

Answer **all** the questions in the spaces provided.

- 1 (a) The spacing between two atoms in a crystal is  $3.8 \times 10^{-10}$  m. State this distance in pm.

spacing = ..... pm [1]

- (b) Calculate the time of one day in Ms.

time = ..... Ms [1]

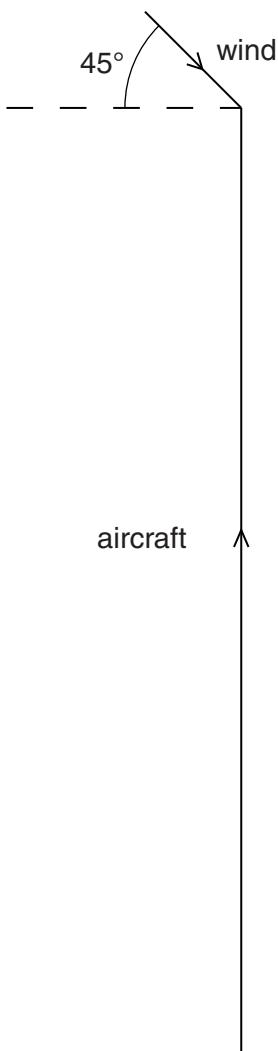
- (c) The distance from the Earth to the Sun is 0.15 Tm. Calculate the time in minutes for light to travel from the Sun to the Earth.

time = ..... min [2]

- (d) Underline all the vector quantities in the list below.

distance      energy      momentum      weight      work [1]

- (e) The velocity vector diagram for an aircraft heading due north is shown to scale in Fig. 1.1. There is a wind blowing from the north-west.



**Fig. 1.1**

The speed of the wind is  $36 \text{ ms}^{-1}$  and the speed of the aircraft is  $250 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ .

- (i) Draw an arrow on Fig. 1.1 to show the direction of the resultant velocity of the aircraft. [1]
- (ii) Determine the magnitude of the resultant velocity of the aircraft.

$$\text{resultant velocity} = \dots \text{ ms}^{-1} \quad [2]$$