

- 25** In a velocity selection, positively charged particles  $+q$  enter an electric field of strength  $E$  and a magnetic field of flux density  $B$  that are applied perpendicularly to each other in the same region. Particles which are travelling at speed  $v$  are undeflected by the cross-fields.

Which of the following is necessarily true?

- A** To select particles of charge  $-q$  with speed  $v$ , there is a need to reverse the direction of either  $E$  or  $B$ .
- B** To select charged particles with speed  $2v$ , with the magnitude of  $B$  unchanged, the magnitude of  $E$  needs to be doubled.
- C** For particles of charge  $-q$ , there is a need to reverse the directions of both  $E$  and  $B$  in order to select the particles with speed  $v$ .
- D** If the magnitude of charge doubles, the magnitudes of the electric field strength and magnetic flux density cannot remain as  $E$  and  $B$  to select the particles with speed  $v$ .

