

DNN- Experiment 6

- SIA VASHIST
- PRN: 20190802107

```
In [32]: # Install required packages
!pip install tensorflow

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-intel==2.11.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.12,>=2.11.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.30.0)
Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (15.0.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (61.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wrapt>=1.11.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.12.1)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (21.3)
Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=2.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (23.1.21)
Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.12,>=2.11.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.20 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.21.5)
Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.6.3)
Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: gast<=0.4.0,>=0.2.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.42.0)
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf<3.20,>=3.9.2 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.19.1)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (4.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.11.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from astunparse==1.6.0->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.37.1)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.33.0)
Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.27.1)
Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.4.6)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.3.4)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-plugin-wit>=1.6.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.7.0,>=0.6.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.2.8)
Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<5.0,>=2.0.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (4.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (4.7.2)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (0.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer~=2.0.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (1.26.9)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<0.5,>=0.4.1->tensorboard<2.12,>=2.11->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=3.0.5,>=2.0.2 in c:\users\hp\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from packaging->tensorflow-intel==2.11.0->tensorflow) (3.0.4)

In [33]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf

# Define the sigmoid function
def sigmoid(x, derivative=False):
    if derivative:
        # Return the derivative of the sigmoid function
        return x * (1 - x)
    else:
        # Return the sigmoid function
        return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-x))

In [34]: # Define the input and output data arrays
X = np.array([
    [0, 0, 1],
    [0, 1, 1],
    [1, 0, 1],
    [1, 1, 1]
])
y = np.array([[0, 0, 1, 1]]).T

In [35]: # Set the random seed for reproducibility
np.random.seed(1)

In [36]: # Initialize the weights for the neural network
weights = 2 * np.random.random((3, 1)) - 1

In [37]: # Train the neural network for 1000 epochs
for i in range(1000):
    # Forward propagation
    layer0 = X
    layer1 = np.dot(layer0, weights)
    layer1 = sigmoid(layer1)

    # Calculate the error and the delta for the output layer
    layer1_error = y - layer1
    layer1_delta = layer1_error * sigmoid(layer1, True)

    # Update the weights using backpropagation
    weights += np.dot(layer0.T, layer1_delta)

In [38]: # Print the output of the neural network after training
print("End of Training, View the output:")
print(layer1)

End of Training, View the output:
[[0.03178421]
 [0.02576499]
 [0.97906682]
 [0.97414645]]

In [39]: # Define the training data and target data arrays
training_data = np.array([[0, 0], [0, 1], [1, 0], [1, 1]], "float32")
target_data = np.array([[0], [1], [1], [0]], "float32")

In [40]: # Define the neural network model
model = tf.keras.models.Sequential()

In [41]: # Add layers to the neural network model
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(4, input_dim=2, activation='relu'))
model.add(tf.keras.layers.Dense(1, activation='tanh'))
```

```
In [42]: # Compile the neural network model
model.compile(loss='mean_squared_error', optimizer='adam', metrics=['binary_accuracy'])
```

```
In [43]: # Print the summary of the neural network model
model.summary()

Model: "sequential_2"

Layer (type)                Output Shape                Param #
=====
dense_4 (Dense)              (None, 4)                   12
dense_5 (Dense)              (None, 1)                   5
=====
Total params: 17
Trainable params: 17
Non-trainable params: 0
```

```
In [44]: # Train the neural network model and store the training history
history = model.fit(training_data, target_data, epochs=500, verbose=2)
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

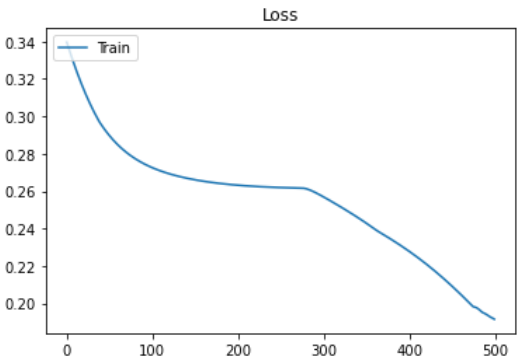
Epoch 477/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1980 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 7ms/epoch - 7ms/step
Epoch 478/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1979 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 7ms/epoch - 7ms/step
Epoch 479/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1977 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 9ms/epoch - 9ms/step
Epoch 480/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1974 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 8ms/epoch - 8ms/step
Epoch 481/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1971 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 8ms/epoch - 8ms/step
Epoch 482/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1967 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 8ms/epoch - 8ms/step
Epoch 483/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1963 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 8ms/epoch - 8ms/step
Epoch 484/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1959 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 9ms/epoch - 9ms/step
Epoch 485/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1955 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 9ms/epoch - 9ms/step
Epoch 486/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1951 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 9ms/epoch - 9ms/step
Epoch 487/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1950 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 9ms/epoch - 9ms/step
Epoch 488/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1947 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 10ms/epoch - 10ms/step
Epoch 489/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1945 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 7ms/epoch - 7ms/step
Epoch 490/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1942 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 8ms/epoch - 8ms/step
Epoch 491/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1940 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 10ms/epoch - 10ms/step
Epoch 492/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1937 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 10ms/epoch - 10ms/step
Epoch 493/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1933 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 11ms/epoch - 11ms/step
Epoch 494/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1930 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 11ms/epoch - 11ms/step
Epoch 495/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1926 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 10ms/epoch - 10ms/step
Epoch 496/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1925 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 10ms/epoch - 10ms/step
Epoch 497/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1923 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 32ms/epoch - 32ms/step
Epoch 498/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1920 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 12ms/epoch - 12ms/step
Epoch 499/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1918 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 8ms/epoch - 8ms/step
Epoch 500/500
1/1 - 0s - loss: 0.1915 - binary_accuracy: 0.7500 - 10ms/epoch - 10ms/step

In [45]: `# Print the predictions of the neural network model on the training data
print(model.predict(training_data).round())`

1/1 [=====] - 0s 120ms/step
[[0.]
 [1.]
 [1.]
 [1.]]

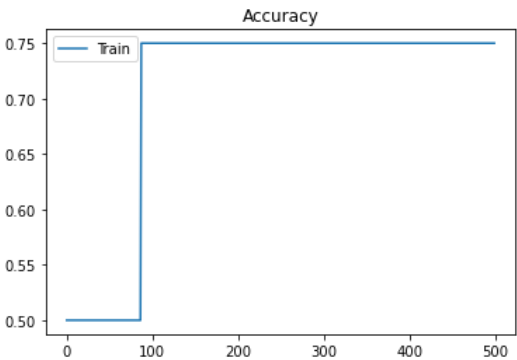
In [46]: `# Plot the loss curve
loss_curve = history.history["loss"]

plt.plot(loss_curve, label="Train")
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.title("Loss")
plt.show()`



In [47]: `# Plot the accuracy curve
acc_curve = history.history["binary_accuracy"]

plt.plot(acc_curve, label="Train")
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.title("Accuracy")
plt.show()`



Observation:

The loss curve and the accuracy curve plots show the performance of the neural network during training. The loss curve shows the value of the loss function (mean squared error in this case) on the training data over the course of the training. As expected, the loss decreases as the number of epochs increases, indicating that the neural network is learning to make more accurate predictions on the training data.

The accuracy curve shows the binary accuracy of the neural network (i.e., the percentage of correct predictions) on the training data over the course of the training. As with the loss curve, the accuracy improves over the course of the training, indicating that the neural network is becoming more accurate at predicting the target values.

Conclusion:

Overall, the code demonstrates how to train and evaluate a neural network using both numpy and TensorFlow. The plots of the loss and accuracy curves provide a useful visualization of the neural network's performance during training, and can be used to tune hyperparameters or diagnose issues with the training process.