
290      Denver Nuggets     1980           124.7           118.9
291      Denver Nuggets     1981           129.5           122.8
292      Denver Nuggets     1982           125.5           119.9
293      Denver Nuggets     1983           126.7           120.6
294      Denver Nuggets     1984           122.8           117.8
296      Denver Nuggets     1986           122.1           110.8
298      Denver Nuggets     1988           122.5           113.2
300      Denver Nuggets     1990           120.1           119.6
385  Golden State Warriors    1989           121.4           111.2
387  Golden State Warriors    1991           120.5           116.7
552      Los Angeles Lakers    1984           123.6           115.7
553      Los Angeles Lakers    1985           120.2           113.7
554      Los Angeles Lakers    1986           121.2           115.0
918      Phoenix Suns         1988           120.2           116.9
1038     San Antonio Spurs     1979           122.2           115.5
1042     San Antonio Spurs     1983           122.7           117.7
1192     Washington Wizards    2020           121.5           112.0
```

```
      avg_score_mean  avg_score_diff
253           116.65           8.1
290           121.80           5.8
291           126.15           6.7
292           122.70           5.6
293           123.65           6.1
```

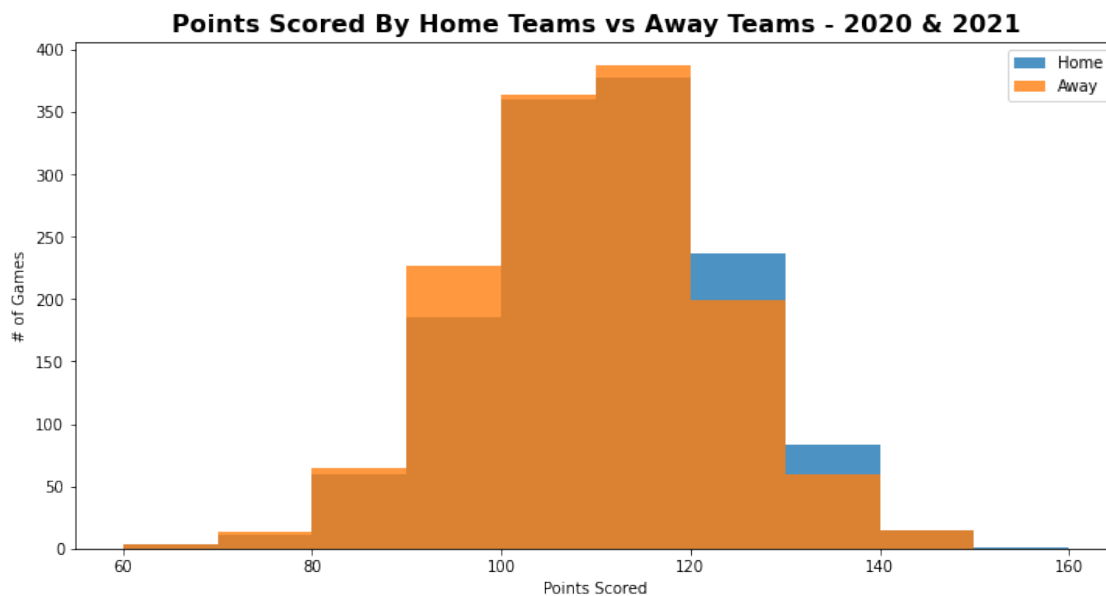

294	120.30	5.0
296	116.45	11.3
298	117.85	9.3
300	119.85	0.5
385	116.30	10.2
387	118.60	3.8
552	119.65	7.9
553	116.95	6.5
554	118.10	6.2
918	118.55	3.3
1038	118.85	6.7
1042	120.20	5.0
1192	116.75	9.5

```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.hist(avg_score_by_team[avg_score_by_team["season"].
    ↳isin([2019,2021])]["avg_score_as_home"], alpha=0.8, label="Home")
plt.hist(avg_score_by_team[avg_score_by_team["season"].
    ↳isin([2019,2021])]["avg_score_as_visitor"], alpha=0.8, label="Aw")
plt.title("Home and Away avg pts 2021", fontdict)
plt.legend()
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Figures/Home and Away_
    ↳avg pts 2021.png")
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
```

```
plt.hist(all_games[all_games["season"].isin([2020,2021])]["home_team_score"],
        alpha=0.8, label="Home",
        bins=[60,70,80,90,100,110,120,130,140,150,160])
plt.hist(all_games[all_games["season"].isin([2020,2021])]["visitor_team_score"], alpha=0.8, label="Away",
        bins=[60,70,80,90,100,110,120,130,140,150,160])
plt.title("Points Scored By Home Teams vs Away Teams - 2020 & 2021", fontdict)
plt.xlabel("Points Scored")
plt.ylabel("# of Games")
plt.legend()
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Points Scored By Home
Teams vs Away Teams - 2020 & 2021.png")
plt.show()
```

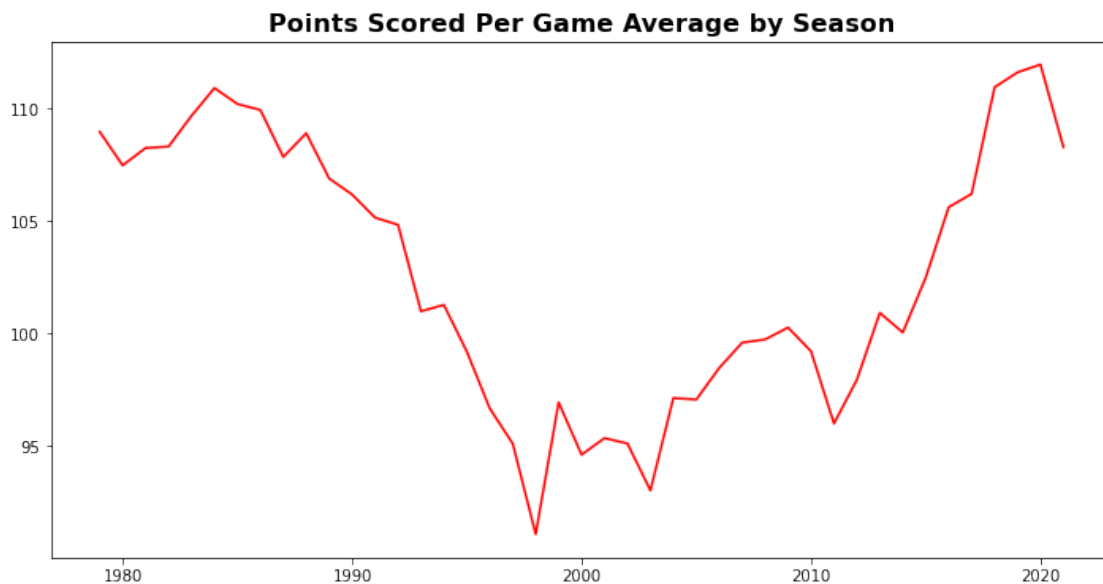


```
[ ]: avg_score_by_team["avg_score_diff"].mean()
```

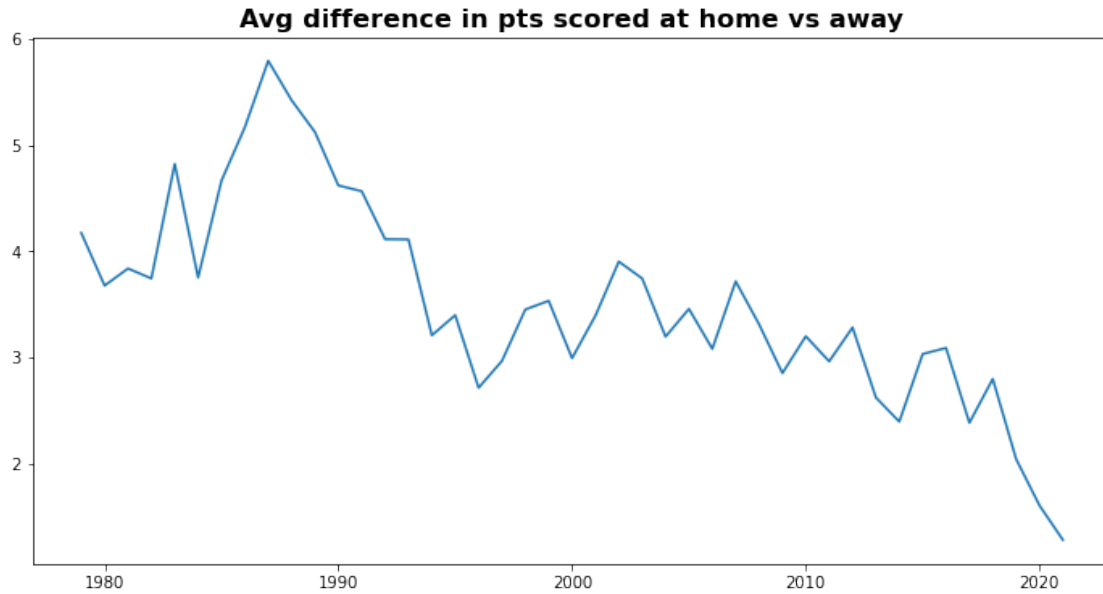
```
[ ]: 3.401926298157454
```

```
[ ]: avg_score_by_season = all_games[["season", "home_team_avg_score",
    "visitor_team_avg_score"]].groupby("season").mean()
avg_score_by_season["mean_avg_score"] =
    (avg_score_by_season["home_team_avg_score"] +
    avg_score_by_season["visitor_team_avg_score"]) / 2
avg_score_by_season["diff"] = avg_score_by_season["home_team_avg_score"] -
    avg_score_by_season["visitor_team_avg_score"]
```

```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.title("Points Scored Per Game Average by Season", fontdict)
plt.plot(avg_score_by_season.index, avg_score_by_season["mean_avg_score"],
        color="red")
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Points Scored Per_
        Game Average by Season.png")
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.plot(avg_score_by_season.index, avg_score_by_season["diff"])
plt.title("Avg difference in pts scored at home vs away", fontdict)
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Points Scored Per_
        Game Average by Season.png")
plt.show()
```



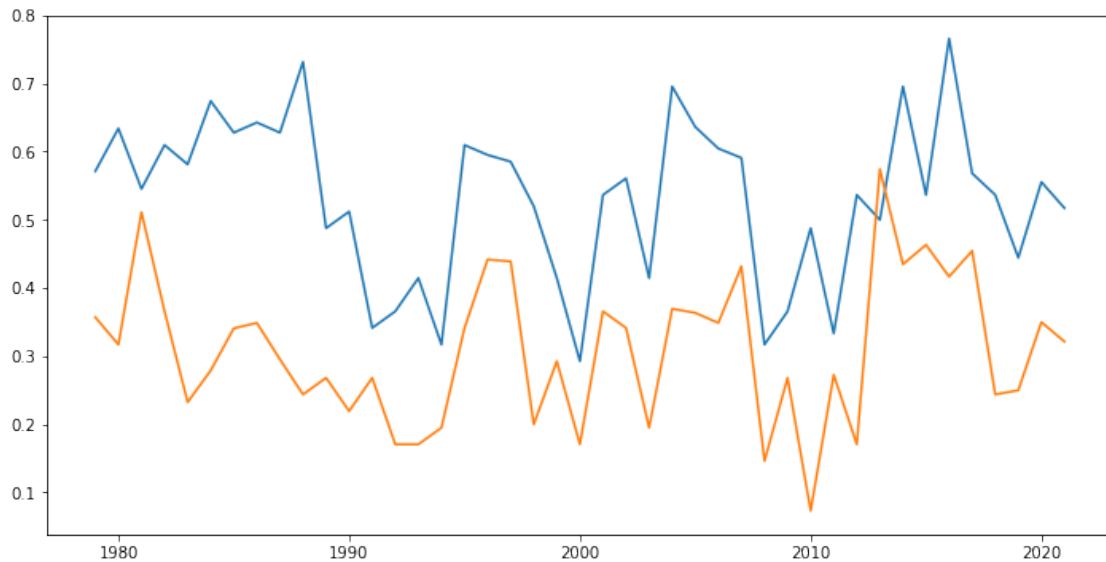
##Getting Washington Stats

```
[ ]: washington_home = all_games[all_games["home_team.full_name"].eq("Washington_
↳Wizards")]
washington_away = all_games[all_games["visitor_team.full_name"].eq("Washington_
↳Wizards")]
washington = pd.concat([washington_home, washington_away])
```

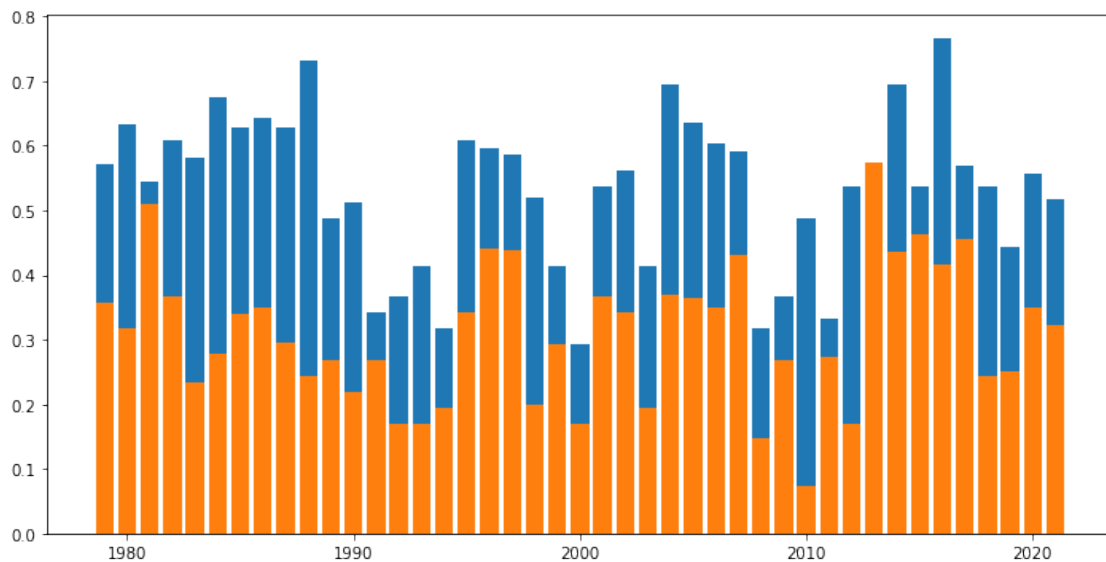
```
[ ]: washington_home_win_pct = washington_home[["season", "winner"]].
↳groupby("season").sum() / washington_home[["season", "winner"]].
↳groupby("season").count()
```

```
[ ]: washington_away_win_pct = 1 - washington_away[["season", "winner"]].
↳groupby("season").sum() / washington_away[["season", "winner"]].
↳groupby("season").count()
```

```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize = (12,6))
plt.plot(washington_home_win_pct)
plt.plot(washington_away_win_pct)
plt.savefig("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Washington Game_
↳Points.png")
plt.show()
```



```
[ ]: plt.figure(figsize = (12,6))
plt.bar(washington_home_win_pct.index, washington_home_win_pct.winner)
plt.bar(washington_away_win_pct.index, washington_away_win_pct.winner)
plt.show()
```



##Stats Data

```
[ ]: stats = pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Machine Learning NBA /Final Data/
↳stats_feats.csv")
```

stats

```
[ ]:      game.id  game.date  game.season  winner  home_ast  home_blk  \
0          1  2018-10-16      2018        1    23.40    5.35
1          2  2018-10-16      2018        1    31.55    7.60
2          3  2018-10-17      2018        0    21.35    5.15
3          4  2018-10-17      2018        1    23.15    3.40
4          5  2018-10-17      2018        1    22.55    4.25
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
46668    857658  2022-11-28      2022        0    25.85    4.40
46669    857659  2022-11-28      2022        0    24.95    4.80
46670    857660  2022-11-28      2022        0    22.90    6.00
46671    857661  2022-11-28      2022        1    25.35    3.95
46672    857662  2022-11-28      2022        1    29.55    3.05

      home_dreb  home_fg3_pct  home_fg3a  home_fg3m  home_fg_pct  home_fga  \
0          36.05    0.283508    32.10    11.60    0.407498    85.30
1          34.45    0.186014    27.60    11.35    0.511330    83.35
2          35.85    0.211261    26.70     9.45    0.415333    87.05
3          33.55    0.239457    28.45    11.50    0.431416    84.55
4          33.20    0.291932    25.80    10.00    0.453450    84.70
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
46668     32.05    20.284341    33.80    12.50    32.655897    84.20
46669     34.45    13.977462    39.25    14.65    28.952156    85.15
46670     33.20    24.626431    33.05    10.85    42.398149    86.40
46671     32.25    20.856653    32.15    10.60    42.469124    87.40
46672     34.65    33.899859    37.75    14.35    45.480293    87.85

      home_fgm  home_ft_pct  home_fta  home_ftm  home_oreb  home_pf  \
0          38.10    0.392525    21.45    16.35     8.80    20.20
1          43.50    0.385137    20.15    16.35     8.60    18.85
2          38.70    0.515664    27.40    21.25     9.75    17.05
3          38.95    0.400628    20.05    14.95     9.30    17.85
4          41.25    0.432828    20.20    15.30     9.40    18.80
...      ...      ...      ...      ...      ...
46668     40.30    39.248915    25.65    20.35     6.95    19.10
46669     41.65    29.378268    27.50    20.55    10.90    20.70
46670     40.20    43.942857    22.15    16.05     9.90    19.20
46671     43.05    44.212607    22.00    17.35    11.85    20.40
46672     42.80    46.114460    21.25    17.05     8.75    19.65

      home_pts  home_reb  home_stl  home_turnover  away_ast  away_blk  \
0          104.15    44.85     7.05         12.90    25.60     4.75
1          114.70    43.05     7.65         15.25    22.55     5.60
2          108.10    45.60     6.45         11.35    21.30     4.65
3          104.35    42.85     7.90         13.30    21.60     4.10
4          107.80    42.60     7.90         13.00    20.55     4.25
```

...	
46668	113.45	39.00	7.15	13.65	27.15	3.40	
46669	118.50	45.35	7.00	13.60	24.30	4.80	
46670	107.30	43.10	7.85	12.45	24.15	5.25	
46671	114.05	44.10	8.10	12.95	23.00	4.00	
46672	117.00	43.40	6.80	11.85	22.50	4.00	

	away_dreb	away_fg3_pct	away_fg3a	away_fg3m	away_fg_pct	away_fga	\
0	34.20	0.242414	29.45	10.85	0.451425	83.50	
1	32.80	0.235524	31.20	11.20	0.406164	90.10	
2	32.00	0.226351	25.30	8.60	0.398101	82.05	
3	35.45	0.249849	31.60	10.25	0.425655	85.15	
4	30.00	0.276580	25.85	9.40	0.433132	81.05	
...	
46668	32.40	23.005717	29.45	10.50	42.006387	88.85	
46669	33.65	26.124760	31.30	11.75	44.094360	87.80	
46670	33.80	26.426683	35.45	12.15	39.111668	88.60	
46671	35.10	26.378944	36.95	12.50	38.601197	89.50	
46672	32.00	28.075487	39.15	13.50	42.805649	87.50	

	away_fgm	away_ft_pct	away_fta	away_ftm	away_oreb	away_pf	\
0	39.20	0.477155	24.25	18.20	11.10	21.15	
1	41.50	0.353259	22.60	16.20	12.50	20.05	
2	37.80	0.433145	23.85	18.70	9.50	21.55	
3	37.45	0.506771	25.15	19.70	9.15	20.65	
4	35.85	0.429151	20.30	16.55	9.60	23.85	
...	
46668	43.20	39.141589	19.15	15.50	9.50	22.40	
46669	41.45	40.042889	20.40	16.50	8.60	19.00	
46670	38.70	41.549211	23.35	17.60	11.75	20.00	
46671	39.10	37.552899	20.45	15.00	10.70	18.95	
46672	39.50	46.193101	25.35	18.45	10.50	20.15	

	away_pts	away_reb	away_stl	away_turnover	diff_away_ast	\
0	107.45	45.30	8.00	15.55	-2.20	
1	110.40	45.30	7.80	12.10	9.00	
2	102.90	41.50	8.80	14.30	0.05	
3	104.85	44.60	7.30	16.60	1.55	
4	97.65	39.60	6.75	14.50	2.00	
...	
46668	112.40	41.90	7.95	13.05	-1.30	
46669	111.15	42.25	6.65	12.20	0.65	
46670	107.15	45.55	6.80	14.25	-1.25	
46671	105.70	45.80	7.95	13.30	2.35	
46672	110.95	42.50	7.65	15.40	7.05	

	diff_away_blk	diff_away_dreb	diff_away_fg3_pct	diff_away_fg3a	\
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0	0.60	1.85	0.041094	2.65
1	2.00	1.65	-0.049510	-3.60
2	0.50	3.85	-0.015089	1.40
3	-0.70	-1.90	-0.010392	-3.15
4	0.00	3.20	0.015352	-0.05
...
46668	1.00	-0.35	-2.721376	4.35
46669	0.00	0.80	-12.147298	7.95
46670	0.75	-0.60	-1.800252	-2.40
46671	-0.05	-2.85	-5.522291	-4.80
46672	-0.95	2.65	5.824371	-1.40

	diff_away_fg3m	diff_away_fg_pct	diff_away_fga	diff_away_fgm	\
0	0.75	-0.043927	1.80	-1.10	
1	0.15	0.105166	-6.75	2.00	
2	0.85	0.017233	5.00	0.90	
3	1.25	0.005761	-0.60	1.50	
4	0.60	0.020318	3.65	5.40	
...	
46668	2.00	-9.350490	-4.65	-2.90	
46669	2.90	-15.142204	-2.65	0.20	
46670	-1.30	3.286482	-2.20	1.50	
46671	-1.90	3.867926	-2.10	3.95	
46672	0.85	2.674644	0.35	3.30	

	diff_away_ft_pct	diff_away_fta	diff_away_ftm	diff_away_oreb	\
0	-0.084629	-2.80	-1.85	-2.30	
1	0.031878	-2.45	0.15	-3.90	
2	0.082519	3.55	2.55	0.25	
3	-0.106143	-5.10	-4.75	0.15	
4	0.003677	-0.10	-1.25	-0.20	
...	
46668	0.107326	6.50	4.85	-2.55	
46669	-10.664621	7.10	4.05	2.30	
46670	2.393646	-1.20	-1.55	-1.85	
46671	6.659708	1.55	2.35	1.15	
46672	-0.078641	-4.10	-1.40	-1.75	

	diff_away_pf	diff_away_pts	diff_away_reb	diff_away_stl	\
0	-0.95	-3.30	-0.45	-0.95	
1	-1.20	4.30	-2.25	-0.15	
2	-4.50	5.20	4.10	-2.35	
3	-2.80	-0.50	-1.75	0.60	
4	-5.05	10.15	3.00	1.15	
...	
46668	-3.30	1.05	-2.90	-0.80	
46669	1.70	7.35	3.10	0.35	

46670	-0.80	0.15	-2.45	1.05
46671	1.45	8.35	-1.70	0.15
46672	-0.50	6.05	0.90	-0.85

	diff_away_turnover
0	-2.65
1	3.15
2	-2.95
3	-3.30
4	-1.50
...	...
46668	0.60
46669	1.40
46670	-1.80
46671	-0.35
46672	-3.55

[46673 rows x 58 columns]

```
[ ]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))
sns.lineplot(data=stats, x='game.season', y='home_fg3_pct', ax=ax, color='r',
             ↪linewidth=4)
sns.lineplot(data=stats, x='game.season', y='home_fg_pct', ax=ax, color='g',
             ↪linewidth=4)

ax.set_title('Goal Score % (3 pointers and Field Goals) Over the Years',
             ↪fontsize=14, pad=16, fontweight='bold')
ax.set_xlabel('Year', fontsize=12, labelpad=8, fontweight='bold')
ax.set_ylabel('Points', fontsize=12, labelpad=8, fontweight='bold')

red_patch = mpatches.Patch(color='r', label='Three Pointers')
green_patch = mpatches.Patch(color='g', label='Field Goal')
ax.legend(handles=[red_patch, green_patch], fontsize='large')

plt.xticks(fontsize=16)
plt.yticks(fontsize=16)
plt.tight_layout()
```

