

- 1 (a) Use an expression for work done, in terms of force, to show that the SI base units of energy are  $\text{kg m}^2 \text{s}^{-2}$ .

[2]

- (b) (i) The energy  $E$  stored in an electrical component is given by

$$E = \frac{Q^2}{2C}$$

where  $Q$  is charge and  $C$  is a constant.

Use this equation and the information in (a) to determine the SI base units of  $C$ .

SI base units ..... [2]

- (ii) Measurements of a constant current in a wire are taken using an analogue ammeter.

For these measurements, describe one possible cause of:

1. a random error

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2. a systematic error.

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[2]