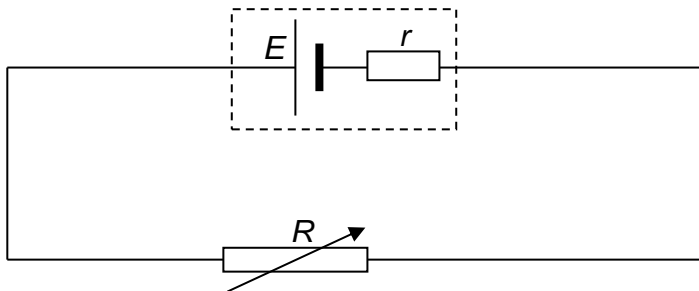


- 19** A battery of e.m.f  $E$  and internal resistance  $r$  is connected to a variable resistor  $R$  as shown below. When  $R = 16\ \Omega$ , the current in the circuit is  $0.50\text{ A}$ . It is found that the battery supplies  $4500\text{ J}$  of energy for a duration of  $1.0 \times 10^3\text{ s}$ .



What is the internal resistance  $r$ ?

- A**  $1.0\ \Omega$       **B**  $2.0\ \Omega$       **C**  $4.5\ \Omega$       **D**  $9.0\ \Omega$