

- 24 A compass placed horizontally points north due to the horizontal component of the Earth's magnetic field, which is $3.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ T}$. A vertical wire is placed due south of the compass and produces a magnetic field of $6.7 \times 10^{-5} \text{ T}$ at the location of the compass. When a current of 3.0 A flows downwards through the wire, the compass needle deflects.

What is the angle and direction of the deflection?

- A 28° east of north
- B 28° west of north
- C 62° east of north
- D 62° west of north

- 25 A rectangular loop ABCD is placed in a uniform magnetic field of 0.5 A T as shown in the figure.