

**10 (a)** State an experimental phenomenon that provides evidence for:

**(i)** the particulate nature of electromagnetic radiation

..... [1]

**(ii)** the wave nature of matter.

..... [1]

**(b)** A particle of matter moves with momentum  $p$ .

**(i)** State the equation that gives the effective wavelength  $\lambda$  of the particle. State the name of any other symbols used.

[2]

**(ii)** State the name given to the wavelength of the moving particle.

..... [1]

**(c)** Electrons are accelerated from rest through a potential difference (p.d.) of 4.8 kV.

**(i)** Show that the final speed of the electrons is  $4.1 \times 10^7 \text{ m s}^{-1}$ .

[2]

**(ii)** Calculate the effective wavelength of a beam of electrons moving at the speed in **(c)(i)**.

wavelength = ..... m [2]