CNN – Classification Dogs vs Cats

Objectif : entraîner un CNN pour une classification binaire et analyser l'impact du nombre de convolutions.

In [24]:
```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, Flatten, Dense
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
import os
from glob import glob
```

In [2]:
```
IMG_SIZE = (64, 64)
BATCH_SIZE = 32
EPOCHS = 20
```

In [4]:
```
train_gen = ImageDataGenerator(
    rescale=1./255,
    zoom_range=0.2,
    shear_range=0.2,
    horizontal_flip=True
)

test_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

train_set = train_gen.flow_from_directory(
    "../dataset/training_set",
    target_size=IMG_SIZE,
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
    class_mode="binary"
)

test_set = test_gen.flow_from_directory(
    "../dataset/test_set",
    target_size=IMG_SIZE,
    batch_size=BATCH_SIZE,
    class_mode="binary"
)
```

```
Found 8000 images belonging to 2 classes.
Found 2000 images belonging to 2 classes.
```

In [9]:
```
def build_cnn(nb_conv):
    model = Sequential()

    # 1ère convolution
    model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu', input_shape=(64,64,3)))
    model.add(MaxPooling2D((2,2)))

    # 2ème convolution
    model.add(Conv2D(32, (3,3), activation='relu'))
    model.add(MaxPooling2D((2,2)))
```

```
    # 3ème convolution OPTIONNELLE
    if nb_conv == 3:
        model.add(Conv2D(64, (3,3), activation='relu'))
        model.add(MaxPooling2D((2,2)))

    model.add(Flatten())
    model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
    model.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

    model.compile(
        optimizer='adam',
        loss='binary_crossentropy',
        metrics=['accuracy']
    )

    return model
```

In [20]:
```
def get_callbacks(nb_conv):
    ckpt_dir = f"checkpoints_cnn_{nb_conv}"
    os.makedirs(ckpt_dir, exist_ok=True)

    checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint(
        filepath=os.path.join(ckpt_dir, "weights_epoch_{epoch:02d}.h5"),
        monitor="val_loss",
        save_weights_only=True,
        save_best_only=False,
        verbose=1
    )

    early_stop = EarlyStopping(
        monitor="val_loss",
        patience=3,
        restore_best_weights=True,
        verbose=1
    )

    return checkpoint, early_stop, ckpt_dir
```

In [21]:
```
model_2 = build_cnn(nb_conv=2)

checkpoint, early_stop, ckpt_dir = get_callbacks(2)

history_2 = model_2.fit(
    train_set,
    steps_per_epoch=train_set.samples // BATCH_SIZE,
    epochs=20,
    validation_data=test_set,
    validation_steps=test_set.samples // BATCH_SIZE,
    callbacks=[checkpoint, early_stop],
    verbose=1
)
```

```
Epoch 1/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6654 - accuracy: 0.5
949
Epoch 1: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_01.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 29s 115ms/step - loss: 0.6654 - accura
cy: 0.5949 - val_loss: 0.6091 - val_accuracy: 0.6628
Epoch 2/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6124 - accuracy: 0.6
626
Epoch 2: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_02.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 33s 132ms/step - loss: 0.6124 - accura
cy: 0.6626 - val_loss: 0.5721 - val_accuracy: 0.7107
Epoch 3/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5716 - accuracy: 0.6
991
Epoch 3: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_03.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 45s 178ms/step - loss: 0.5716 - accura
cy: 0.6991 - val_loss: 0.5426 - val_accuracy: 0.7253
Epoch 4/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5367 - accuracy: 0.7
258
Epoch 4: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_04.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 53s 212ms/step - loss: 0.5367 - accura
cy: 0.7258 - val_loss: 0.5347 - val_accuracy: 0.7324
Epoch 5/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5122 - accuracy: 0.7
455
Epoch 5: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_05.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 31s 123ms/step - loss: 0.5122 - accura
cy: 0.7455 - val_loss: 0.4911 - val_accuracy: 0.7676
Epoch 6/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4926 - accuracy: 0.7
565
Epoch 6: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_06.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 31s 125ms/step - loss: 0.4926 - accura
cy: 0.7565 - val_loss: 0.4779 - val_accuracy: 0.7732
Epoch 7/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4766 - accuracy: 0.7
625
Epoch 7: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_07.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 29s 116ms/step - loss: 0.4766 - accura
cy: 0.7625 - val_loss: 0.4770 - val_accuracy: 0.7818
Epoch 8/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4562 - accuracy: 0.7
780
Epoch 8: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_08.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 29s 114ms/step - loss: 0.4562 - accura
cy: 0.7780 - val_loss: 0.5107 - val_accuracy: 0.7530
Epoch 9/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4455 - accuracy: 0.7
905
Epoch 9: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_09.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 27s 109ms/step - loss: 0.4455 - accura
cy: 0.7905 - val_loss: 0.4998 - val_accuracy: 0.7651
Epoch 10/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4305 - accuracy: 0.7
971
Epoch 10: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_10.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 32s 127ms/step - loss: 0.4305 - accura
cy: 0.7971 - val_loss: 0.4558 - val_accuracy: 0.7878
```

```
Epoch 11/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4223 - accuracy: 0.8
058
Epoch 11: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_11.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 35s 140ms/step - loss: 0.4223 - accura
cy: 0.8058 - val_loss: 0.4966 - val_accuracy: 0.7722
Epoch 12/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4076 - accuracy: 0.8
123
Epoch 12: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_12.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 47s 188ms/step - loss: 0.4076 - accura
cy: 0.8123 - val_loss: 0.4697 - val_accuracy: 0.7883
Epoch 13/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4013 - accuracy: 0.8
110
Epoch 13: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_2\weights_epoch_13.h5
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 10.
250/250 [==============================] - 35s 140ms/step - loss: 0.4013 - accura
cy: 0.8110 - val_loss: 0.5542 - val_accuracy: 0.7450
Epoch 13: early stopping
```

In [22]:

```python
model_3 = build_cnn(nb_conv=3)

checkpoint, early_stop, ckpt_dir = get_callbacks(3)

history_3 = model_3.fit(
    train_set,
    steps_per_epoch=train_set.samples // BATCH_SIZE,
    epochs=20,
    validation_data=test_set,
    validation_steps=test_set.samples // BATCH_SIZE,
    callbacks=[checkpoint, early_stop],
    verbose=1
)
```

```
Epoch 1/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6786 - accuracy: 0.5
734
Epoch 1: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_01.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 31s 120ms/step - loss: 0.6786 - accura
cy: 0.5734 - val_loss: 0.6485 - val_accuracy: 0.6295
Epoch 2/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.6380 - accuracy: 0.6
424
Epoch 2: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_02.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 30s 121ms/step - loss: 0.6380 - accura
cy: 0.6424 - val_loss: 0.6041 - val_accuracy: 0.6764
Epoch 3/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5917 - accuracy: 0.6
821
Epoch 3: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_03.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 29s 116ms/step - loss: 0.5917 - accura
cy: 0.6821 - val_loss: 0.5744 - val_accuracy: 0.7001
Epoch 4/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5566 - accuracy: 0.7
109
Epoch 4: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_04.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 29s 117ms/step - loss: 0.5566 - accura
cy: 0.7109 - val_loss: 0.5384 - val_accuracy: 0.7349
Epoch 5/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5349 - accuracy: 0.7
243
Epoch 5: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_05.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 29s 115ms/step - loss: 0.5349 - accura
cy: 0.7243 - val_loss: 0.5740 - val_accuracy: 0.7001
Epoch 6/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.5120 - accuracy: 0.7
475
Epoch 6: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_06.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 28s 113ms/step - loss: 0.5120 - accura
cy: 0.7475 - val_loss: 0.4977 - val_accuracy: 0.7661
Epoch 7/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4908 - accuracy: 0.7
594
Epoch 7: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_07.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 29s 115ms/step - loss: 0.4908 - accura
cy: 0.7594 - val_loss: 0.4848 - val_accuracy: 0.7712
Epoch 8/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4728 - accuracy: 0.7
713
Epoch 8: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_08.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 32s 129ms/step - loss: 0.4728 - accura
cy: 0.7713 - val_loss: 0.4999 - val_accuracy: 0.7616
Epoch 9/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4554 - accuracy: 0.7
879
Epoch 9: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_09.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 28s 113ms/step - loss: 0.4554 - accura
cy: 0.7879 - val_loss: 0.4841 - val_accuracy: 0.7636
Epoch 10/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4319 - accuracy: 0.7
956
Epoch 10: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_10.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 30s 120ms/step - loss: 0.4319 - accura
cy: 0.7956 - val_loss: 0.4613 - val_accuracy: 0.7949
```

```
Epoch 11/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4254 - accuracy: 0.8
030
Epoch 11: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_11.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 38s 152ms/step - loss: 0.4254 - accura
cy: 0.8030 - val_loss: 0.4453 - val_accuracy: 0.7979
Epoch 12/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4064 - accuracy: 0.8
120
Epoch 12: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_12.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 46s 183ms/step - loss: 0.4064 - accura
cy: 0.8120 - val_loss: 0.4343 - val_accuracy: 0.8019
Epoch 13/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3835 - accuracy: 0.8
282
Epoch 13: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_13.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 46s 185ms/step - loss: 0.3835 - accura
cy: 0.8282 - val_loss: 0.4491 - val_accuracy: 0.7979
Epoch 14/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3783 - accuracy: 0.8
270
Epoch 14: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_14.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 42s 169ms/step - loss: 0.3783 - accura
cy: 0.8270 - val_loss: 0.4142 - val_accuracy: 0.8140
Epoch 15/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3592 - accuracy: 0.8
396
Epoch 15: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_15.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 42s 168ms/step - loss: 0.3592 - accura
cy: 0.8396 - val_loss: 0.4990 - val_accuracy: 0.7742
Epoch 16/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3500 - accuracy: 0.8
445
Epoch 16: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_16.h5
250/250 [==============================] - 36s 143ms/step - loss: 0.3500 - accura
cy: 0.8445 - val_loss: 0.4429 - val_accuracy: 0.8019
Epoch 17/20
250/250 [==============================] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3325 - accuracy: 0.8
547
Epoch 17: saving model to checkpoints_cnn_3\weights_epoch_17.h5
Restoring model weights from the end of the best epoch: 14.
250/250 [==============================] - 33s 131ms/step - loss: 0.3325 - accura
cy: 0.8547 - val_loss: 0.4498 - val_accuracy: 0.8044
Epoch 17: early stopping
```

In [23]:

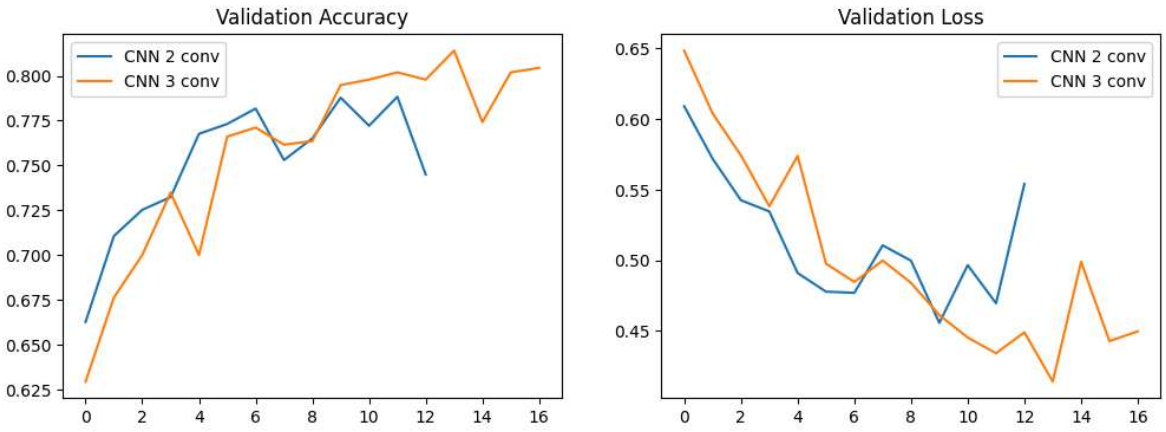
```python
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

plt.figure(figsize=(12,4))

plt.subplot(1,2,1)
plt.plot(history_2.history["val_accuracy"], label="CNN 2 conv")
plt.plot(history_3.history["val_accuracy"], label="CNN 3 conv")
plt.title("Validation Accuracy")
plt.legend()

plt.subplot(1,2,2)
plt.plot(history_2.history["val_loss"], label="CNN 2 conv")
plt.plot(history_3.history["val_loss"], label="CNN 3 conv")
plt.title("Validation Loss")
plt.legend()
```

```
plt.show()
```



Comparaison CNN 2 convolutions vs CNN 3 convolutions (Dogs & Cats)

L'entraînement des deux architectures montre que l'ajout d'une troisième couche de convolution améliore légèrement les performances, tout en maintenant un modèle stable et bien régularisé grâce à l'early stopping.

CNN 2 convolutions :

- Précision maximale sur l'ensemble de validation : ~78,2 %
- Perte de validation minimale : ~0,456
- Early stopping déclenché à l'epoch 13, meilleur modèle restauré à l'epoch 10

CNN 3 convolutions :

- Précision maximale sur l'ensemble de validation : ~80,2 %
- Perte de validation minimale : ~0,434
- Early stopping déclenché à l'epoch 17, meilleur modèle restauré à l'epoch 14

Le graphique comparatif montre que CNN 3 convolutions converge légèrement plus rapidement et atteint une précision supérieure, ce qui confirme que la couche convolutionnelle supplémentaire permet au modèle de mieux capturer les caractéristiques des images, même pour une tâche binaire comme Dogs & Cats.

Donc l'ajout de la troisième convolution améliore la performance globale du CNN, sans provoquer d'overfitting significatif. Pour ce dataset, le CNN à 3 convolutions est donc légèrement préférable.