

- 1 (a) Length, mass and temperature are all SI base quantities.

State two other SI base quantities.

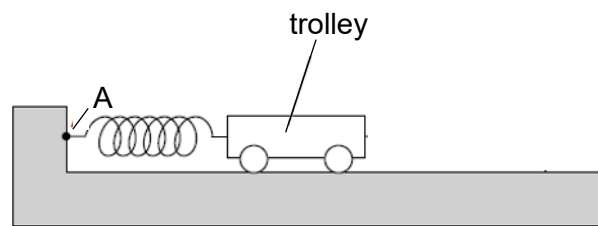
1.

.....

2.

..... [2]

- (b) A small frictionless trolley of mass  $m$  is attached to a fixed point A by means of a spring, as shown in Fig. 1.1.



**Fig. 1.1**

The trolley is then displaced horizontally 5.0 cm and released.

The period  $T$  of the oscillations of the trolley is given by

$$T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$$

where  $k$  is the spring constant of the spring.

Data for the oscillation is shown in Fig. 1.2.

quantity	magnitude	uncertainty
$k / \text{N m}^{-1}$	25	$\pm 8 \%$
$m / \text{kg}$	$200 \times 10^{-3}$	$\pm 2 \%$

**Fig. 1.2**

- (i) Determine the period  $T$  of the oscillations, with its uncertainty. Give your answer to an appropriate number of significant figures.

$$T = \dots\dots\dots$$

$$\pm \dots\dots\dots \text{ s [4]}$$

- (ii) 1. Derive an expression for total energy of the trolley in terms of  $T$ .

2. Calculate the total energy of the trolley using the period calculated in **b(i)**.

total energy = .....J [1]