

- 1 (a) Define *velocity*.

..... [1]

- (b) The drag force  $F_D$  acting on a car moving with speed  $v$  along a straight horizontal road is given by

$$F_D = v^2 A k$$

where  $k$  is a constant and  $A$  is the cross-sectional area of the car.

Determine the SI base units of  $k$ .

SI base units ..... [2]

- (c) The value of  $k$ , in SI base units, for the car in (b) is 0.24. The cross-sectional area  $A$  of the car is  $5.1 \text{ m}^2$ .

The car is travelling with a constant speed along a straight road and the output power of the engine is  $4.8 \times 10^4 \text{ W}$ . Assume that the output power of the engine is equal to the rate at which the drag force  $F_D$  is doing work against the car.

Determine the speed of the car.

speed = .....  $\text{ms}^{-1}$  [3]