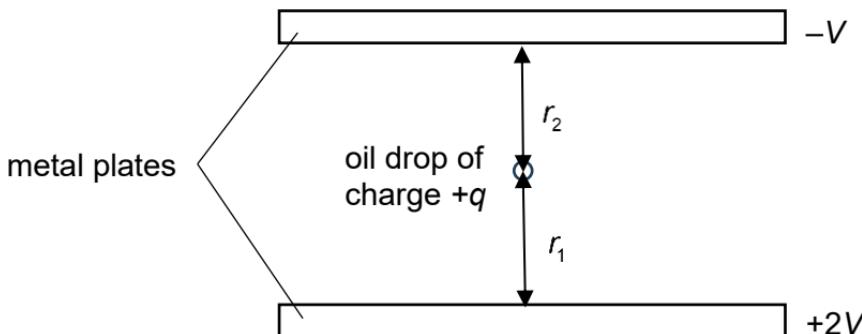


- 19 A small oil drop of charge  $+q$  is suspended between two metal plates, as shown below.



The small oil drop is a distance  $r_1$  from the lower plate and  $r_2$  from the upper plate. The lower plate has a charge  $Q_1$  and is held at a potential of  $+2V$ , while the upper plate has charge  $Q_2$  and is held at a potential of  $-V$ .

What one of the expressions gives the magnitude of the electric force on the oil drop?

A  $\frac{Q_1 q}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_1^2} - \frac{Q_2 q}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_2^2}$

B  $\frac{Q_1 q}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_1^2} + \frac{Q_2 q}{4\pi\epsilon_0 r_2^2}$

C  $\frac{2Vq}{r_1} + \frac{Vq}{r_2}$

D  $\frac{3Vq}{r_1 + r_2}$

- 20 Two point charges  $+2q$  and  $-q$  are arranged as shown below. An external force moves a third point