

- 1 (a) Length, mass and temperature are all SI base quantities.

State two other SI base quantities.

1.

.....

2.

..... [2]

- (b) A small frictionless trolley of mass m is attached to a fixed point A by means of a spring, as shown in Fig. 1.1.

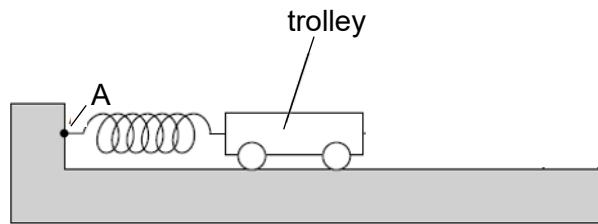


Fig. 1.1

The trolley is then displaced horizontally 5.0 cm and released.

The period T of the oscillations of the trolley is given by

$$T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$$

where k is the spring constant of the spring.

Data for the oscillation is shown in Fig. 1.2.

quantity	magnitude	uncertainty
$k / \text{N m}^{-1}$	25	$\pm 8\%$
m / kg	200×10^{-3}	$\pm 2\%$

Fig. 1.2

- (i) Determine the period T of the oscillations, with its uncertainty. Give your answer to an appropriate number of significant figures.

$$T = \dots$$
$$\pm \dots \text{ s} [4]$$

- (ii) 1. Derive an expression for total energy of the trolley in terms of T .

[2]

2. Calculate the total energy of the trolley using the period calculated in **b(i)**.

total energy =J [1]