

Hyperledger Fabric Chaincode Development

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About Me

Interested Areas

- -Fintech, Cloud and Analytics
- Technical Leader
 - -Senior Researcher/Architect in IBM, Oracle
- Open-Source Contributor
 - Hyperledger, OpenStack, OpenDaylight, etc.
- Hyperledger Developer
 - -Core designer & committer of Fabric, Cello, sdk etc.
 - Hyperledger Technical Steering Committee (TSC) Member
 - Hyperledger Technical Working Group China Chair



Chaincode Concept

- Application logics to interact with the ledger
 - -E.g., transfer money from account A to B
- Implement a Chaincode Interface
 - -fabric/core/chaincode/shim/interface.go
- Running in containers at peer node typically
- Call Peer's API by a ChaincodeStubInterface
 - -fabric/core/chaincode/shim/interface.go
- Stateless
- Deterministic





Chaincode Support

- Languages
 - -Golang
 - -Java

- How to call chaincode
 - -CLI
 - -SDK: Node, Python, Java, Golang
- Transaction: call chaincode functions



Chaincode Programming

Implement the Chaincode interface

```
type Chaincode interface {

// Init is called during Deploy transaction after the container has been

// established, allowing the chaincode to initialize its internal data

Init(stub ChaincodeStubInterface) pb.Response

// Invoke is called for every Invoke transactions. The chaincode may change

// its state variables

Invoke(stub ChaincodeStubInterface) pb.Response

}
```

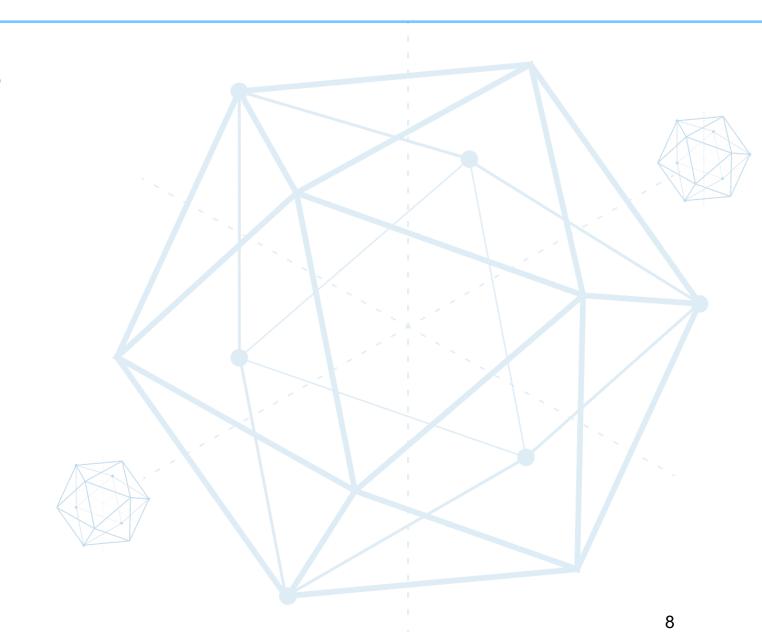
Demo Chaincode

```
package main
import (
         "errors"
         "fmt"
         "github.com/hyperledger/fabric/core/chaincode/shim"
type DemoChaincode struct { }
func (t *DemoChaincode) Init(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface) pb.Response {
         // more logics using stub here
         return stub.Success(nil)
func (t *DemoChaincode) Invoke(stub shim.ChaincodeStubInterface) pb.Response
         // more logics using stub here
         return stub.Success(nil)
func main() {
         err := shim.Start(new(DemoChaincode))
         if err != nil {
                  fmt.Printf("Error starting DemoChaincode: %s", err)
```

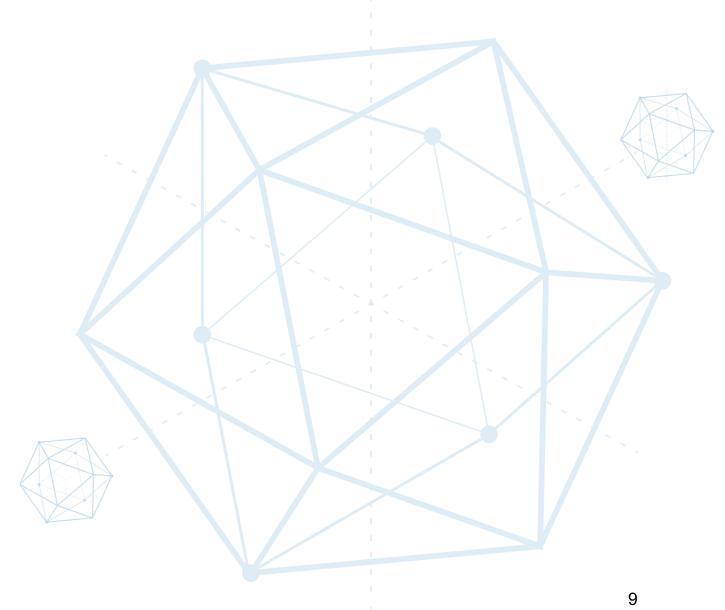
- Ledger State Operations
 - -GetState
 - GetStateByPartialCompositeKey
 - GetStateByRange
 - -DelState
 - -PutState
 - GetHistoryForKey
 - -GetQueryResult



- Transaction Operations
 - GetBinding
 - -GetCreator
 - GetSignedProposal
 - GetTransient
 - -GetTxID
 - GetTxTimestamp

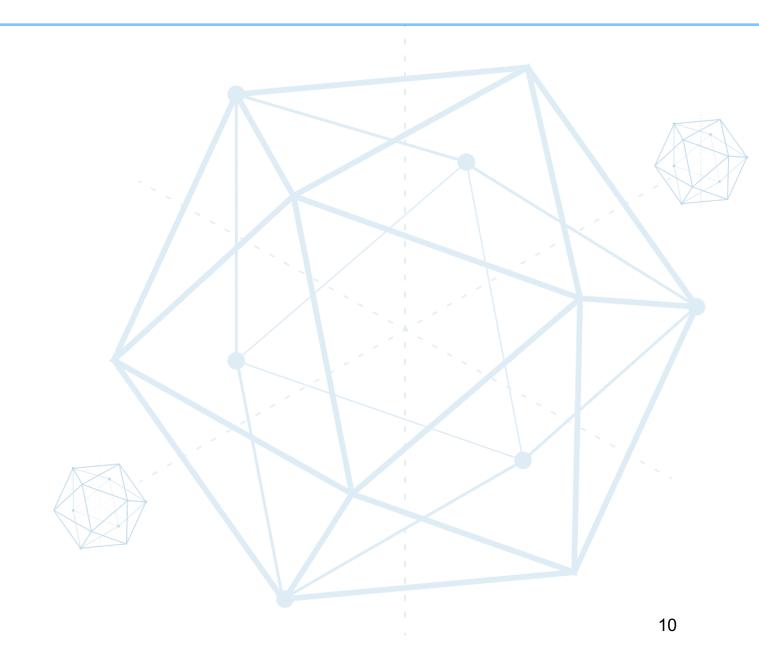


- Stub Arguments
 - -GetArgs
 - -GetArgsSlice
 - GetFunctionAndParameters
 - GetStringArgs



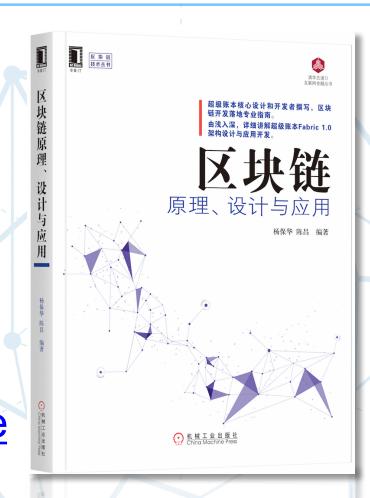
Others

- CreateCompositeKey
- -SplitCompositeKey
- -InvokeChaincode
- -SetEvent



Reference

- Hyperledger Project
- •《区块链原理设计与应用》
- •《Docker 技术入门与实战》
- 超级账本 Fabric 源码剖析
- github.com/yeasy/blockchain_guide







Questions?

Thank You!
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Slides available at github.com/yeasy/seminar-talk#hyperledger