

3. 350 g of liquid water at 100 °C is turned into steam at 100 °C at an atmospheric pressure of  $1.0 \times 10^5$  Pa.

[Density of water =  $1000 \text{ kg m}^{-3}$ ;

Mass of one mole of water molecules = 18 g;

Specific latent heat of vaporisation of water =  $2.26 \times 10^6 \text{ J kg}^{-1}$ ]

- (a) Assuming that the steam behaves like an ideal gas, calculate its volume. [3]

- (b) Calculate the work done by the steam as it expands against the atmosphere. [3]

- (c) Calculate the increase in internal energy of the liquid water as it turns into steam. [3]

- (d) State the form of energy that the increase in internal energy takes. [1]