

- 2 (a) State Newton's second law.

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- (b) A ball of mass 65 g hits a wall with a velocity of  $5.2 \text{ m s}^{-1}$  perpendicular to the wall. The ball rebounds perpendicularly from the wall with a speed of  $3.7 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ . The contact time of the ball with the wall is 7.5 ms.

Calculate, for the ball hitting the wall,

- (i) the change in momentum,

$$\text{change in momentum} = \dots \text{Ns} [2]$$

- (ii) the magnitude of the average force.

$$\text{force} = \dots \text{N} [1]$$

- (c) (i) For the collision in (b) between the ball and the wall, state how the following apply:

1. Newton's third law,

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[2]

2. the law of conservation of momentum.

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[1]

- (ii) State, with a reason, whether the collision is elastic or inelastic.

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