

- 3** A stone is thrown vertically upwards in a medium in which the viscous drag cannot be neglected. If the times of flight for the upward motion  $t_u$  and the downward motion  $t_d$  (to return to the same level) are compared, which of the following statement is correct?
- A**  $t_d < t_u$ , because at a given speed the net accelerating force when the stone is moving downwards is greater than the retarding force when it is moving upwards.
  - B**  $t_d < t_u$ , because the stone is moving with the greatest speed at the moment of projection and so greatest effect of the viscous drag.
  - C**  $t_d = t_u$ , because viscous drag always opposes motion and so will affect motion of the stone with the same effect whether the stone is moving upwards or downwards.
  - D**  $t_d > t_u$ , because at a given speed the net accelerating force when the body is moving downwards is smaller than the retarding force when it is moving upwards.