

3. (b) An insulating sphere with a diameter of 1.0 m carries a uniform charge density of 5 nC m^{-3} throughout its entire volume. A small tunnel is drilled along a diameter of the sphere. A small particle with mass $1.0 \mu\text{g}$ and carrying charge -0.05 nC is placed at one end of the tunnel and released. Calculate:
- (i) the time taken by the particle to move to the other end of the tunnel.
 - (ii) the speed of the particle when it reaches the centre of the sphere.

[7 marks]