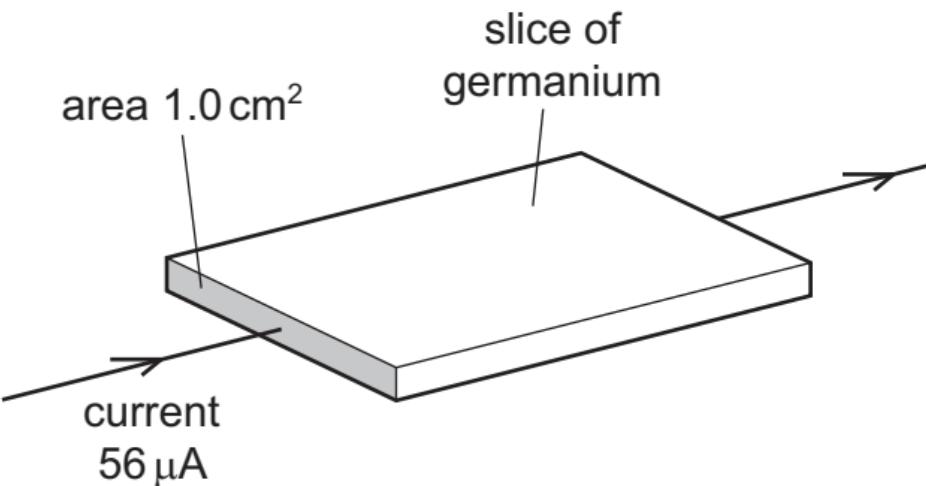


- 30 A slice of germanium of cross-sectional area  $1.0\text{ cm}^2$  carries a current of  $56\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ . The number density of charge carriers in the germanium is  $2.0 \times 10^{13}\text{ cm}^{-3}$ . Each charge carrier has a charge equal to the charge on an electron.



What is the average drift velocity of the charge carriers in the germanium?

- A  $0.18\text{ ms}^{-1}$       B  $18\text{ ms}^{-1}$       C  $180\text{ ms}^{-1}$       D  $1800\text{ ms}^{-1}$

- 31 A cell of electromotive force (e.m.f.)  $E$  and internal resistance  $r$  is connected to an external