

- 14** The first law of thermodynamics states that  $\Delta U$ , the increase in internal energy of a system, is related to  $q$ , the heat supplied to it, and  $w$ , the work done on it, by the equation

$$\Delta U = q + w$$

What are the signs of  $\Delta U$ ,  $q$  and  $w$  for a constant mass of ideal gas which is cooled at constant pressure?

	$\Delta U$	$q$	$w$
<b>A</b>	negative	positive	negative
<b>B</b>	negative	negative	positive
<b>C</b>	positive	negative	positive
<b>D</b>	positive	positive	positive