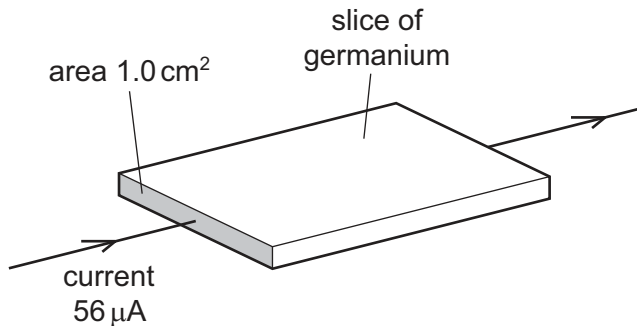


- 30** A slice of germanium of cross-sectional area 1.0 cm^2 carries a current of $56\text{ }\mu\text{A}$. The number density of charge carriers in the germanium is $2.0 \times 10^{13}\text{ cm}^{-3}$. Each charge carrier has a charge equal to the charge on an electron.



What is the average drift velocity of the charge carriers in the germanium?

- A** 0.18 ms^{-1} **B** 18 ms^{-1} **C** 180 ms^{-1} **D** 1800 ms^{-1}

- 31** A cell of electromotive force (e.m.f.) E and internal resistance r is connected to an external