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Ans to the q. no-1:

$$-45.943 \quad \text{so, } S = 1;$$

$$\begin{aligned} -45.943 &= (-1)^1 \times 45.943 \times \frac{32}{32} \\ &= (-1)^1 \times 1.43571875 \times 32 \\ &= (-1)^1 \times 1.43571875 \times 2^5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore E - 127 = 5$$

$$\therefore E = 132; \text{ in Binary} = 10000100$$

$$1.M = 1.43571875$$

$\therefore M = .43571875$ into binary

$.43 \dots$	$\times 2$	$= 0.87 \dots$	Taken 0
$0.87 \dots$	$\times 2$	$= 1.74 \dots$	1
$.74 \dots$	$\times 2$	$= 1.48 \dots$	1
$.48 \dots$	$\times 2$	$= 0.97 \dots$	0
$.97 \dots$	$\times 2$	$= 1.94 \dots$	1
$.94 \dots$	$\times 2$	$= 1.88 \dots$	1

So, we get

$$-45.943 = \frac{1}{5} \frac{10000100}{E} \frac{011011}{M} \dots$$

We will use $(-1)^S \times 1.M \times B^{E-127}$ ($B=2$)

$$101.234 = (-1)^0 \times 101.234 \times \frac{64}{64}$$

$$= (-1)^0 \times 1.58178125 \times 64$$

$$= (-1)^0 \times 1.58178125 \times 2^6$$

$$\therefore S = 0, E - 127 = 6$$

$$\therefore E = 133$$

$$E \text{ in binary} = 10000101$$

$$\therefore 1.M = 1.58 \dots$$

$$\therefore M = .58178125$$

$$\therefore .58 \dots \times 2 = 1.16 \dots$$

$$\therefore 1.16 \dots \times 2 = 0.3 \dots$$

$$\therefore .3 \dots \times 2 = 0.6 \dots$$

$$\therefore .6 \dots \times 2 = 1.2 \dots$$

$$\therefore .2 \dots \times 2 = 0.4 \dots$$

Taken

1

0

0

1

0

$$\therefore M = 100101 \dots$$

So, we get $(101.234)_{10} =$

$$\cancel{0.0}, \frac{0}{s} \quad \frac{10000101}{E} \quad \frac{100101\dots}{M}$$

Ans to Q. no-2

D flip flop using nor gates;

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