Problem K. Grading Students

OS Linux

HackerLand University has the following grading policy:

- Every student receives a *grade* in the inclusive range from **0** to **100**.
- Any *grade* less than **40** is a failing grade.

Sam is a professor at the university and likes to round each student's *grade* according to these rules:

- If the difference between the *grade* and the next multiple of **5** is less than **3**, round *grade* up to the next multiple of **5**.
- If the value of *grade* is less than **38**, no rounding occurs as the result will still be a failing grade.

Examples

- grade = 84 round to 85 (85 84 is less than 3)
- grade = 29 do not round (result is less than 40)
- grade = 57 do not round (60 57 is 3 or higher)

Given the initial value of grade for each of Sam's n students, write code to automate the rounding process.

Function Description

Complete the function *gradingStudents* in the editor below.

gradingStudents has the following parameter(s):

• int grades[n]: the grades before rounding

Returns

• *int[n]*: the grades after rounding as appropriate

Input Format

The first line contains a single integer, n, the number of students. Each line i of the n subsequent lines contains a single integer, grades[i].

Constraints

- $1 \le n \le 60$
- $0 \le grades[i] \le 100$

Sample Input o

4

73

67

38

33

Sample Output o

75

67

40

33

Explanation 0

ID	Original Grade	Final Grade
1	73	75
2	67	67
3	38	40
4	33	33

- 1. Student ${\bf 1}$ received a ${\bf 73}$, and the next multiple of ${\bf 5}$ from ${\bf 73}$ is ${\bf 75}$. Since ${\bf 75}-{\bf 73}<{\bf 3}$, the student's grade is rounded to ${\bf 75}$.
- 2. Student **2** received a **67**, and the next multiple of **5** from **67** is **70**. Since **70 67** = **3**, the grade will not be modified and the student's final grade is **67**.
- 3. Student **3** received a **38**, and the next multiple of **5** from **38** is **40**. Since 40 38 < 3, the student's grade will be rounded to **40**.
- 4. Student **4** received a grade below **33**, so the grade will not be modified and the student's final grade is **33**.