

COL380

Introduction to  
Parallel & Distributed Programming

# Agenda

- Synchronization properties and examples

Quiz on 13th at 12 [LH 503/504]

# Atomics

```
std::atomic<int> var(0);
```

```
var.compare_exchange_strong(expected, newval);
```

```
// Atomically:  
// t = var.load();  
// if(t == expected) {  
//     var.store(newval);  
//     return true  
// } else {  
//     return false  
// }
```

```
#pragma atomic  
var++;
```

```
#pragma omp atomic capture compare  
{  
    old = svar;  
    if (old == expected) svar = newval;  
}  
// old == expected ⇒ success
```

# Atomics

```
std::atomic<int> var(0);
```

```
var.compare_exchange_strong(expected, newval);
```

```
// Atomically:
```

```
#pragma atomic
```

```
// std::atomic<node<T>*> top;
```

```
//
```

```
...
```

```
// void push(const T& data) {
```

```
//     node<T>* new_node = new node<T>(data);
```

```
//
```

```
//     // put the current value of top into new_node->next
```

```
//     new_node->next = top.load();
```

```
//
```

```
//     // Update top to point to the new node
```

```
        top.store(new_node);
```

```
}
```

```
are
```

```
l;
```



top → 

```
std::atomic<int> var(0);
```

```
var.compare_exchange_strong(expected, newval);
```

```
// Atomically:
```

```
#pragma atomic
```

```
// std::atomic<node<T>*> top;
```

```
//
```

```
// ...
```

```
// void push(const T& data) {
```

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//     node<T>* new_node = new node<T>(data);
```

```
//
```

```
//     // put the current value of top into new_node->next
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```
//     new_node->next = top.load();
```

```
//
```

```
//     // Update top to point to the new node
```

```
        top.store(new_node);
```

```
}
```

are

l;

# Atoms

```
std::atomic<int> var(0);
```



```
var.compare_exchange_strong(expected, newval);
```

```
// Atomically:
```

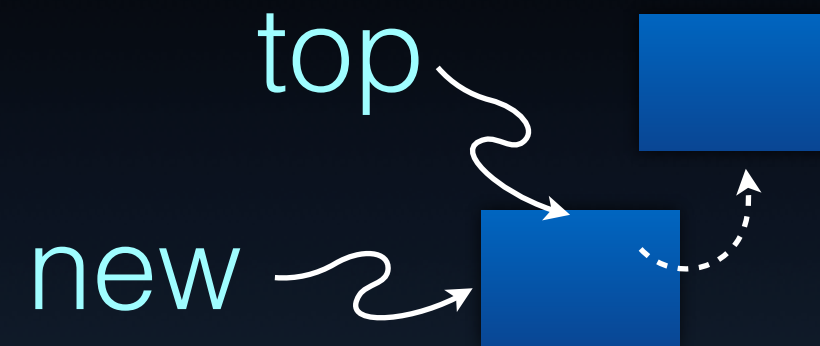
```
#pragma atomic
```

```
// std::atomic<node<T>*> top;  
// ...  
// void push(const T& data) {  
//     node<T>* new_node = new node<T>(data);  
//     // put the current value of top into new_node->next  
//     new_node->next = top.load();  
//     // Update top to point to the new node  
//     top.store(new_node);  
// }
```

```
are
```

```
l;
```

# Atoms



```
std::atomic<int> var(0);
```

```
var.compare_exchange_strong(expected, newval);
```

```
// Atomically:
```

```
#pragma atomic
```

```
// std::atomic<node<T>*> top;
```

```
//
```

```
...
```

```
// void push(const T& data) {
```

```
//     node<T>* new_node = new node<T>(data);
```

```
//
```

```
//     // put the current value of top into new_node->next
```

```
//     new_node->next = top.load();
```

```
//
```

```
//     // Update top to point to the new node
```

```
        top.store(new_node);
```

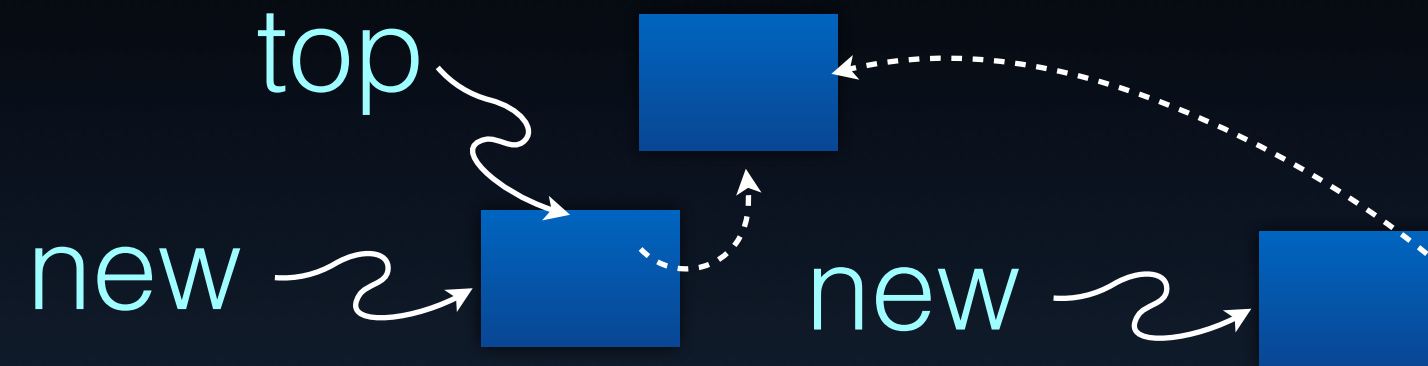
```
}
```

```
are
```

```
l;
```

# Atoms

```
std::atomic<int> var(0);
```



```
var.compare_exchange_strong(expected, newval);
```

```
// Atomically:
```

```
#pragma atomic
```

```
// std::atomic<node<T>*> top;
```

```
//
```

```
...
```

```
// void push(const T& data) {
```

```
//     node<T>* new_node = new node<T>(data);
```

```
//
```

```
//     // put the current value of top into new_node->next
```

```
//     new_node->next = top.load();
```

```
//
```

```
//     // Update top to point to the new node
```

```
        top.store(new_node);
```

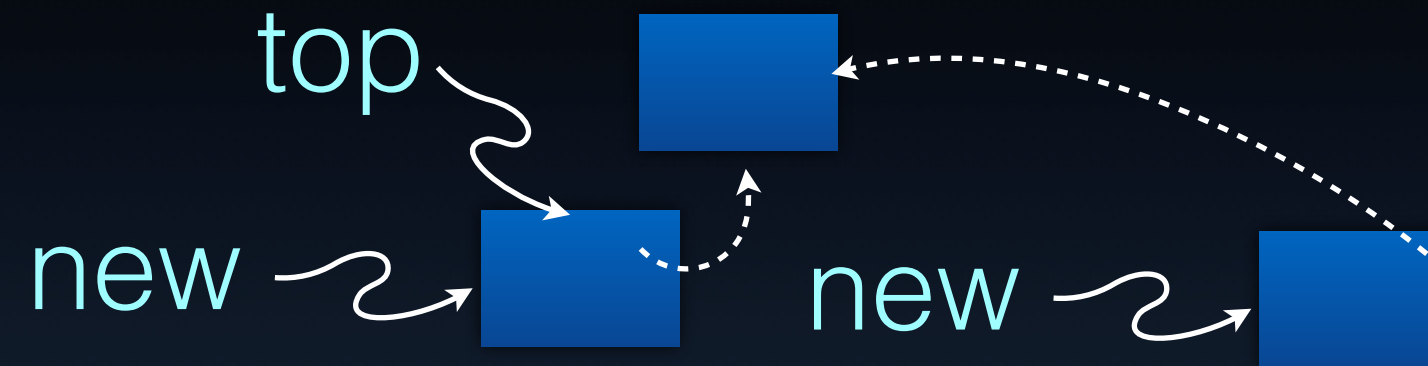
```
}
```

are

l;



# Atoms



```
std::atomic<int> var(0);
```

```
var.compare_exchange_strong(expected, newval);
```

```
// Atomically:
```

```
#pragma atomic
```

```
// std::atomic<node<T>*> top;
```

```
//
```

```
// ...
```

```
// void push(const T& data) {
```

```
//     node<T>* new_node = new node<T>(data);
```

```
//
```

```
//     // put the current value of top into new_node->next
```

```
//     do new_node->next = top.load();
```

```
//
```

```
//     // make new_node the top, as long as top still equals new_node->next
```

```
//     while(!top.compare_exchange_strong(new_node->next, new_node));
```

```
}
```

are

l;

- Events should happen together
  - ➔ Barrier
- Events should NOT happen together
  - ➔ Mutual Exclusion, Critical Section
- A should happen before B
  - ➔ Conditions
- Lower level Primitives
  - ➔ Locks, Semaphores, Registers, Transactional memory

Overhead?

# Synchronization

- Events should happen together
  - ➔ Barrier
- Events should NOT happen together

Progress

- ➔ Starvation
- ➔ Deadlock

- ➔ Mutual Exclusion, Critical Section

- A should happen before B

- ➔ Conditions

- Lower level Primitives

- ➔ Locks, Semaphores, Registers, Transactional memory

Overhead?

Safety

Liveness



# Synchronization

- Events should happen together

- Barrier

- Events should NOT happen together

- Mutual Exclusion, Critical Section

- A should happen before B

- Conditions

- Lower level Primitives

- Locks, Semaphores, Registers, Transactional memory

Overhead?

Progress

- Starvation

- Deadlock

Blocking vs  
Non-blocking

Busy-wait vs  
OS-scheduled

Fairness

Safety

Liveness



- **Strong Fairness**

- ➔ If any synchronizer is ready infinitely often, it should be executed infinitely often

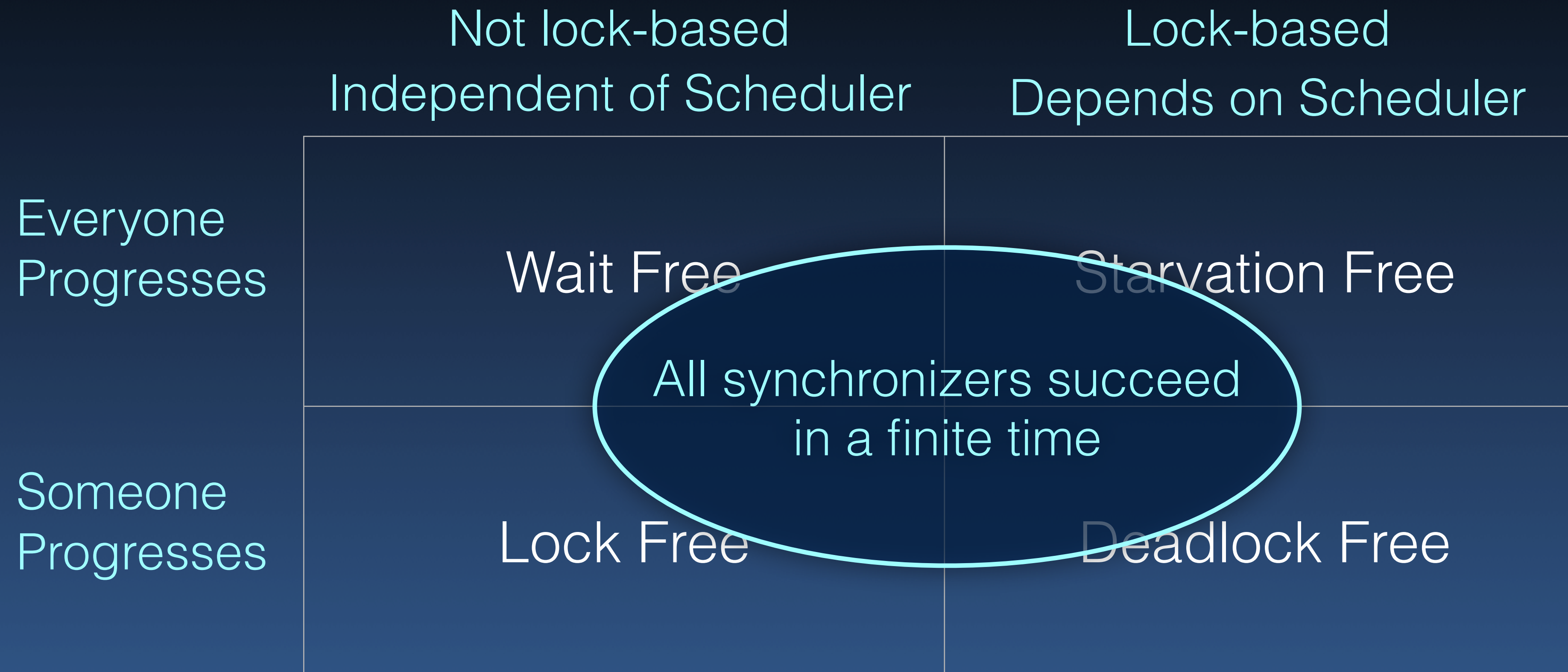
- **Weak Fairness**

- ➔ If any synchronizer is ready, it should be executed eventually

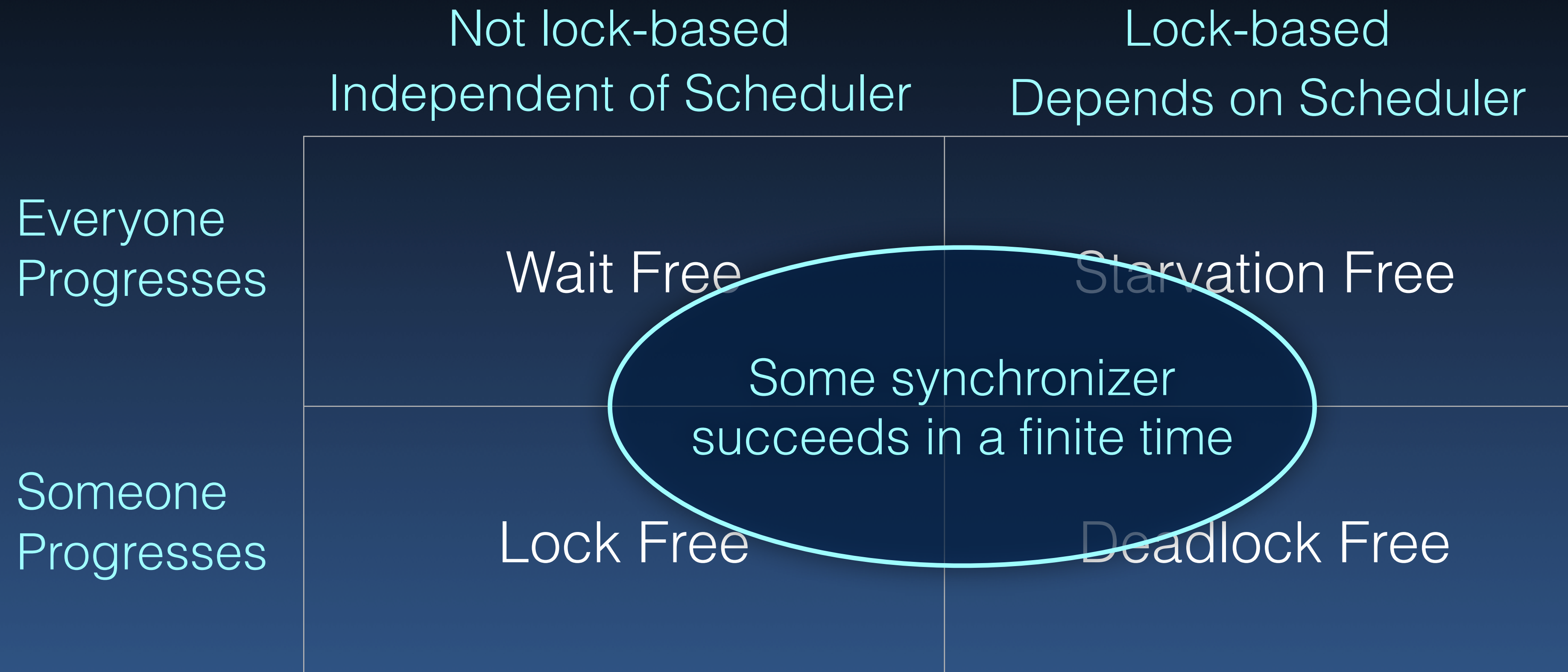
# Progress

	Not lock-based Independent of Scheduler	Lock-based Depends on Scheduler
Everyone Progresses	Wait Free	Starvation Free
Someone Progresses	Lock Free	Deadlock Free

# Progress



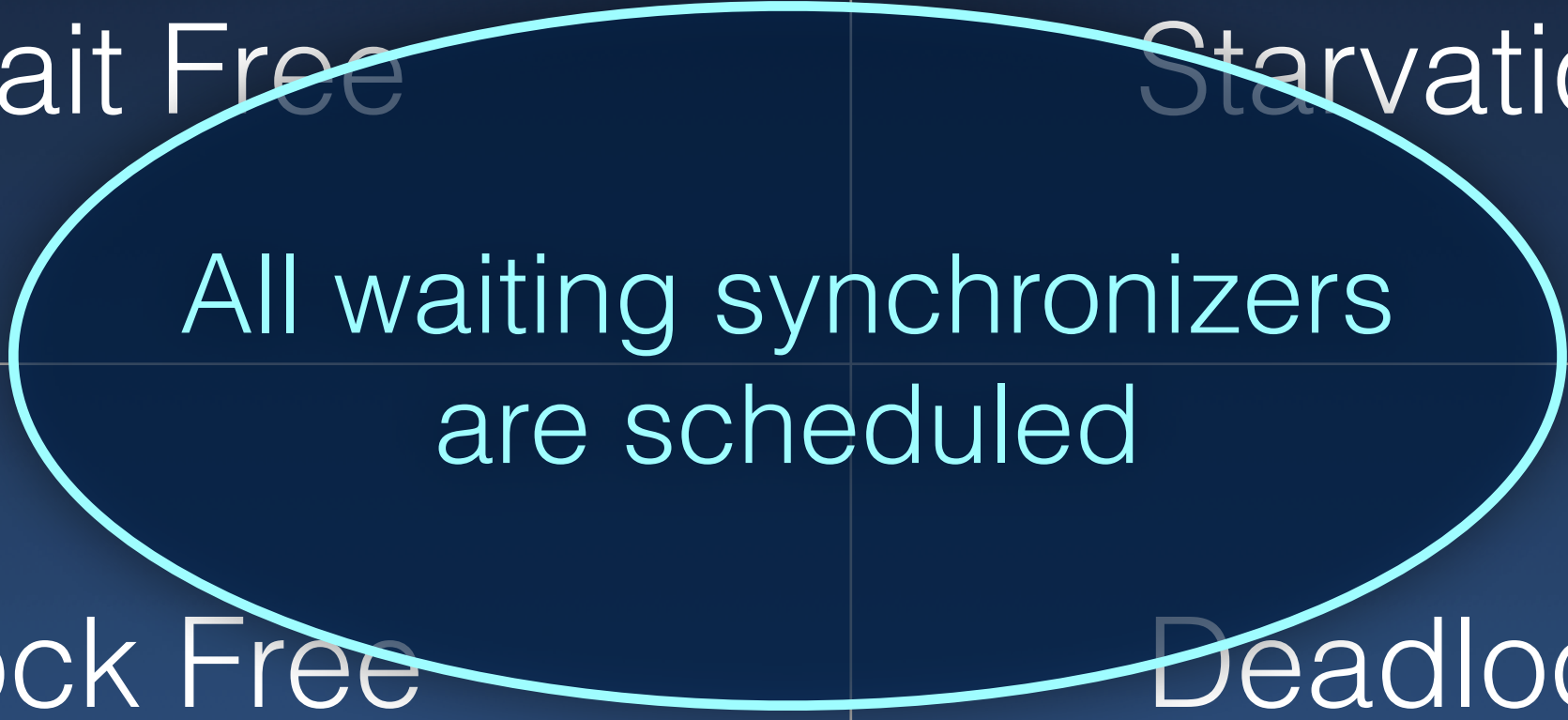
# Progress





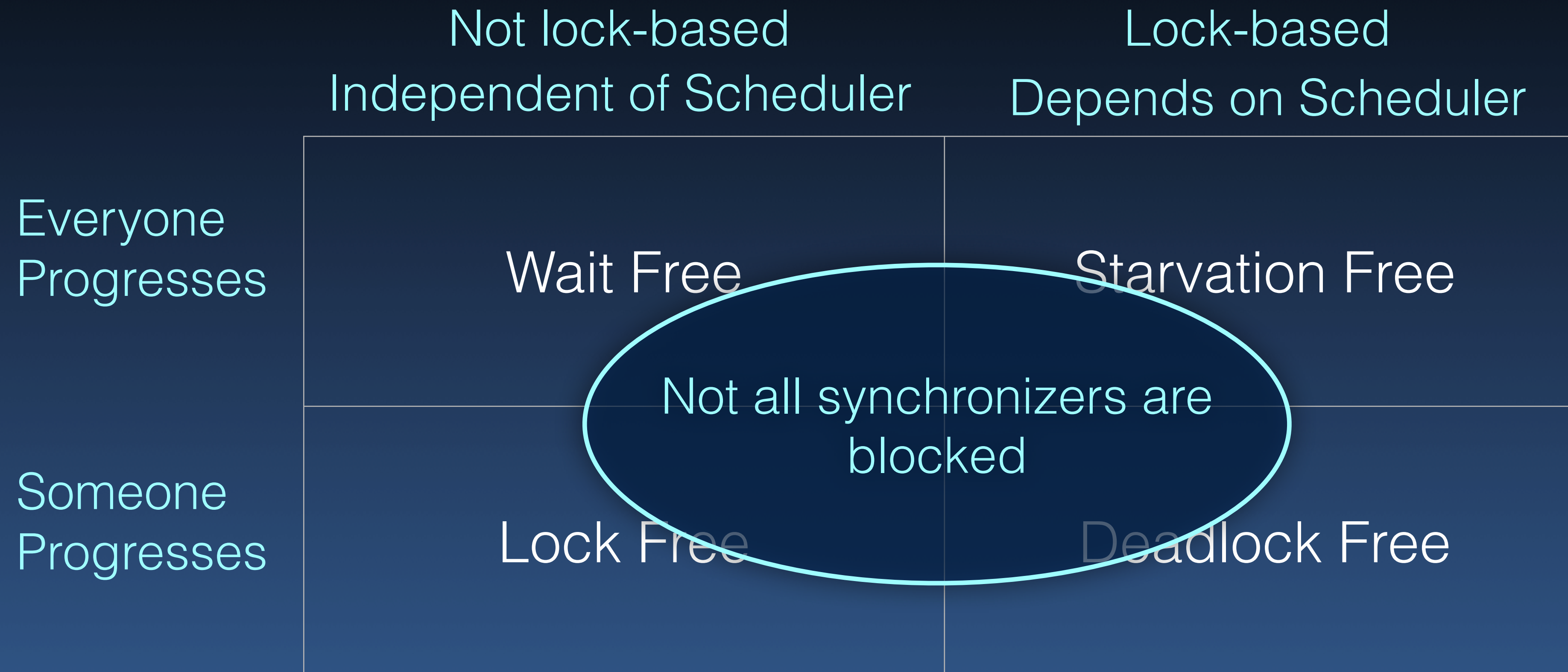
# Progress

	Not lock-based Independent of Scheduler	Lock-based Depends on Scheduler
Everyone Progresses	Wait Free	Starvation Free
Someone Progresses	Lock Free	Deadlock Free



All waiting synchronizers  
are scheduled

# Progress



# Progress

Liveness

Not lock-based Independent of Scheduler	Lock-based Depends on Scheduler
--	------------------------------------

Everyone  
Progresses

Wait Free

Starvation Free

Someone  
Progresses

Lock Free

Deadlock Free

# Lock

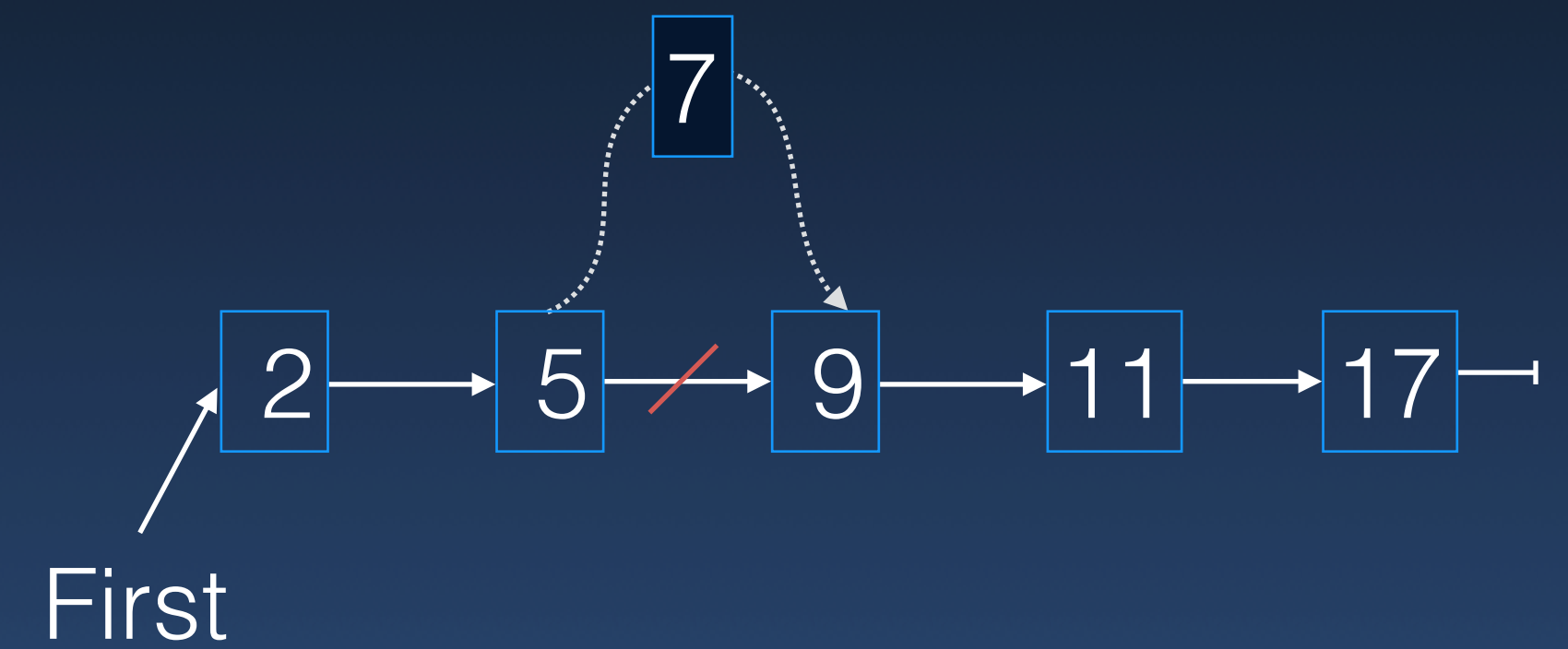
- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”





# Lock

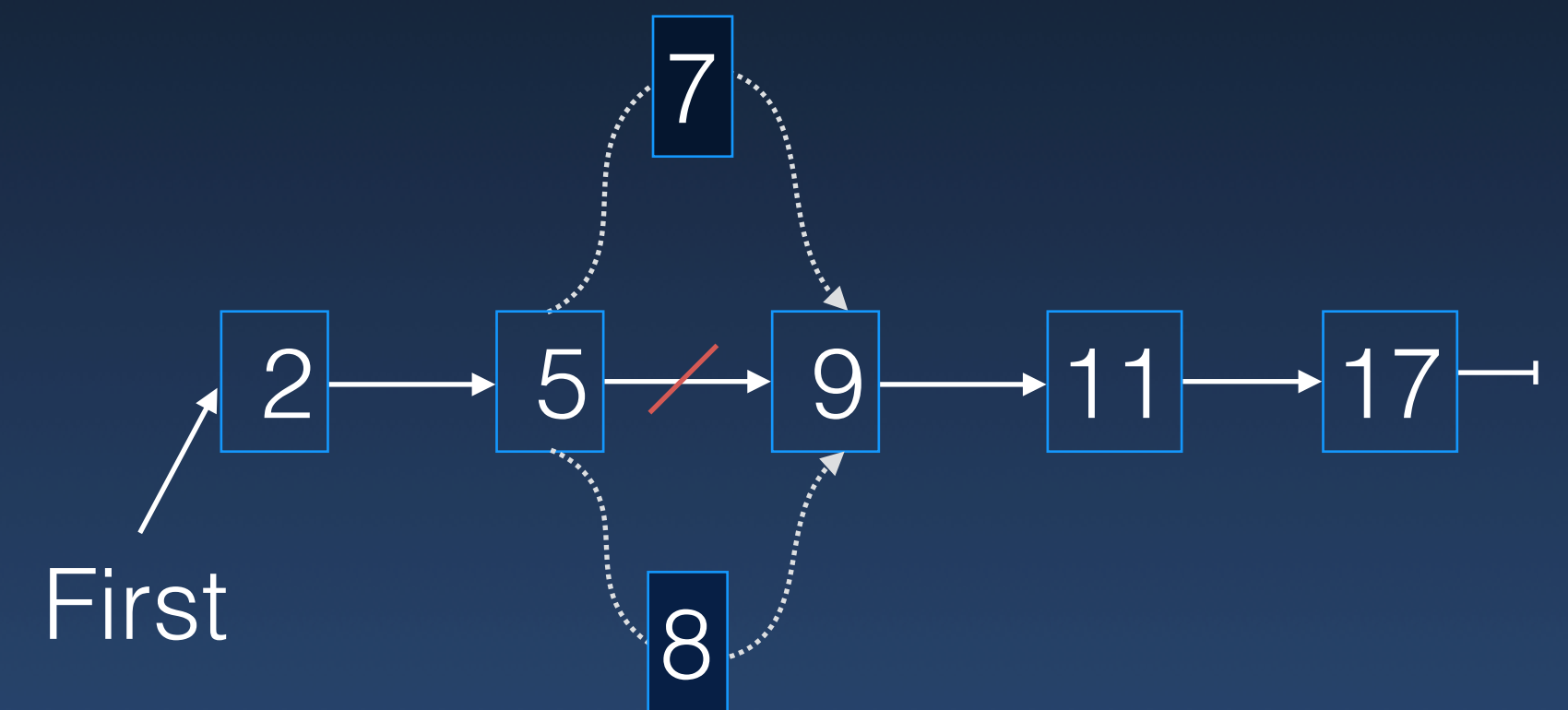
- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



# Lock

Correctness?

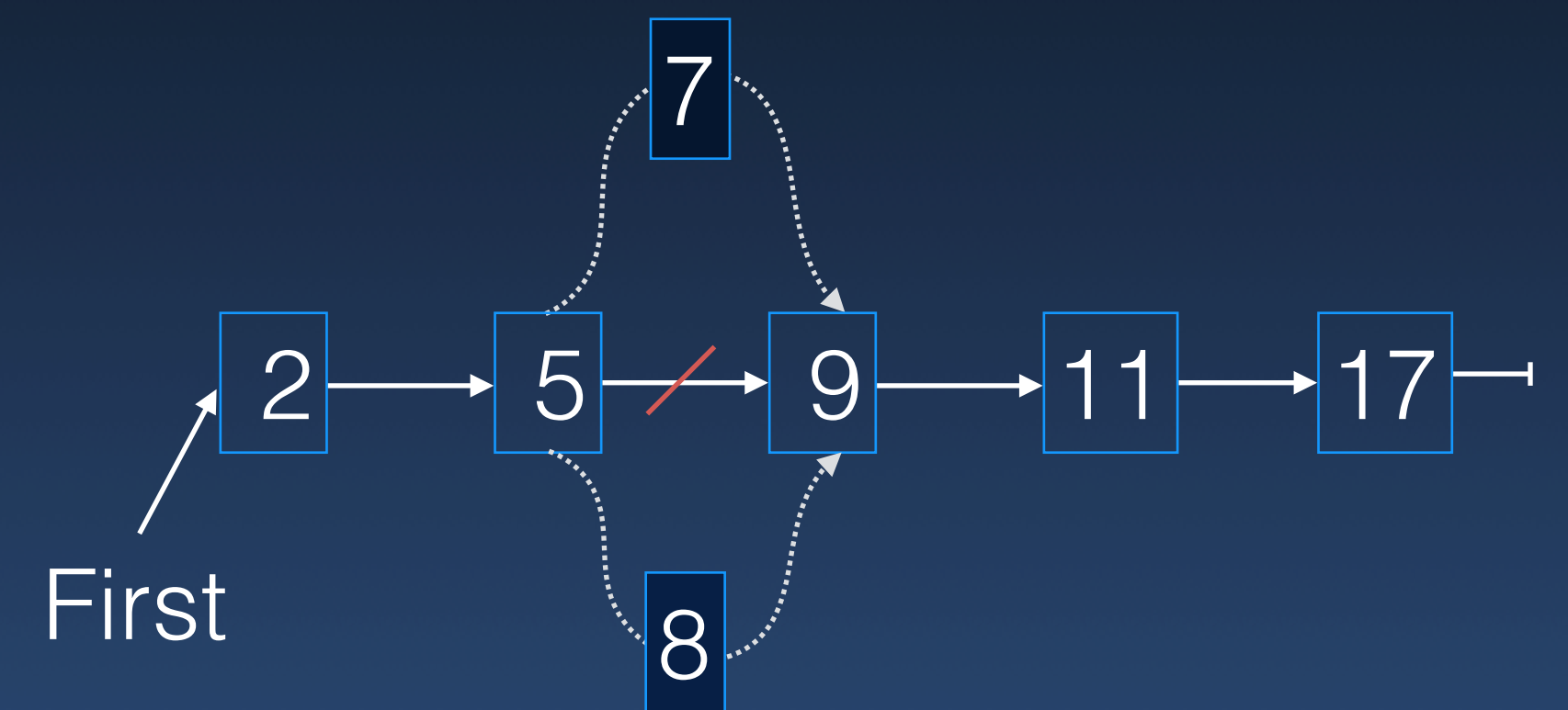
- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



# Lock

Correctness?

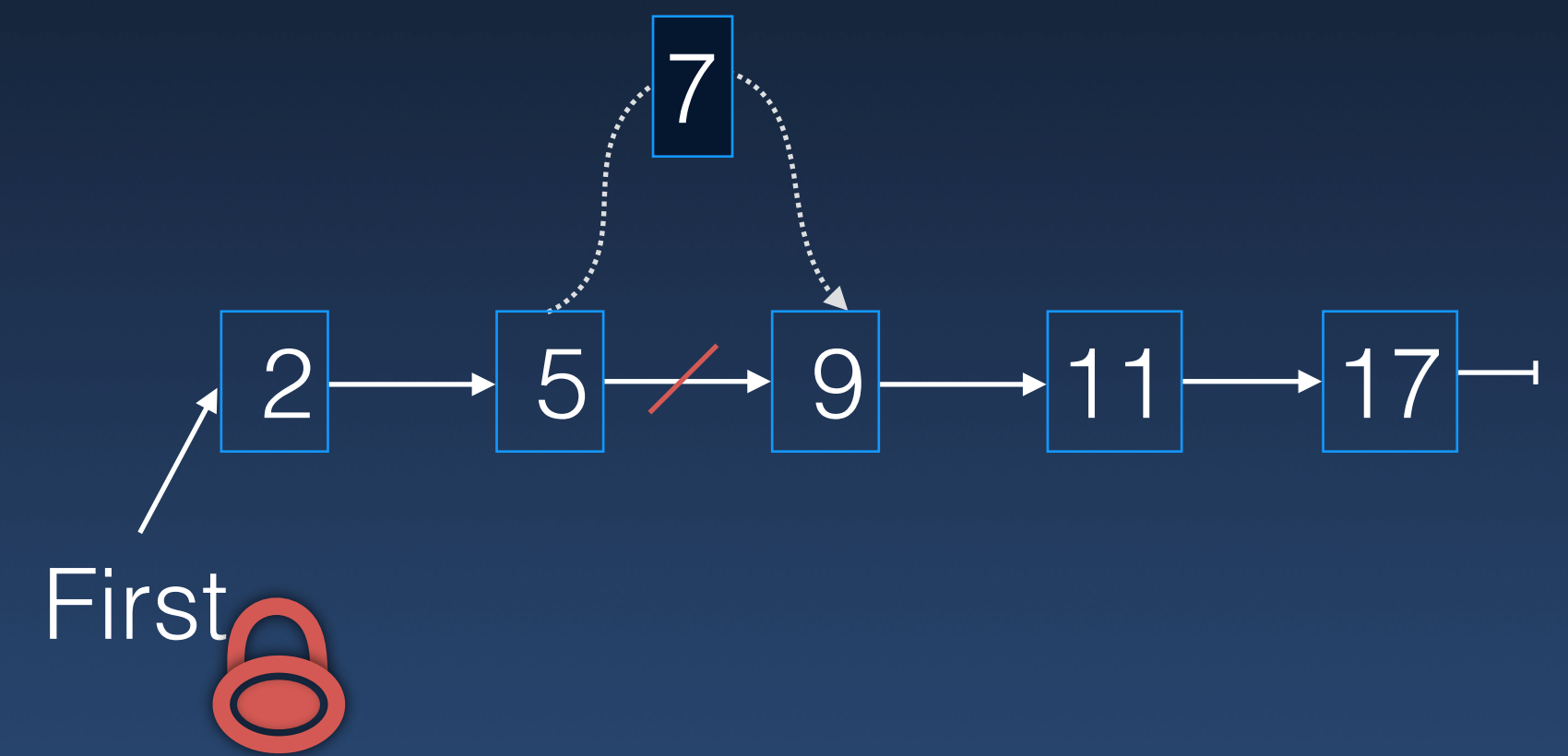
“Sequential Equivalence”



- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”

# Lock

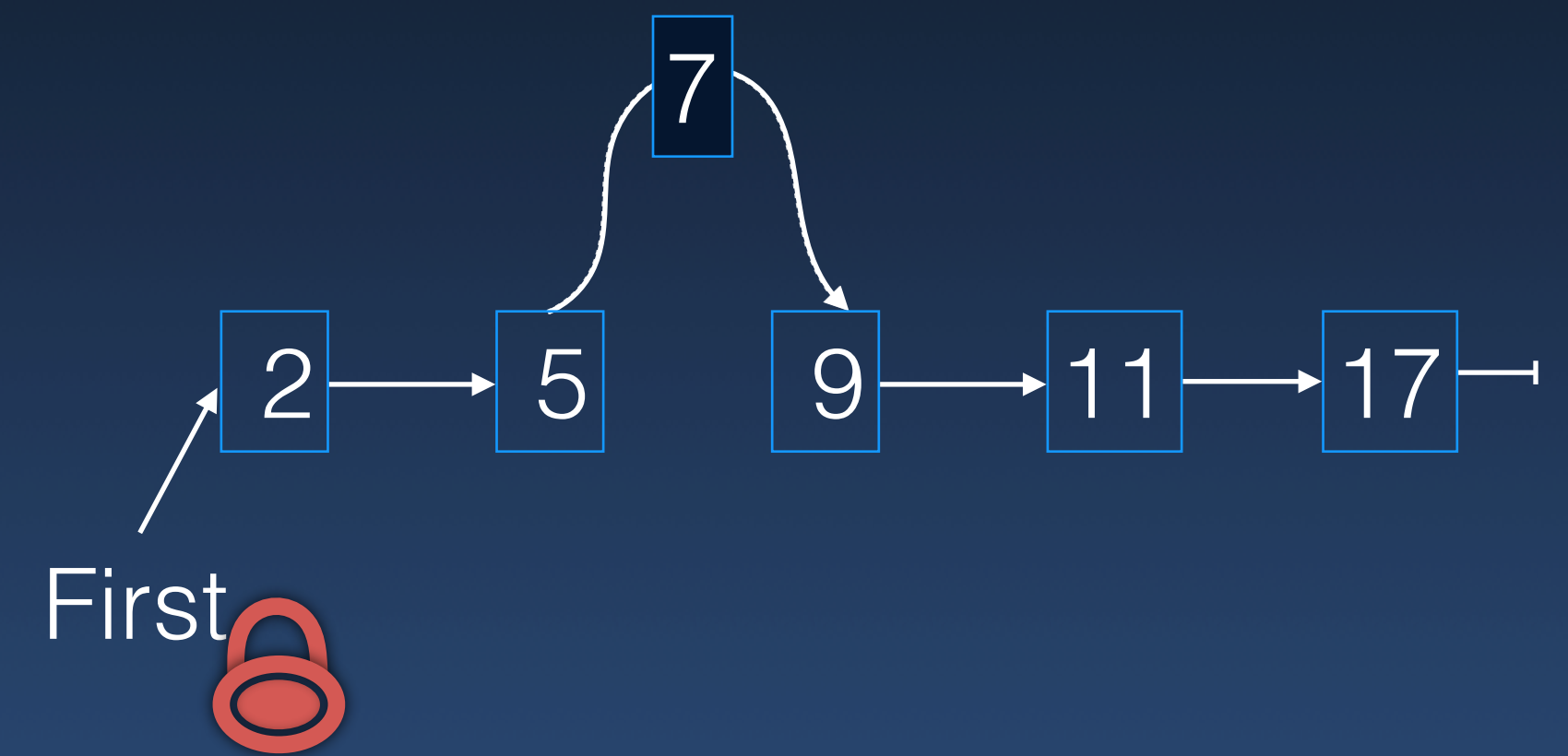
- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”





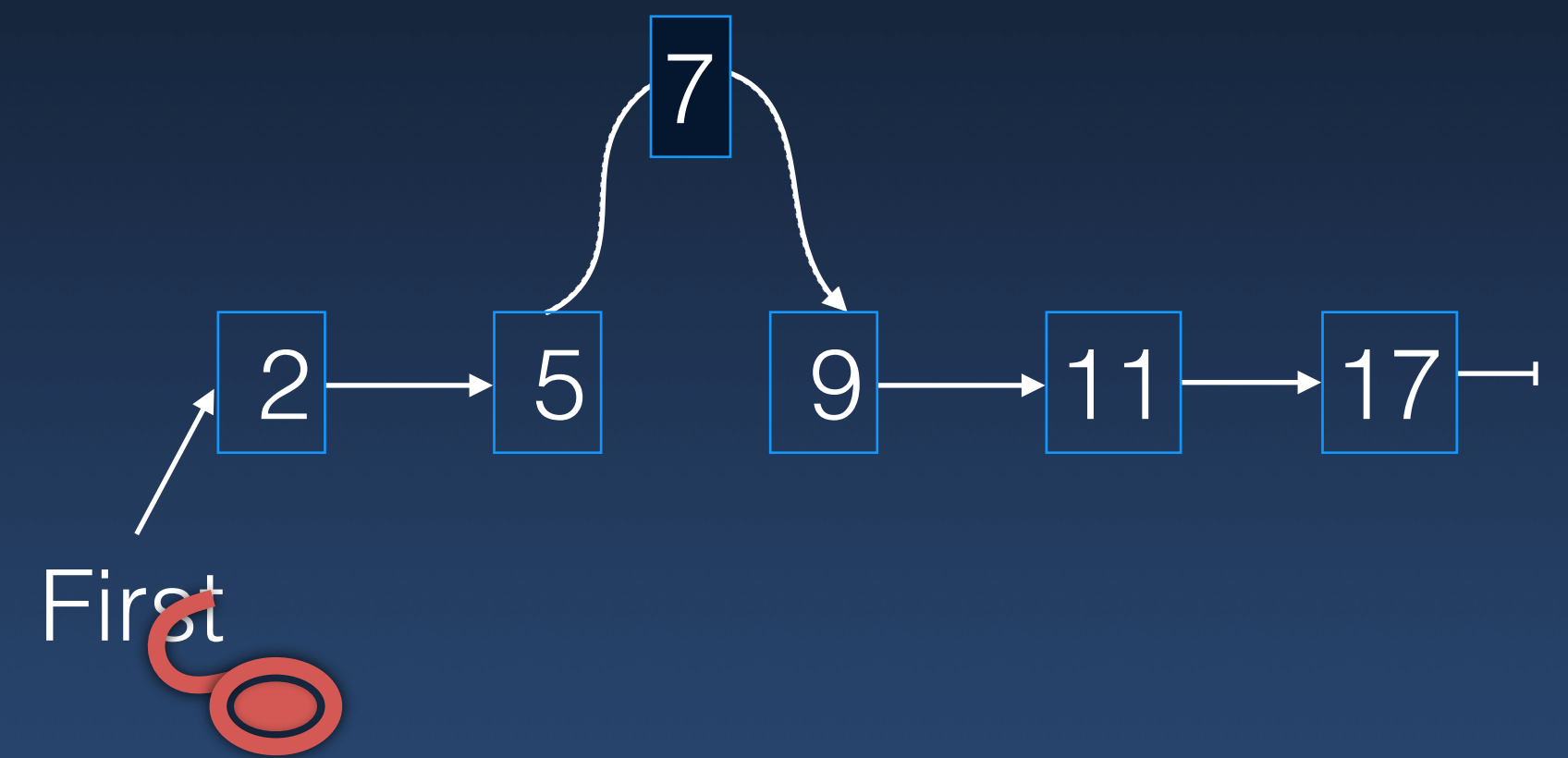
# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



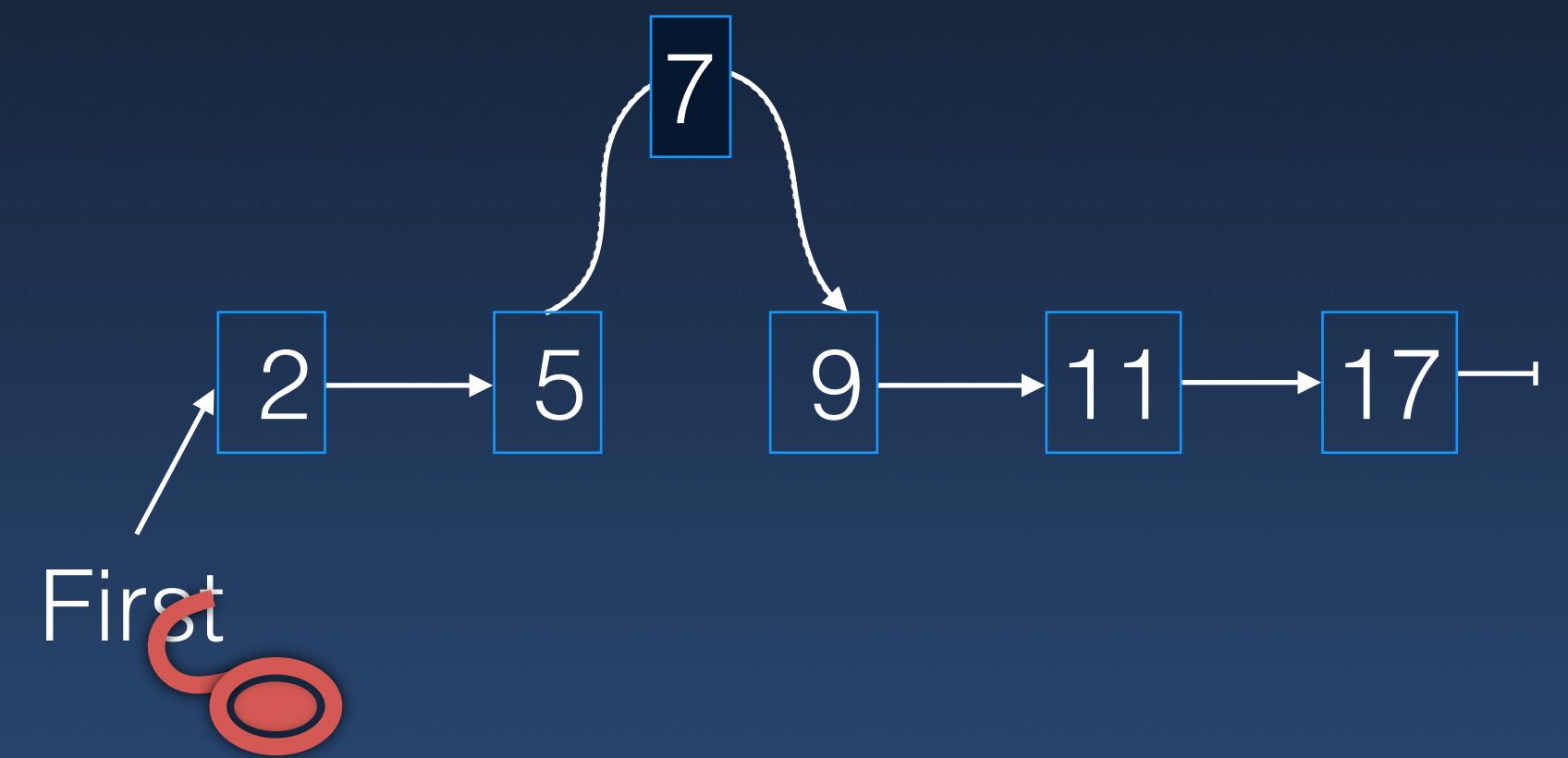
# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



# Lock

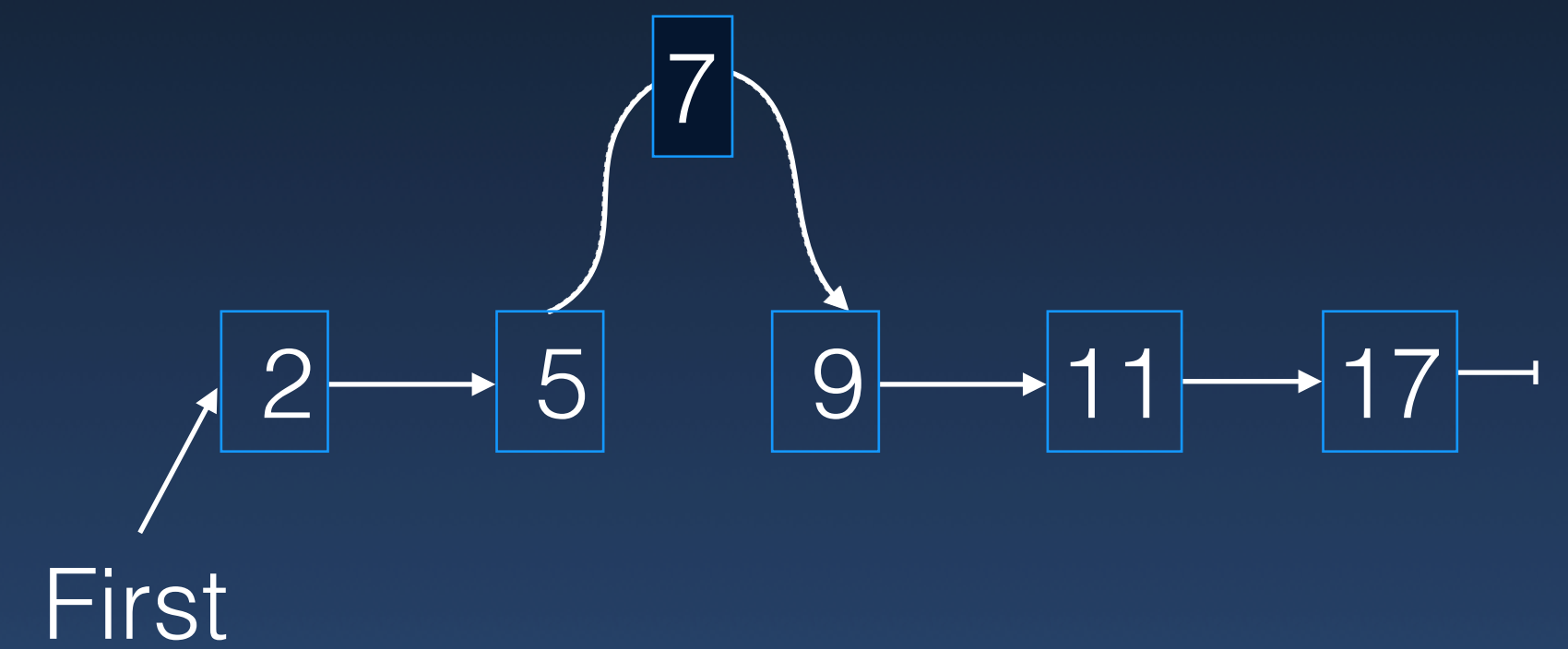
- Lock “resources” `lock(lockA)`
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”

lock(lockA)





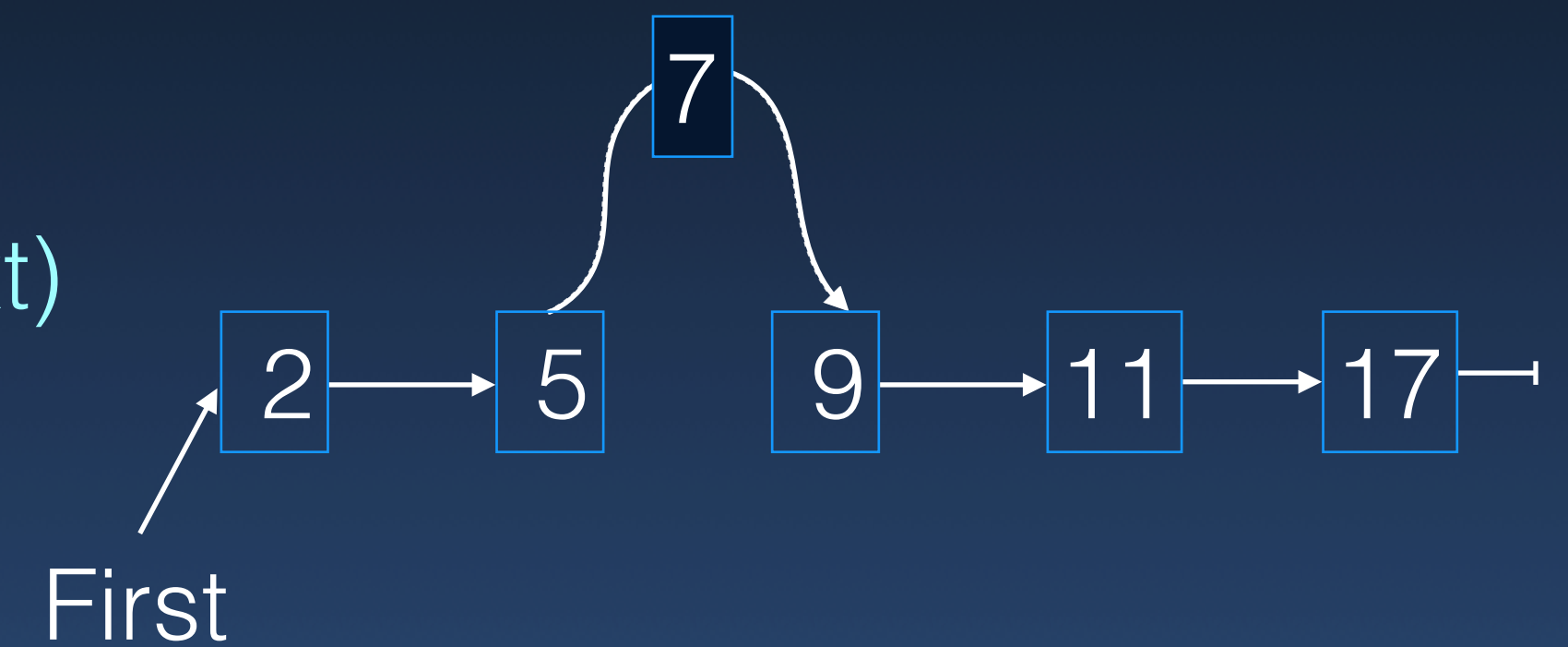
- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”

`lock(lockA)`

`pred = Find(key)`

`pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt)`

`unlock(lockA)`



# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”

<Request> [?block] <Acquired>

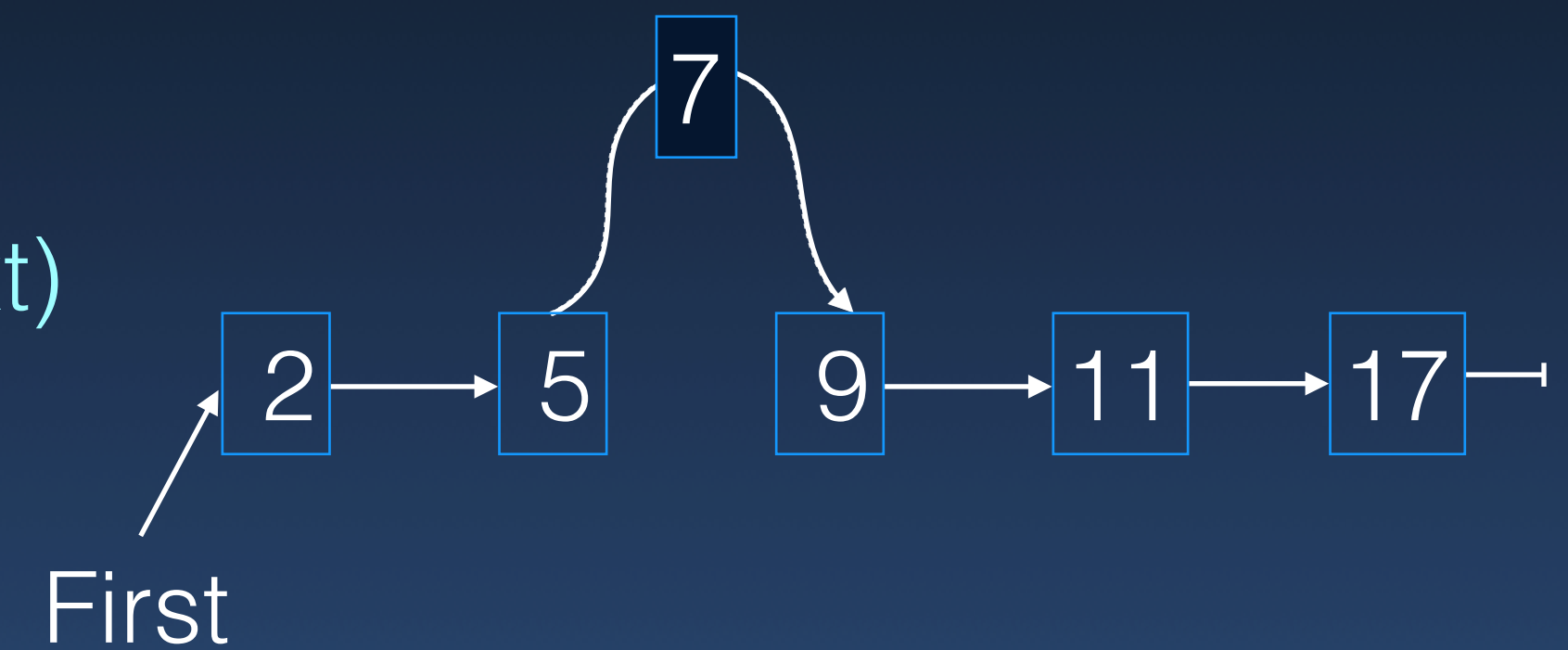
lock(*lockA*)

pred = Find(key)

pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt)

unlock(*lockA*)

<Release> [schedule]



# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”

<Request> [?block] <Acquired>

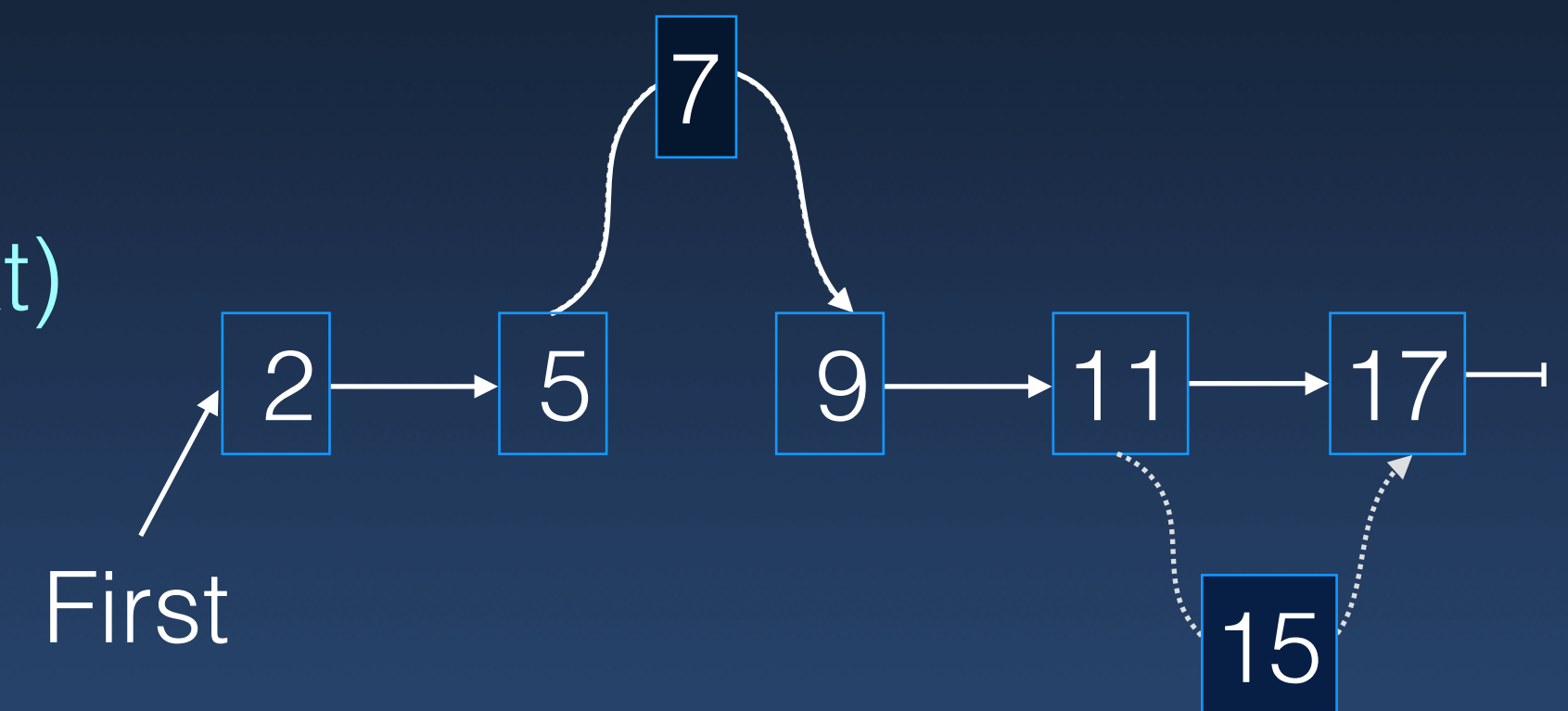
lock(*lockA*)

pred = Find(key)

pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt)

unlock(*lockA*)

<Release> [schedule]



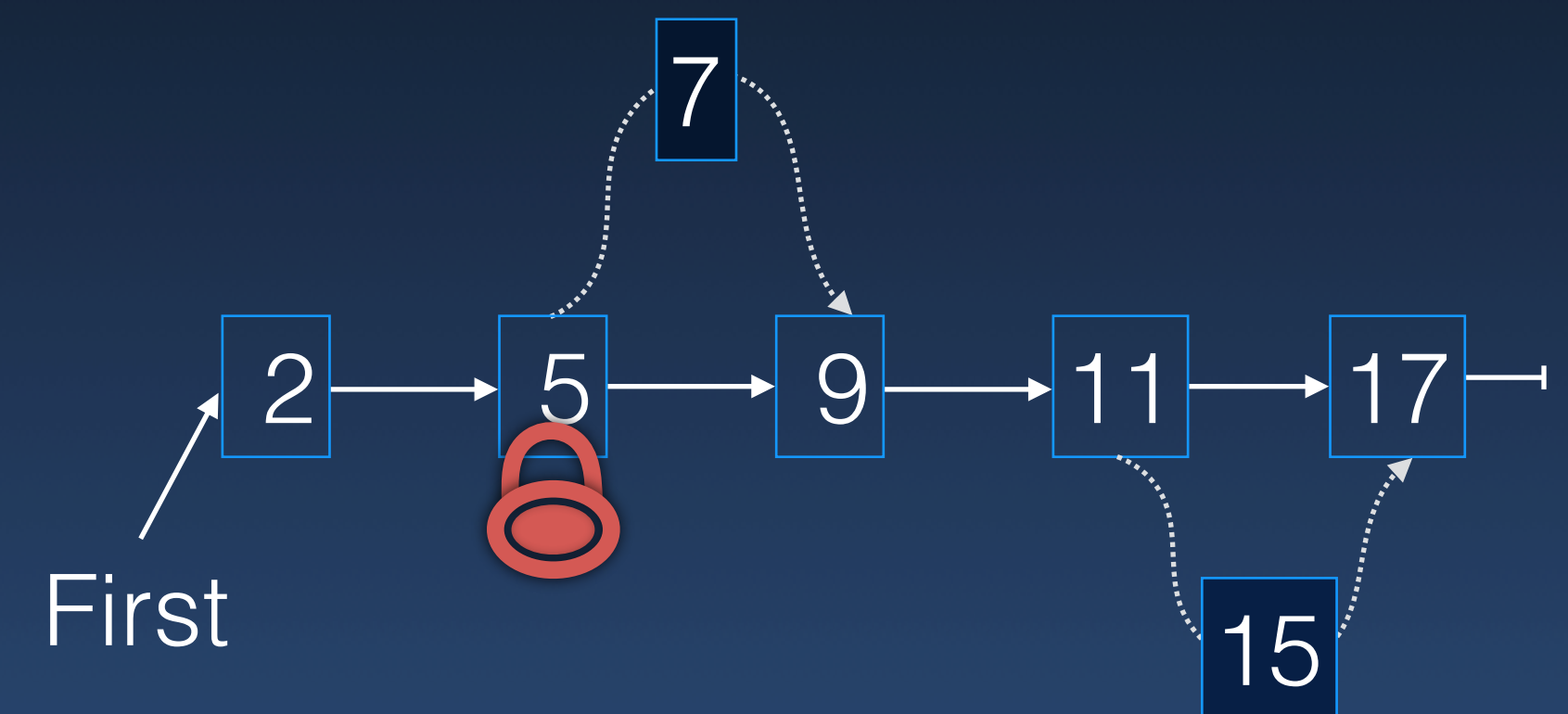
C++:

```
std::mutex m;  
std::lock(m);  
doCriticalwork();  
std::unlock(m);
```

Lock the entire list?

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”

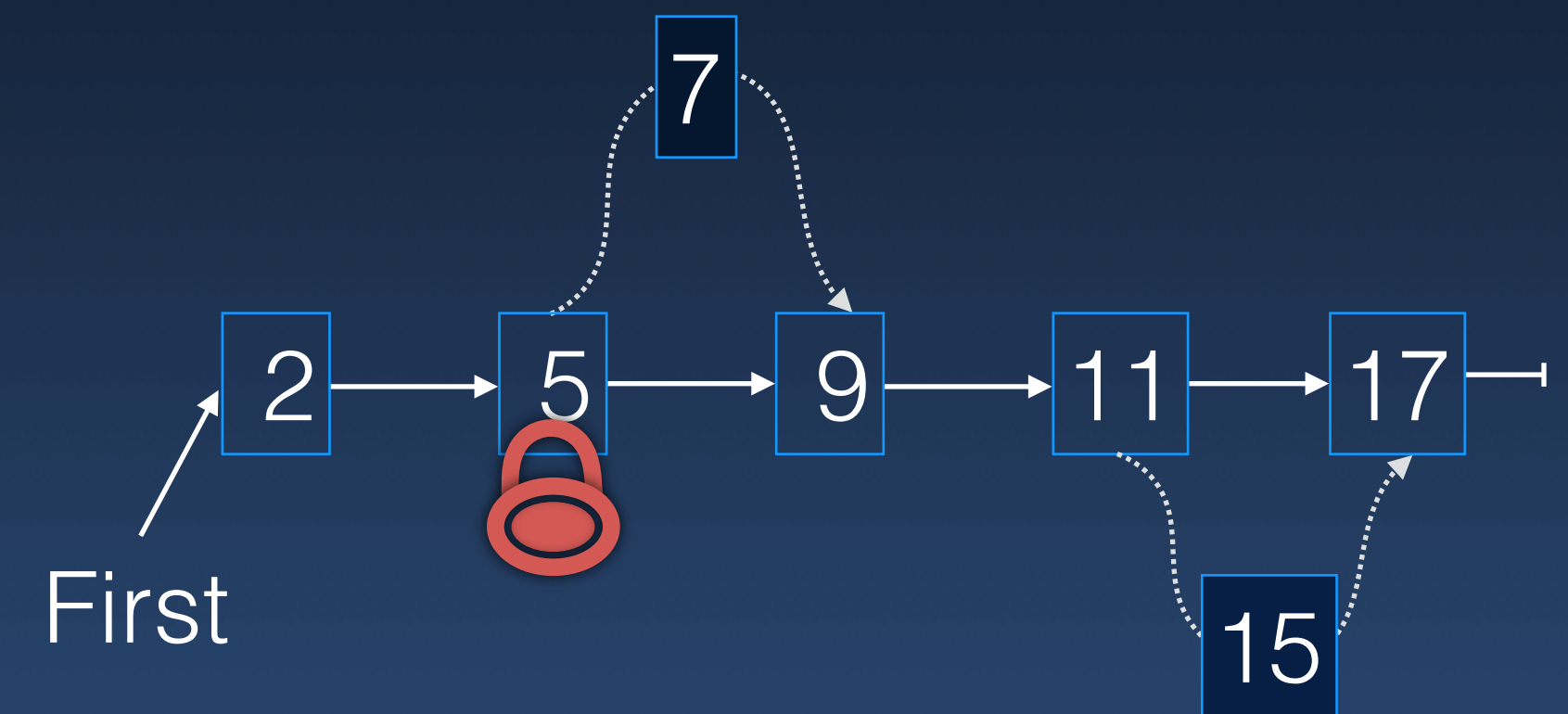


```
Node {  
    Key   key  
    Node nxt  
    Lock  lock  
}
```



## Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



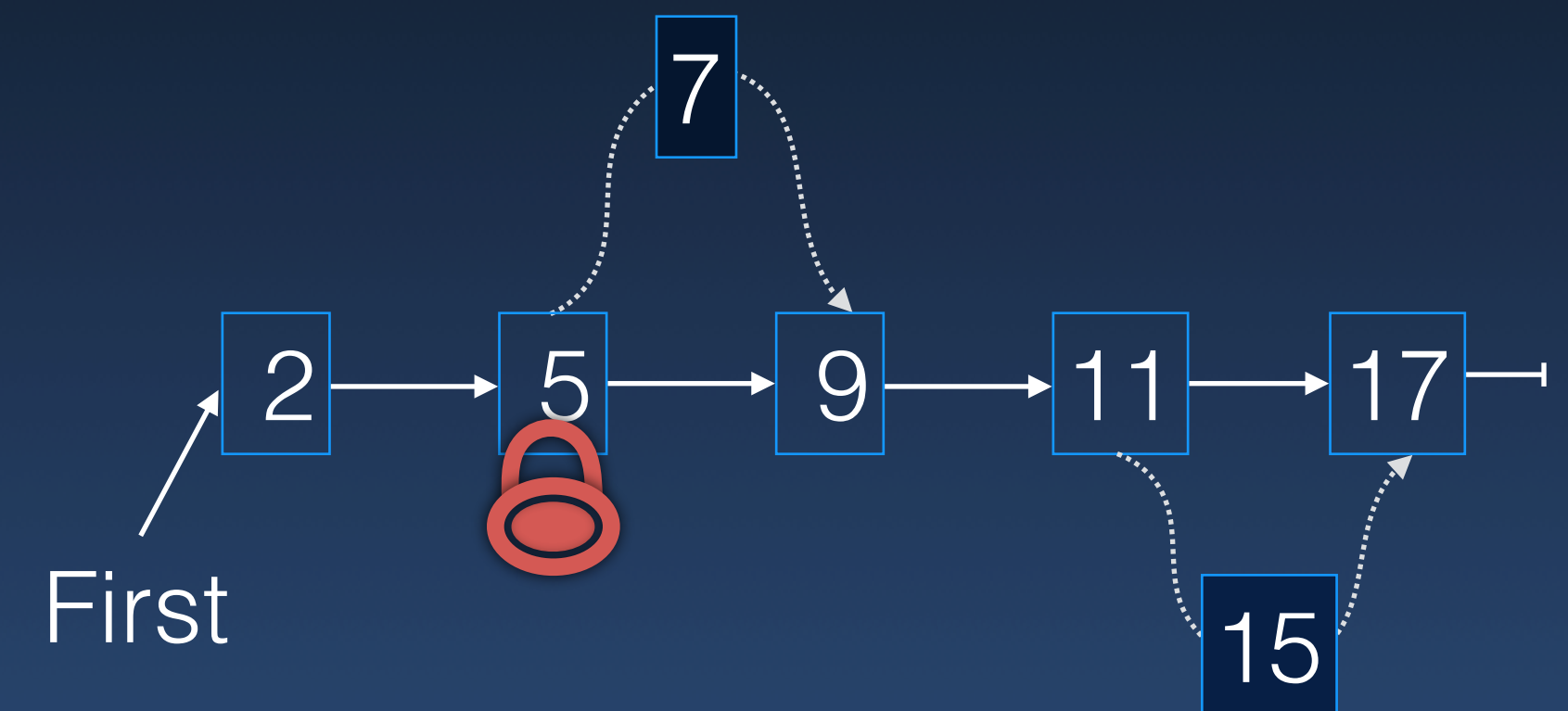
Insertion Loop

```
lock(pred.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
}
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt
```

```
Node {
    Key   key
    Node  nxt
    Lock  lock
}
```

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



Insertion Loop

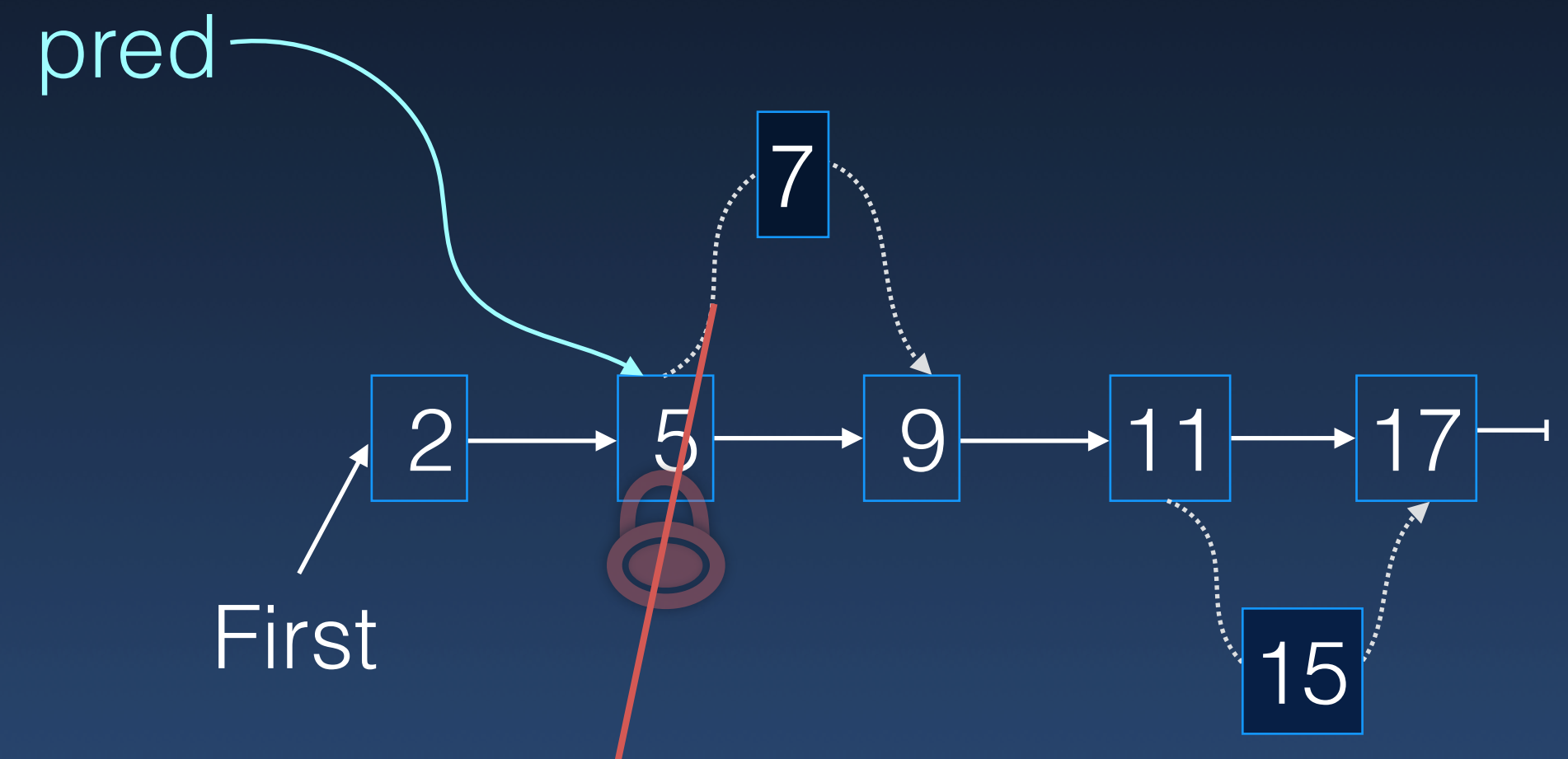
```
lock(pred.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
}
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt
```

Is pred still referring to the right node?

```
Node {
    Key   key
    Node  nxt
    Lock  lock
}
```

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



Insertion Loop

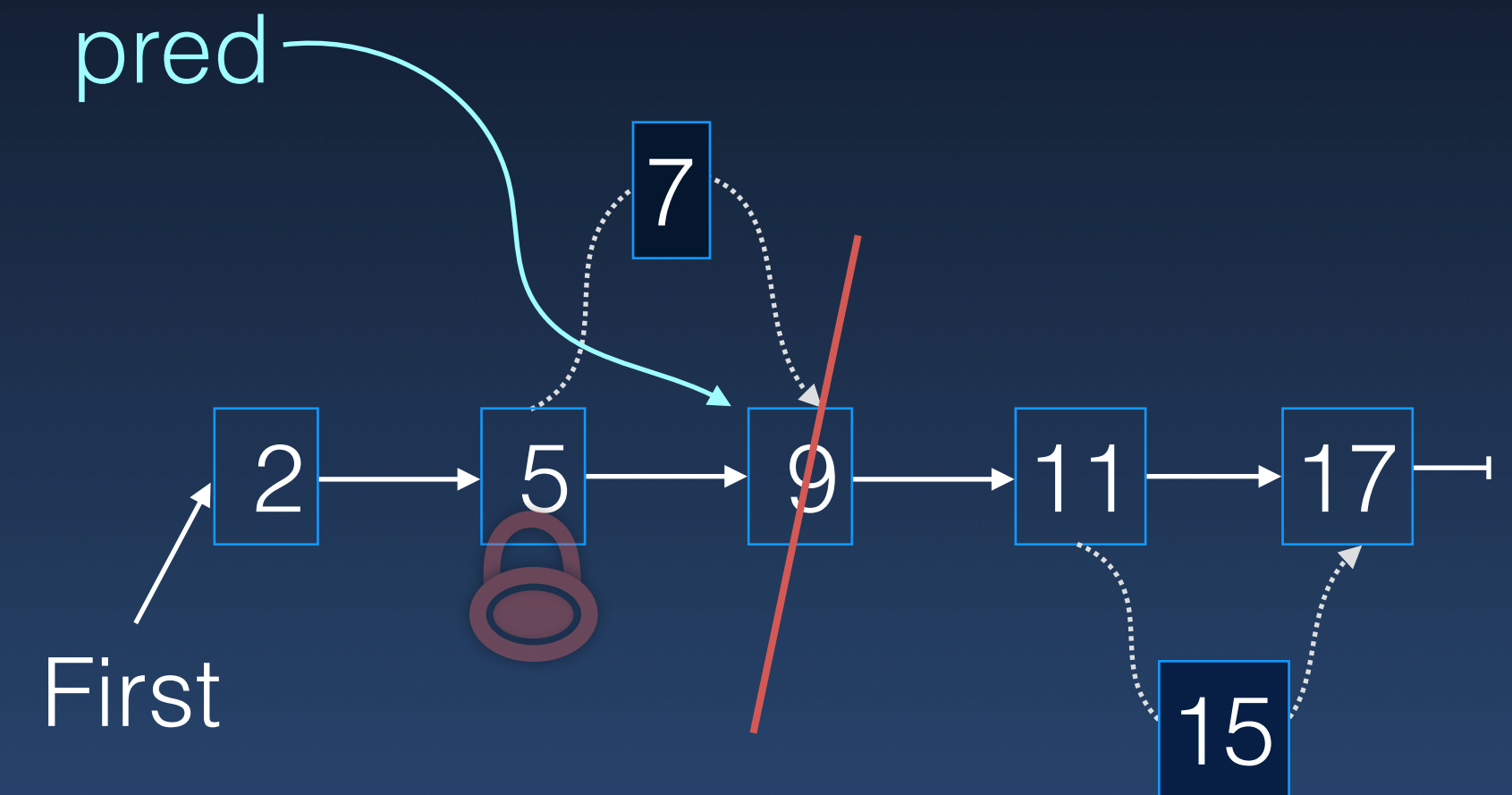
```
lock(pred.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
}
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt
```

Is pred still referring to the right node?

```
Node {
    Key   key
    Node  nxt
    Lock  lock
}
```

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



Insertion Loop

```
lock(pred.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
}
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt
```

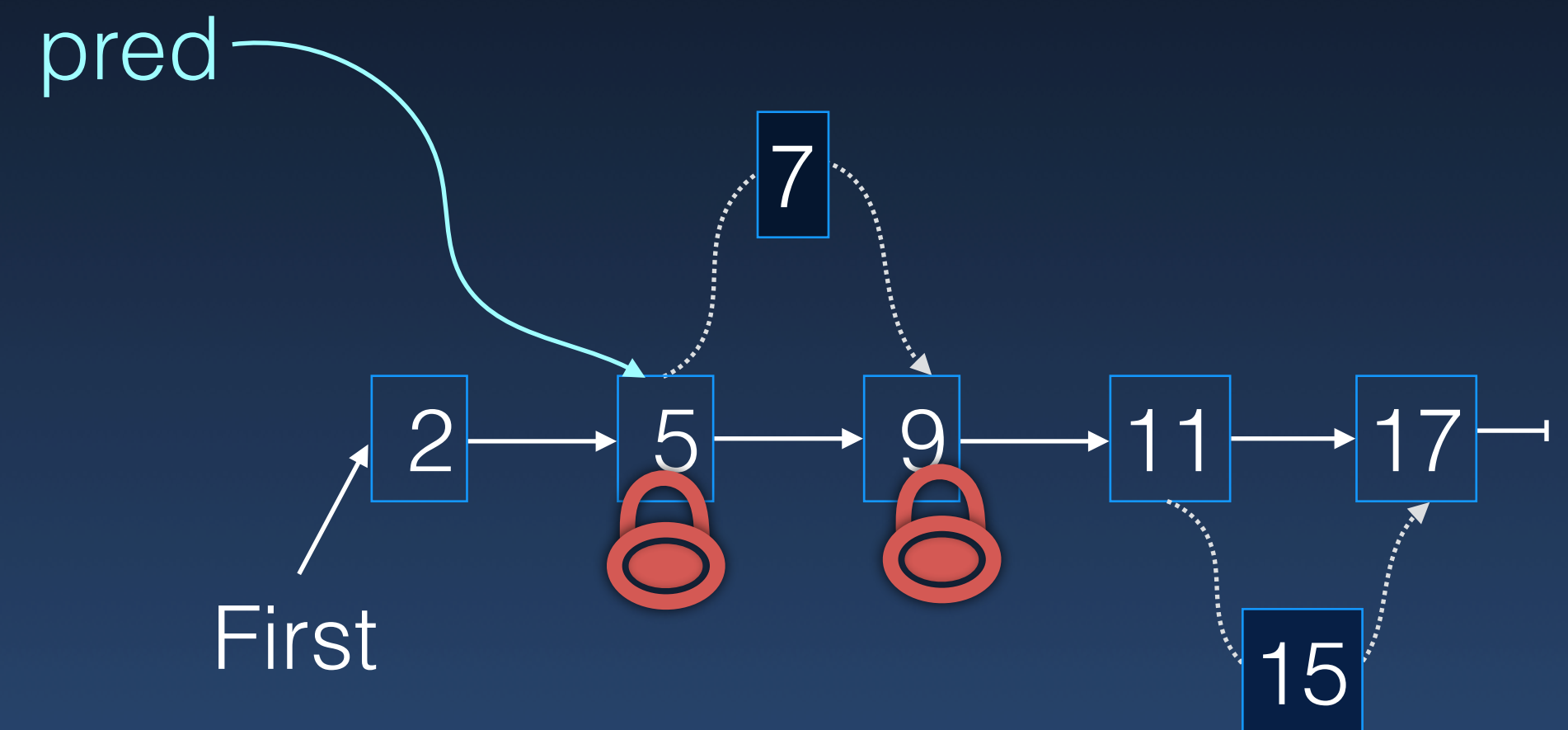
Before unlocking pred, save its 'nxt'?

```
Node {
    Key   key
    Node  nxt
    Lock  lock
}
```



# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



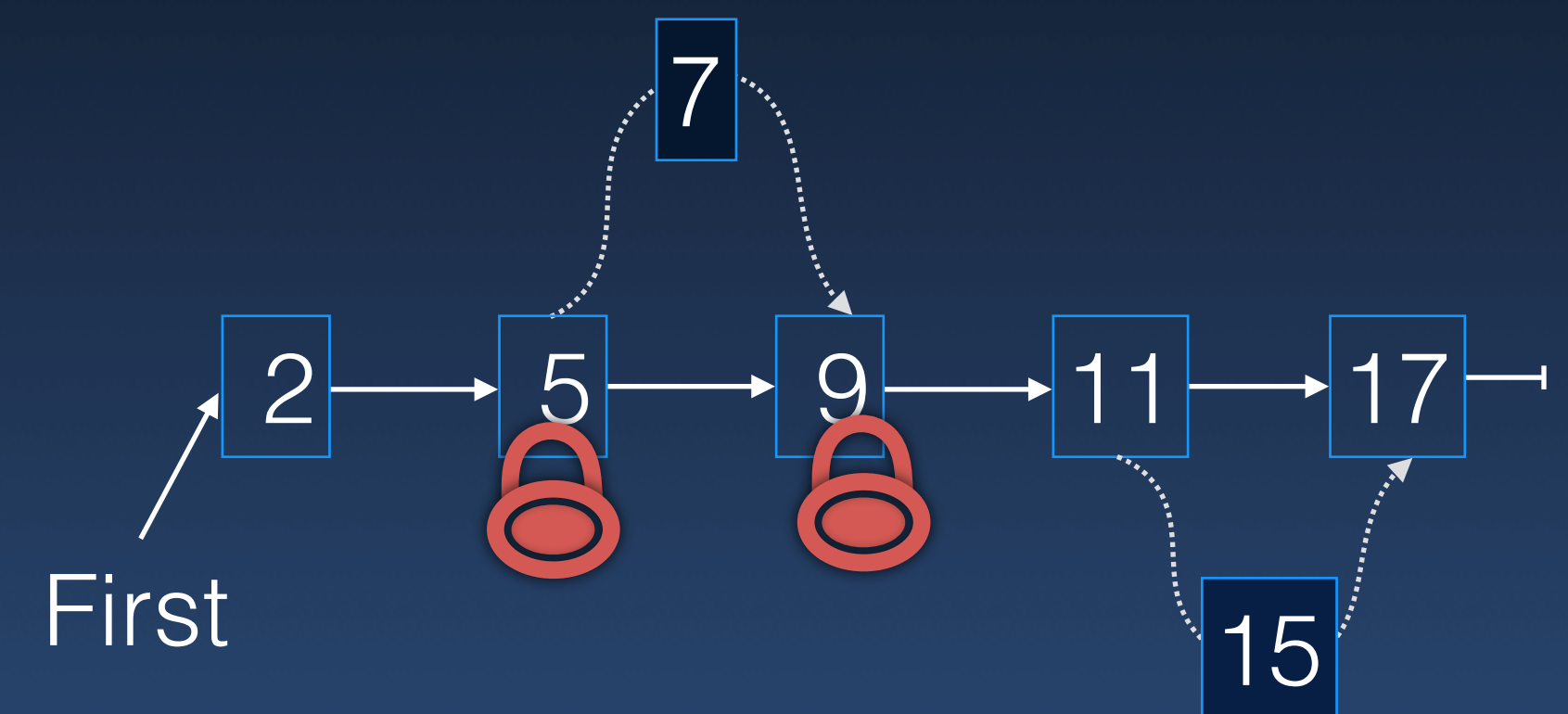
Insertion Loop

```
lock(pred.lock) And lock(pred.nxt.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
}
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt
```

```
Node {
    Key key
    Node nxt
    Lock lock
}
```

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



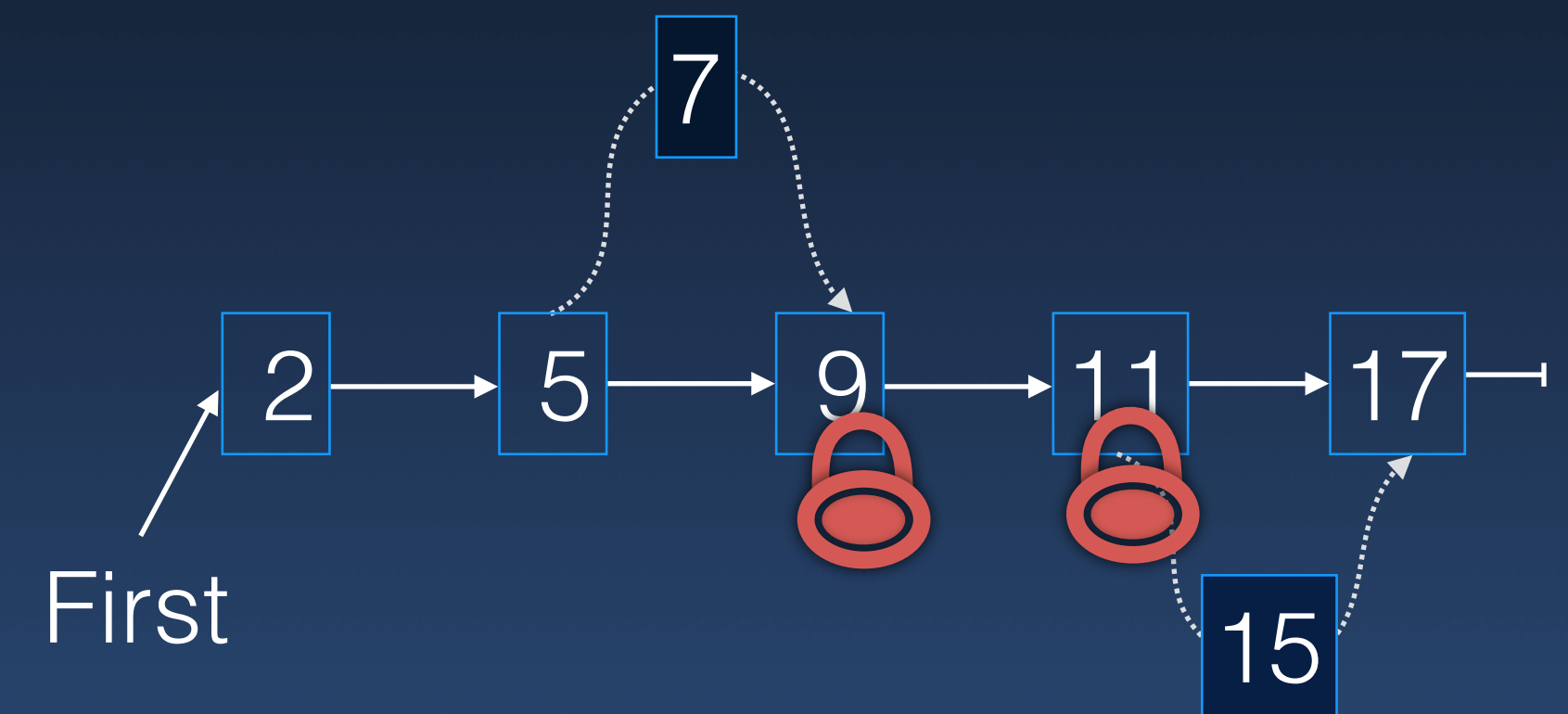
Insert

```
pred = first; lock(pred.lock); lock(pred.nxt.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
    Unlock both
}
lock(pred.nxt.nxt.lock)
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt
```

```
Node {
    Key   key
    Node  nxt
    Lock  lock
}
```

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



Insert

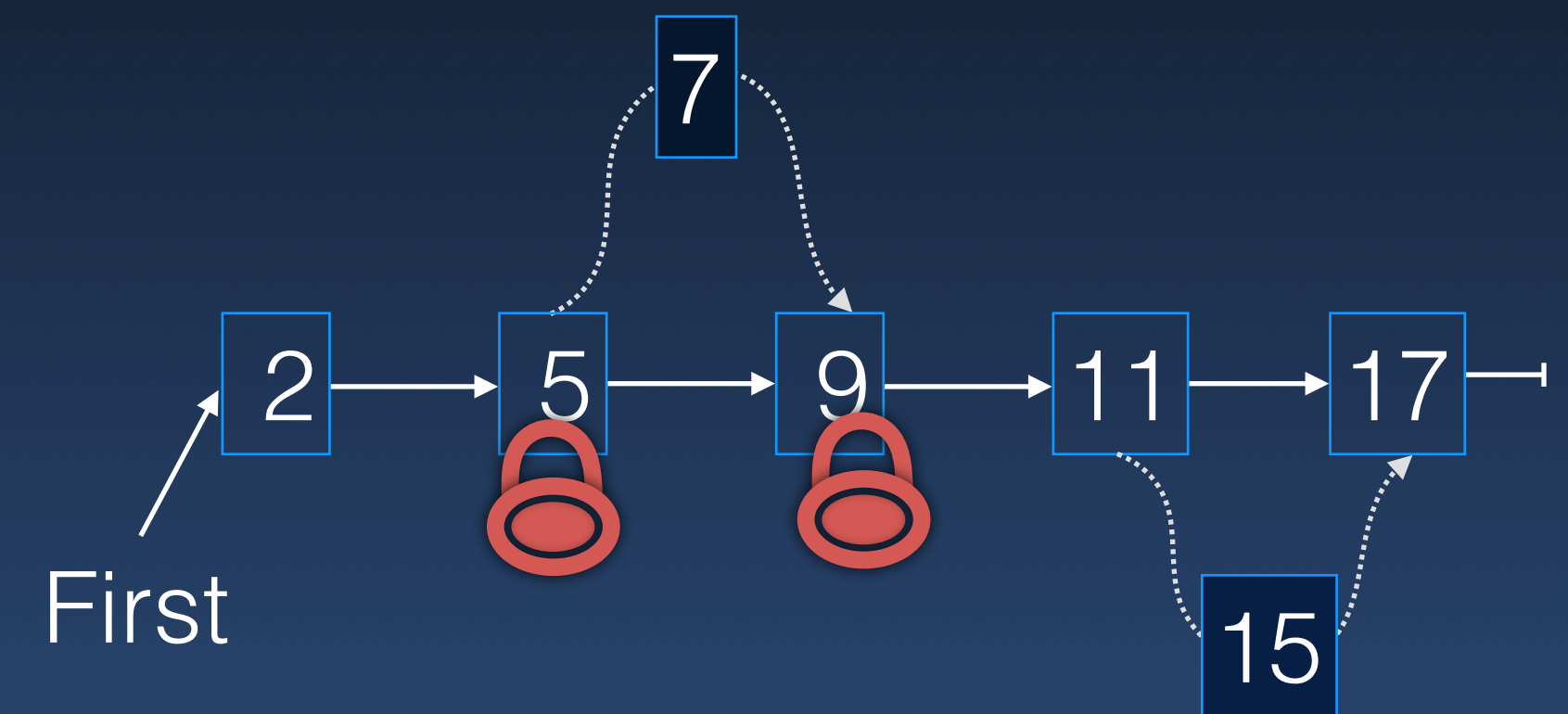
```
pred = first; lock(pred.lock); lock(pred.nxt.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
    Unlock both
}
lock(pred.nxt.nxt.lock)
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt
```

```
Node {
    Key   key
    Node  nxt
    Lock  lock
}
```



# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



Insert

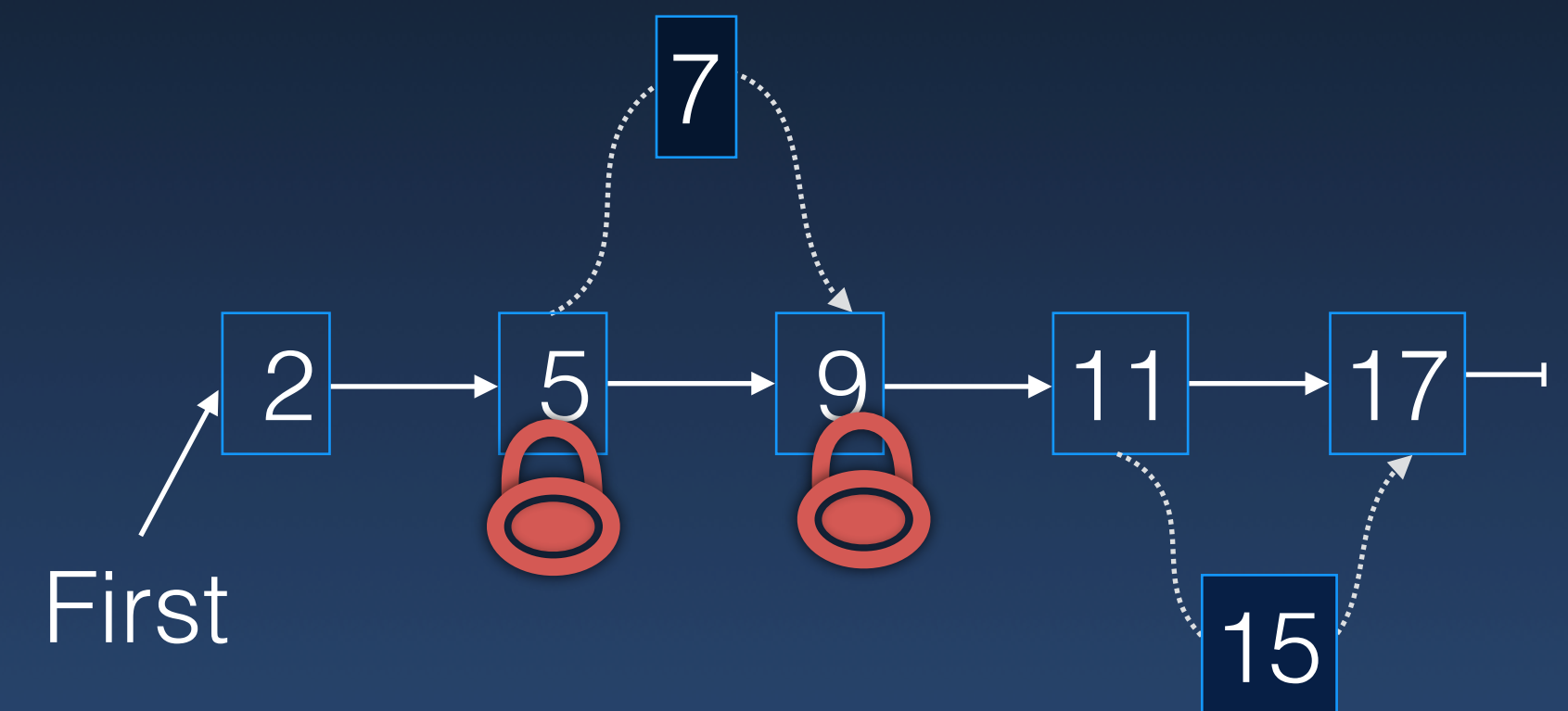
```
pred = first; lock(pred.lock); lock(pred.nxt.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
    Unlock both
}
lock(pred.nxt.nxt.lock)
unlock(pred.lock)
pred = pred.nxt Not atomic
```

```
Node {
    Key key
    Node nxt volatile
    Lock lock
}
```



# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



Insert

```
pred = first; lock(pred.lock); lock(pred.nxt.lock)
if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {
    pred.nxt = Node(key, pred.nxt, new(Lock))
    Unlock both
}
```

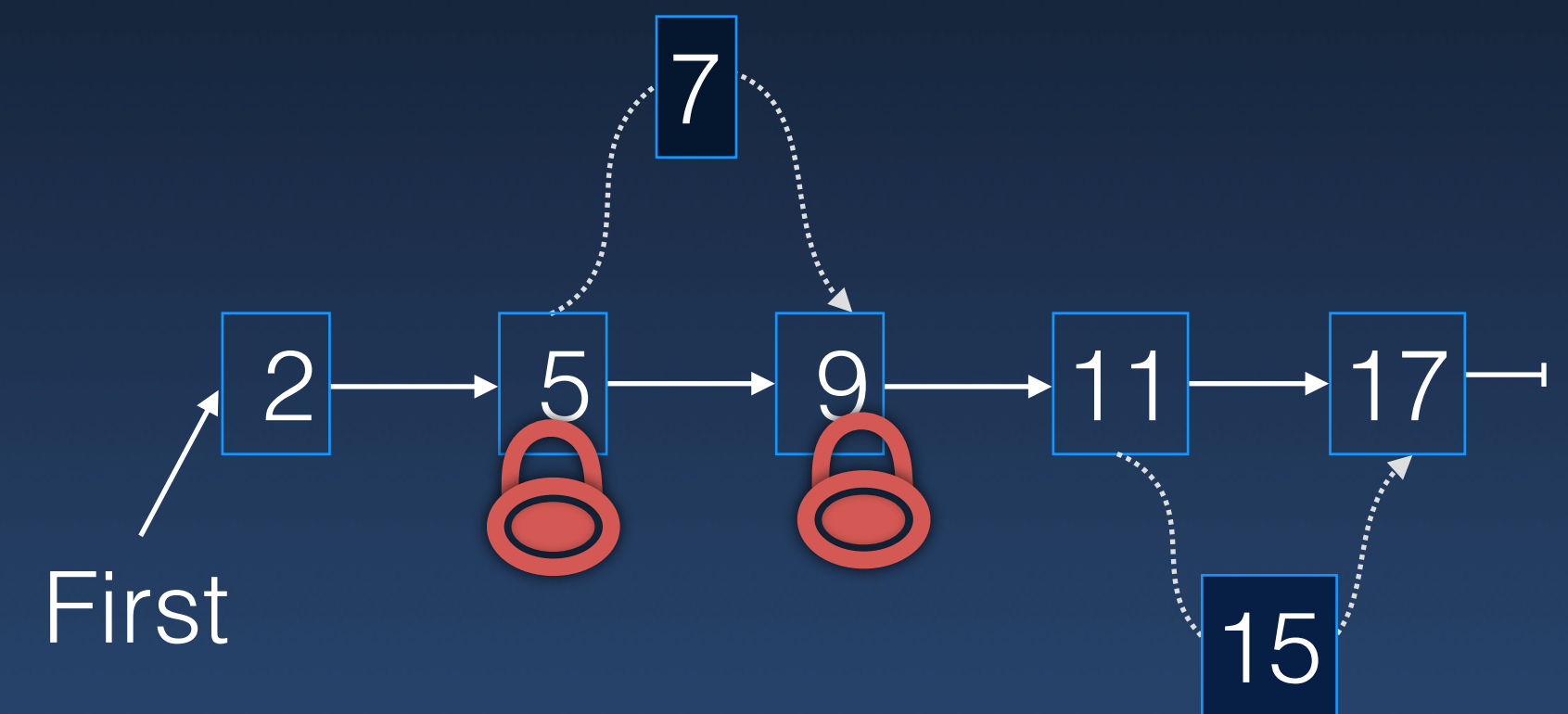
```
lock(pred.nxt.nxt.lock)
unlock(pred.lock)
```

```
pred = pred.nxt Not atomic (Update before unlocking)
```

```
Node {
    Key key
    Node nxt volatile
    Lock lock
}
```

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”



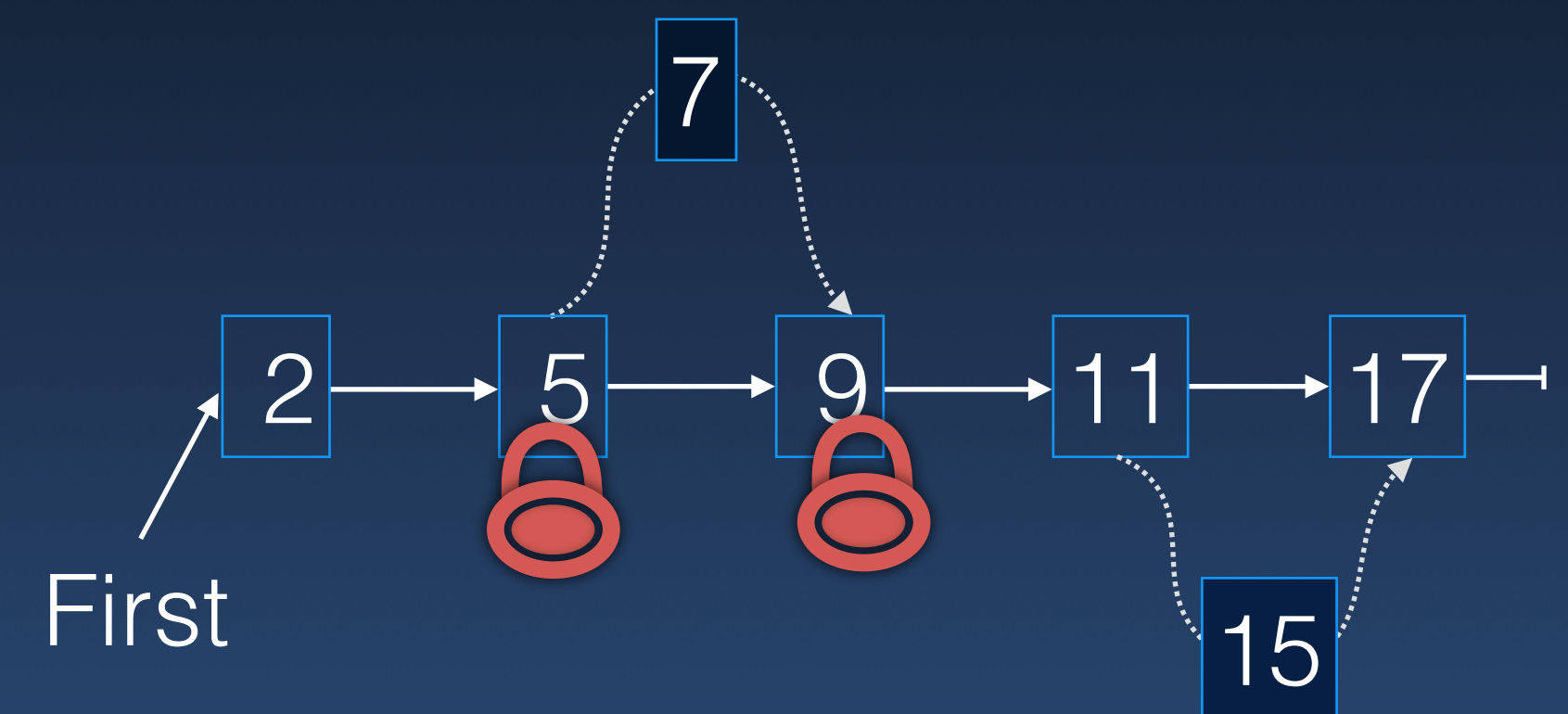
Remove {  
    pred = first; lock(pred.lock); lock(pred.nxt.lock)  
    if(key in [pred.key:pred.nxt.key)) {  
        pred.nxt = pred.nxt.nxt **Not atomic**  
        Unlock both  
    }  
    lock(pred.nxt.nxt.lock)  
    unlock(pred.lock)  
    pred = pred.nxt **Not atomic** (Update before unlocking)

```
Node {  
    Key key  
    Node nxt volatile  
    Lock lock  
}
```

# Lock

- Lock “resources”
- Process
- Unlock “resources”

→ Depend on others following protocol



```
Node {  
    Key   key  
    Node nxt volatile  
    Lock  lock  
}
```

- Properties of Synchronization methods
- Compare and Swap based synchronization
- Example of locking protocol (using sorted list)