## **Stamford University Bangladesh**

## MCSE 662: Evolutionary Algorithm

## **Summer 2022 Final Exam**

Full Mark: 20×5=100 Time: 2:30 Hours

Mark

- 1. a What are the basic properties of Evolutionary Algorithms (EAs)? Why EAs (7) are preferable for engineering optimization tasks?
  - b What are the characteristics of Intelligence? Explain two characteristics related to EA (7) and how these are adopted in individual EAs discussed in the course.
  - c Briefly explain intelligent characteristics of natural Bees those are mimicked to (6) develop Artificial Bee Colony (ABC) Optimization?
- 2. a Define local search and global search? Does both search methods important in EAs? (7) Justify your answer.
  - b Draw general flow chart of EAs and explain individual steps briefly. (7)
  - c What do you mean by fitness function? Is it related to problem or algorithm? Justify (6) your answer.
- 3. a What do you mean by constraint satisfaction problem (CSP)? What is the most (7) popular/well-studied CSP? Explain its properties?
  - b Suppose two TSP solutions are 1-2-4-5-6-3 and 1-5-4-6-3-2 where numeric values (7) are the city indexes. Generate an offspring from the solutions using Enhanced Edge Recombination method.
  - c What are the basic criteria/ways to stop an EA? Write Pros and Cons of each criterion. (6)
- 4. a What are the basic conditions to consider Genetic Algorithm (GA) to solve an (7) optimization task? Explain the conditional terms briefly.
  - b "In operation of a population-based method, a few bad solutions are not harmful; (7) however, good solution(s) need to retain" Justify the statement for GA.
  - c What do you mean blind search? Does GA hold blind search? Justify your answer. (6)
- 5. a Define exploration and exploitation. Why both are important for optimization? How (7) both are adopted/handled in Particle Swarm Optimization (PSO)?
  - b Explain transition probability matter in Ant Colony Optimization (ACO) with its (7) equation.
  - c What do you mean by convergence? What is the significant characteristic of ACO (6) regarding convergence? Explain briefly.

## **Bonus Question:**

- 6. a What is the general structure of a standard research article? What will be contents (7) under each individual sections?
  - b Write short notes on major sections of the article you studied/presented the course. (7)
  - c Mention some probable applications in your service or experience where you may (6) use knowledge of the EA course.