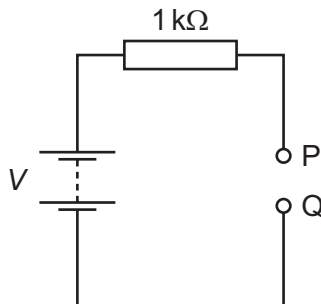


- 30 A battery of electromotive force (e.m.f.) V and negligible internal resistance is connected to a $1\text{ k}\Omega$ resistor, as shown.



A student attempts to measure the potential difference (p.d.) between points P and Q using two voltmeters, one at a time. The first voltmeter has a resistance of $1\text{ k}\Omega$ and the second voltmeter has a resistance of $1\text{ M}\Omega$.

What are the readings of the voltmeters?

	reading on voltmeter with $1\text{ k}\Omega$ resistance	reading on voltmeter with $1\text{ M}\Omega$ resistance
A	$\frac{V}{2}$	$\frac{V}{2}$
B	$\frac{V}{2}$	V
C	V	$\frac{V}{2}$
D	V	V

- 31 A copper wire is to be replaced by an aluminium alloy wire of the same length and resistance