4 **(a)** State Newton's first law of motion.

.....

.....[1]

(b) An object A of mass 100 g is moving in a straight line with a velocity of 0.60 m s^{-1} to the right. An object B of mass 200 g is moving in the same straight line as object A with a velocity of 0.80 m s^{-1} to the left, as shown in Fig. 4.1.

Fig. 4.1

Objects A and B collide. Object A then moves with a velocity of 0.40 m s^{-1} to the left.

(i) Calculate the magnitude of the velocity of B after the collision.

magnitude of velocity = ...m s^{-1} [2]

(ii) The collision between A and B is inelastic.

Explain how the collision is inelastic and still obeys the law of conservation of energy.

.....

.....

.....[1]

[Total: 4]

5 **(a)** Define the *frequency* of a sound wave.

.....

.....[1]

(b) A sound wave travels through air. Describe the motion of the air particles relative to the direction of travel of the sound wave.

.....

.....[1]