2 A ball is thrown vertically down towards the ground with an initial velocity of $4.23\,m\,s^{-1}$. The ball falls for a time of 1.51 s before hitting the ground. Air resistance is negligible.

For Examiner's Use

(a) (i) Show that the downwards velocity of the ball when it hits the ground is $19.0\,m\,s^{-1}$.

[2]

(ii) Calculate, to three significant figures, the distance the ball falls to the ground.

distance = ... m [2]

(b) The ball makes contact with the ground for 12.5 ms and rebounds with an upwards velocity of $18.6\,m\,s^{-1}$. The mass of the ball is 46.5 g.

(i) Calculate the average force acting on the ball on impact with the ground.

magnitude of force = ... N

direction of force .....
[4]

(ii) Use conservation of energy to determine the maximum height the ball reaches after it hits the ground.

height = ... m [2]

(c) State and explain whether the collision the ball makes with the ground is elastic or inelastic.

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.....[1]