

- 13** Planet Z has a mass  $6.4 \times 10^{23}$  kg and a diameter of  $6.8 \times 10^3$  km.

Assuming helium-4 to be an ideal gas, what is the minimum temperature of the helium-4 gas for it to be able to escape from the surface of Planet Z?

- A**  $2.0 \times 10^3$  K
- B**  $2.1 \times 10^3$  K
- C**  $4.0 \times 10^3$  K
- D**  $4.1 \times 10^3$  K