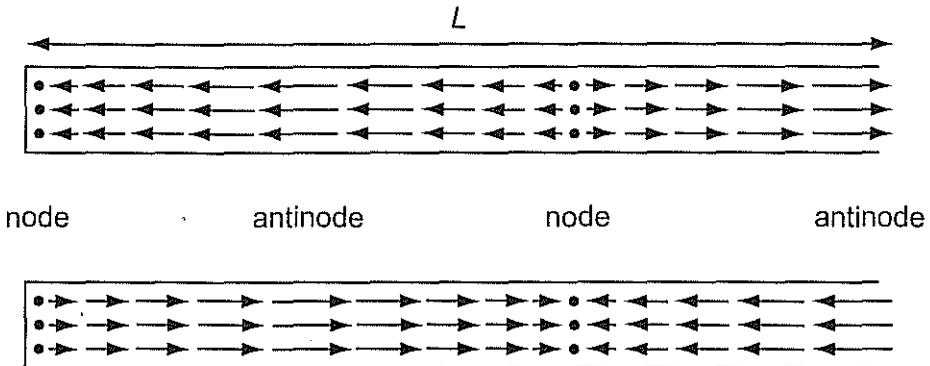


- 22 The diagrams show particle movement in an air column when a stationary wave exists in the column.



The first diagram shows the displacement of some particles at one instant and the second diagram shows the displacement of some particles half a cycle later.

What is the length L of the column in terms of the wavelength λ , and at which position within the column does the pressure change by the largest amount?

| | length L | maximum pressure change at |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------|
| A | $\frac{3}{4}\lambda$ | node |
| B | $\frac{3}{4}\lambda$ | antinode |
| C | $\frac{3}{2}\lambda$ | node |
| D | $\frac{3}{2}\lambda$ | antinode |