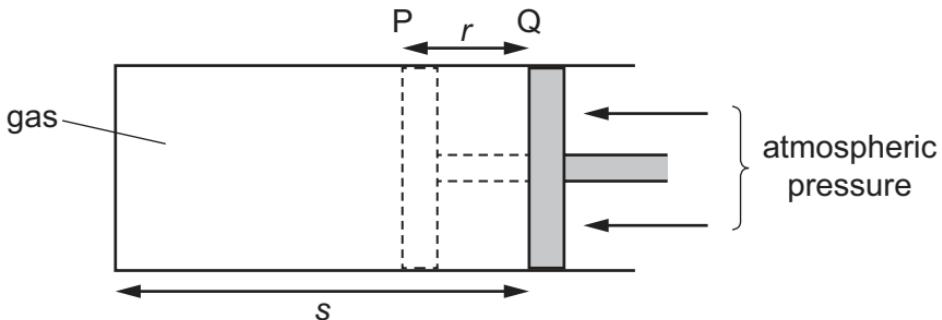


- 14 Gas is trapped inside a cylinder by a piston of cross-sectional area A . The piston is **not** frictionless.



The gas is heated and this causes it to expand, pushing back the piston through distance r from position P to position Q. The length of the gas column is then s .

Which expression represents the amount of work done by the gas against the atmosphere during this expansion?

- A (atmospheric pressure) $\times Ar$
- B (atmospheric pressure) $\times As$
- C (pressure inside the gas) $\times Ar$
- D (pressure inside the gas) $\times As$

- 15 Water from a reservoir is fed to the turbine of a hydroelectric system at a rate of 510 kg s^{-1} . The