

- 3 (a) Explain what is meant by the statement that two bodies are in *thermal equilibrium*.

.....
.....
..... [1]

- (b) Suggest suitable types of thermometer, one in each case, to measure

- (i) the temperature of the flame of a Bunsen burner,

..... [1]

- (ii) the change in temperature of a small crystal when it is exposed to a pulse of ultrasound energy.

..... [1]

- (c) Some water is heated so that its temperature changes from 26.5 °C to a final temperature of 38.0 °C.

State, to an appropriate number of decimal places,

- (i) the change in temperature in kelvin,

$$\text{change} = \dots \text{K} \quad [1]$$

- (ii) the final temperature in kelvin.

$$\text{final temperature} = \dots \text{K} \quad [1]$$

[Total: 5]