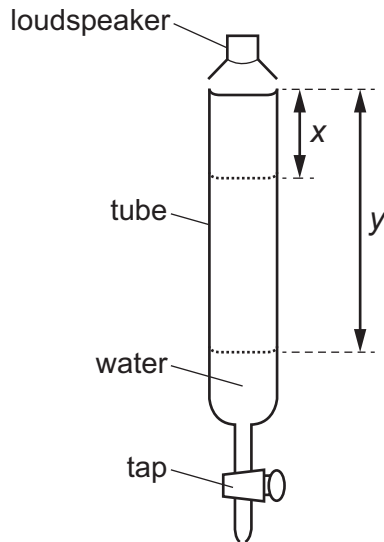


23 A loudspeaker emits a sound wave into a tube initially full of water.



A tap at the bottom of the tube is opened so that water slowly leaves the tube. For some lengths of the air column in the tube, the sound heard is much louder.

The first loud sound is heard when the air column in the tube has length x .

The next time that a loud sound is heard is when the air column in the tube has length y .

What is the wavelength of the sound wave from the loudspeaker?

A $2x$

B $4y$

C $2(y - x)$

D $4(y - x)$

24 Diffraction of sound waves can be demonstrated using a ripple tank. The diffraction coefficient is not