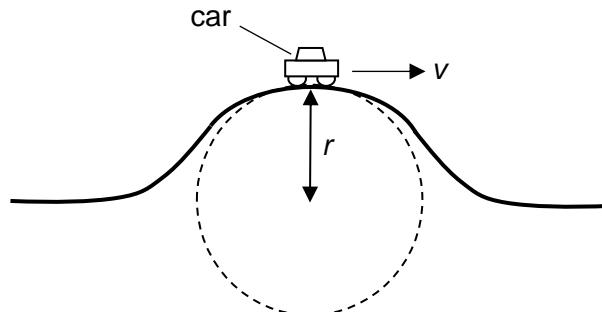


- 11 A car of mass  $m$  moving at a constant speed  $v$  passes over a humpback bridge of radius of curvature  $r$ .

Given that the car remains in contact with the road, what is the normal reaction force  $R$  experienced by the car when it is at the top of the bridge?



A  $R = mg + \frac{mv^2}{r}$

B  $R = mg - \frac{mv^2}{r}$

C  $R = \frac{mv^2}{r} - mg$

D  $R = \frac{mv^2}{r}$