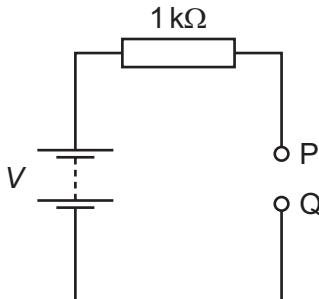


- 30 A battery of electromotive force (e.m.f.)  $V$  and negligible internal resistance is connected to a  $1\text{ k}\Omega$  resistor, as shown.



A student attempts to measure the potential difference (p.d.) between points P and Q using two voltmeters, one at a time. The first voltmeter has a resistance of  $1\text{ k}\Omega$  and the second voltmeter has a resistance of  $1\text{ M}\Omega$ .

What are the readings of the voltmeters?

	reading on voltmeter with $1\text{ k}\Omega$ resistance	reading on voltmeter with $1\text{ M}\Omega$ resistance
<b>A</b>	$\frac{V}{2}$	$\frac{V}{2}$
<b>B</b>	$\frac{V}{2}$	$V$
<b>C</b>	$V$	$\frac{V}{2}$
<b>D</b>	$V$	$V$

- 31 A copper wire is to be replaced by an aluminium alloy wire of the same length and resistance.