

- 12** A 150 g insulated pewter flask contains 100 g water at 30 °C. Ice cubes of mass 400 g at -40 °C is placed into the flask.

Given that

specific latent heat of fusion of water is $3.4 \times 10^5 \text{ J kg}^{-1}$

specific latent heat of vaporization of water is $2.3 \times 10^6 \text{ J kg}^{-1}$

specific heat capacity of water is $4.2 \times 10^3 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

specific heat capacity of ice is $2.1 \times 10^3 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

specific heat capacity of pewter is $170 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

At the final equilibrium temperature, which of the following is correct?

- A** All water has formed ice.
- B** All ice has melted.
- C** Water and ice coexist at 0°C.
- D** Water and ice coexist at above 0°C.