

- 5 A filament lamp operates normally at a potential difference (p.d.) of 6.0 V. The variation with p.d.  $V$  of the current  $I$  in the lamp is shown in Fig. 5.1.

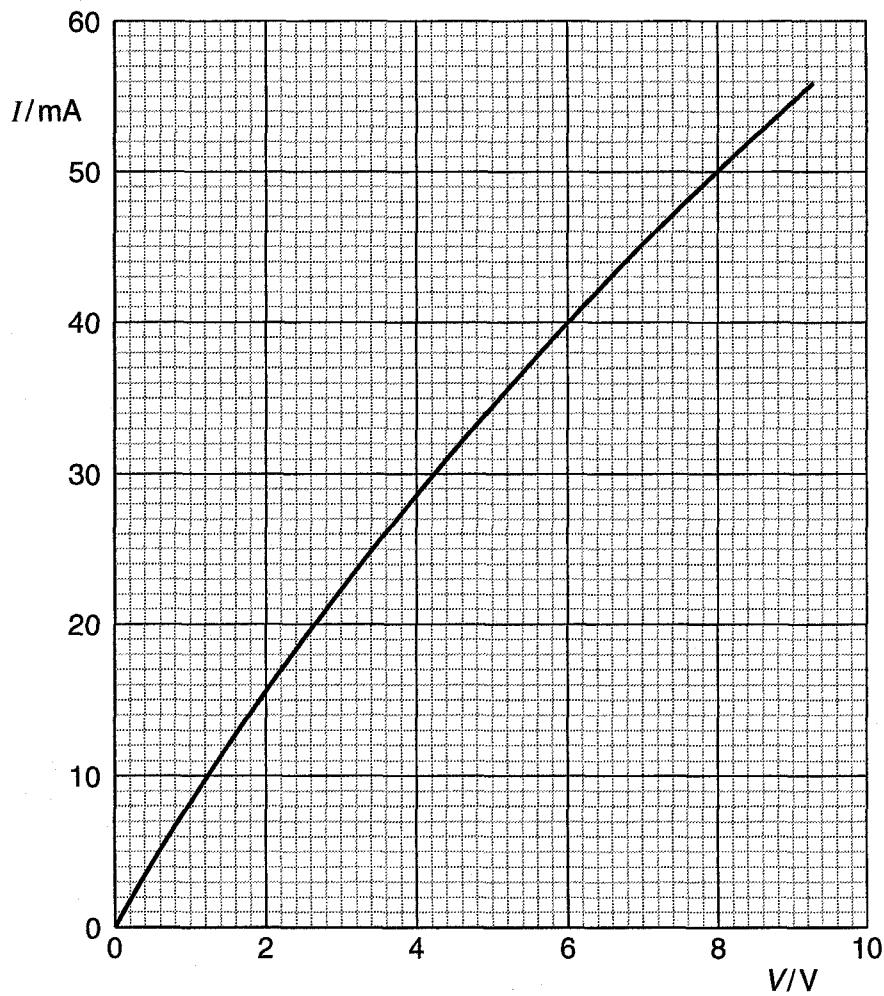


Fig. 5.1

- (a) Use Fig. 5.1 to determine, for this lamp,  
(i) the resistance when it is operating at a p.d. of 6.0 V,

$$\text{resistance} = \dots \Omega$$

- (ii) the change in resistance when the p.d. increases from 6.0 V to 8.0 V.

change in resistance = .....  $\Omega$   
 [4]

- (b) The lamp is connected into the circuit of Fig. 5.2.

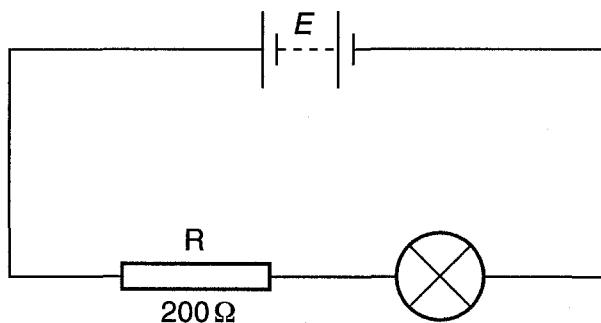


Fig. 5.2

R is a fixed resistor of resistance  $200\ \Omega$ . The battery has e.m.f.  $E$  and negligible internal resistance.

- (i) On Fig. 5.1, draw a line to show the variation with p.d.  $V$  of the current  $I$  in the resistor R.  
 (ii) Determine the e.m.f. of the battery for the lamp to operate normally.

e.m.f. = ..... V  
 [4]