

- 10** The escape speed from the surface of the Moon is  $v_m$ .

The escape speed from the surface of the Earth is  $v_E$ .

The ratios of the masses and the radii of the Moon and the Earth are:

$$\frac{M_m}{M_E} = \frac{1}{81}; \quad \frac{r_m}{r_E} = \frac{1}{4}$$

where  $M_m$  is the mass of the Moon,  $M_E$  is the mass of the Earth,  $r_m$  is the radius of the Moon and  $r_E$  is the radius of the Earth.

What is the ratio of  $\frac{v_m}{v_E}$ ?

**A** 0.049

**B** 0.098

**C** 0.22

**D** 0.31

