JVM, JDK, JRE - Easy Explanation (Exam Ready)

JVM (Java Virtual Machine)

Definition: JVM হলো virtual machine যা Java bytecode রান করে।

Important Points: - Hardware বা OS independent → একবার bytecode তৈরি হলে যেকোনো platform এ চালানো যাবে। - JVM **program execute করে**, compile করে না। - এটি **runtime environment**।

Flow Example:

Java code -> (javac compiler) -> bytecode (.class file) -> JVM -> run on Windows / Linux / Mac

IRE (Java Runtime Environment)

Definition: JRE হলো runtime environment যা JVM + Java libraries দিয়ে তৈরি।

Important Points: - JRE **Java programs run করতে লাগে**, compile করতে পারে না। - Includes: - JVM - Core Java libraries (java.lang, java.util, etc.)

Usage: - শুধু . class ফাইল execute করতে JRE যথেষ্ট।

JDK (Java Development Kit)

Definition: JDK হলো **full Java development kit** যা compile ও run উভয়ই করতে পারে।

Important Points: - JDK = JRE + Development Tools - Tools Include: - $[javac] \rightarrow compiler - [java] \rightarrow JVM$ launcher - [javadoc], [jar], [jdb] etc.

Usage: - Code লিখে compile ও run করতে JDK দরকার। - যেমন: ি. java file থেকে ি.class তৈরি করা।

Quick Comparison Table

| Feature | JVM | JRE | JDK |
|----------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Function | Run Java bytecode | Runtime environment | Compile + Run Java code |
| Contains | - | JVM + Libraries | JRE + Development tools |
| Used by | Anyone running Java | Anyone running Java | Java developers |
| | | | |

Flow (Execution)

Source code (.java) --> [JDK javac compiler] --> Bytecode (.class) --> [JRE/JVM] --> Run on any platform

💡 Tip: - JDK → Developer package - JRE → Runtime package - JVM → Engine যা bytecode চালায়