Siba Smarak Panigrahi

Education

Ph.D. in Computer Science 2024-Ongiong

École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland (MLBio lab)

M.Sc. (Thesis) in Computer Science 2022-2024

McGill University and Mila, Montréal, Canada (Supervisor: Siamak Ravanbakhsh) GPA: 4.0/4.0

Thesis: Equivariance in the Era of Large Pretrained Models

B.Tech. in Computer Science and Engineering 2018-2022

Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India

GPA: 9.73/10 Department Rank 2 in graduating batch of CSE students (Supervisor: Abir Das, Rameswar Panda).

All India Senior School Certificate Examination (AISSCE)

2018

Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan (KVS), India

98.6%

Secured AIR 3, Rank 1 in Bhubaneswar Region. Among the top 0.1% of the 1.16 million candidates.

Research Interests

Multimodal LLMs, Diffusion Models, AI for Materials and Single-cell biology

Research Experience

Document Understanding with LLMs

ServiceNow Research

Visiting Researcher | Multimodal Foundation Models team

Mar 2024 - Jul 2024

Developed permissively-licensed dataset and improved document understanding capabilities of pretrained LLMs [9].

Diffusion Models for Materials Generation

Mila and McGill University

Supervisor(s): Prof. Siamak Ravanbakhsh, Santiago Miret (Intel Labs)

Sep 2023 - Aug 2024

Building conditional diffusion models for materials generation and crystal structure prediction task. Proposed meaningful representations for space groups and atom site symmetries for conditioning and interpretability [8].

Equivariant Adaptation of Large Pretrained and Foundation Models

Supervisor(s): Prof. Siamak Ravanbakhsh

Mila and McGill University Feb 2023 - Sep 2023

Designed equivariant canonicalization networks to orient inputs to a canonical form, with a regularization loss, before passing through large pretrained/foundation models, effectively eliminating the requirement for designing and training extensive equivariant architectures from scratch [5, 7]. The research paper [5] was accepted to NeurIPS 2023.

Contextual Bias in Visual Recognition Models

IIT Kharagpur

Supervisor(s): Prof. Abir Das, Dr. Rameswar Panda (MIT-IBM Watson Al Lab) Apr 2021 - Dec 2021 Evaluated mAP and used GradCAM with state-of-the-art computer vision models to quantitatively and qualitatively determine the contextual bias in images containing exclusive and co-occurring biased pairs. Proposed shallow models to capture contextual bias and knowledge distillation approaches for automated bias mitigation to improve.

Improving Digital Marketing with Topological Data Analysis

Adobe Research, India

Research Intern | Supervisor(s): Iftikhar Ahamath Burhanuddin

May 2021 - Jul 2021

Implemented Topological Regularization in LSTM Encoder-Decoder architecture to leverage topological information from customer navigation patterns and provide insights on customer sessions. This research resulted in a US patent [4].

Publications

- [9] BigDocs: An Open and Permissively-Licensed Dataset for Training Multimodal Models on Document and Code Tasks (Website | Paper)
 - J. A. Rodriguez*, X. Jian*, **S. S. Panigrahi***, et al.

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2025; NeurIPS 2024 - RBFM workshop.

- [8] SymmCD: Symmetry-Preserving Crystal Generation with Diffusion Models (Paper) D. Levy*, S. S. Panigrahi*, S-O. Kaba, Q. Zhu, K. Lee, M. Galkin, S. Miret, S. Ravanbakhsh International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2025; NeurIPS 2024 - Al4Mat (spotlight).
- [7] Improved Canonicalization for Equivariant Adaptation of Large Pretrained Models (Paper | Code) S. S. Panigrahi, A. K. Mondal

CVPR 2024 - Workshop on Equivariant Vision (EquiVision).

- [6] Efficient Dynamics Modeling in Interactive Environments with Koopman Theory (Paper) A. K. Mondal, S. S. Panigrahi, S. Rajeswar, K. Siddiqi, S. Ravanbakhsh International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024; EWRL 2023.
- [5] Equivariant Adaptation of Large Pretrained Models (Paper | Blogpost @ ICML'24 | Code)
 A. K. Mondal*, S. S. Panigrahi*, S-O. Kaba, S. Rajeswar, S. Ravanbakhsh
 Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2023, EquiVision (CVPR) 2024 (spotlight).
- [4] Identifying bot activity using topology-aware techniques (Patent)
 G Choudhary, SI Rahaman, S. S. Panigrahi, P Bhutani, M Kilaru, K Singh, A Singhania
 US Patent 2023.
- [3] [Re]: Value Alignment Verification (Paper | Code)
 S. S. Panigrahi*, S. Patnaik*
 ML Reproducibility Challenge (MLRC) 2021; NeurIPS 2022 Spotlight and Journal Showcase Track.
- [2] Leveraging Pre-trained Language Models for Key Point Matching (Paper | Code) M. N. Kapadnis*, S. Patnaik*, S. S. Panigrahi*, V. Madhavan*, A. Nandy EMNLP Workshop - Workshop on Argument Mining, 2021.
- Multi-class Emotion Classification Using EEG Signals (Paper | Code)
 D. Acharya, R. Jain, S. S. Panigrahi, R. Sahni, S. Jain, S. P. Deshmukh, A. Bhardwaj International Advance Computing Conference (IACC), 2020.

Key Projects

CausalBench: Inferring gene regulatory network with factor graphs

Mila

Causal Inference and ML Course Project | Instructor: Prof. Dhanya Sridhar

Studied the computational advantages and scalability potential of factor graphs in causal discovery (DCD-FG) for inferring Gene Regulatory Networks (GRNs). As per the CausalBench Challenge metrics, observed $\sim 2x$ increase with factor-graphs and further improvements with higher number of factors and matrix threshold values. (Code)

Crystal Symmetry aware framework for material generation

McGill University and Mila

GGM Course Project | Instructor: Joey Bose and Prof. Prakash Panangaden

Incorporated Bravais lattice information and implemented **equivariant message-passing** in DimeNet graph encoder to integrate crystal symmetry information for **material generation**. **Reduced** the Wasserstein distance between generated and ground truth distribution for property and density by **more than 10%** from CDVAE in the MP-20 dataset. (Code)

Study of Facebook posts during elections

MIT, USA

Data Analytics Intern | Supervisor(s): Dr. Kiran Garimella (IDSS, MIT)

Prof. Aaditya Dar (ISB), & Vasundhara Sirnate (The Polis Project)

Designed a complete framework to simplify the study of Facebook posts during elections. Analyzed page characteristics and post reactions from various politics-related Facebook pages and their correlation with election results. Trained simple classification pipelines with features from **TF-IDF** to predict the political party associated with a post. (Code)

Academic Achievements & Honors

o EDIC Fellowship for starting Ph.D. at EPFL	(2024)
 Mitacs Accelerate Fellowship at ServiceNow Research 	(2024)
 Graduate Research Enhancement and Travel (GREAT) Award, McGill University 	(2024)
 Oxford ML Summer School (OxML) (Representation Learning & Generative AI track) 	(2024)
o Google's CS Research Mentorship Program (CSRMP) Class of 2023b	(2023)
 CIFAR Deep Learning + Reinforcement Learning (DLRL) Summer School 	(2023)
 The Cornell, Maryland, Max Planck Pre-doctoral Research School (CMMRS) 	(2023)
 Oxford ML Summer School (OxML) (Healthcare track) 	(2023)
o Jamsetji Nusserwanji Tata (JN Tata) Scholar (endowment for higher studies)	(2022)
o Eastern European Machine Learning (EEML) Summer School (selected for poster presentation)	(2022)
 Research Week with Google (Computer Vision track) (1 of 150 selected students) 	(2022)
 Prof. J.C. Ghosh Memorial Endowment Prize (highest CGPA after semester VI) 	(2021)
 Indo-US Science and Technology Forum (IUSSTF) - Viterbi Award (1 of 15 awardees) 	(2021)
 DAAD-WISE scholarship, University of Freiburg (declined) 	(2021)
 Open IIT Maths Olympiad (Team event; 1st position, Gold Medal) 	(2019)
 Technology Alumni Association (Delhi Chapter) Award (highest CGPA after semester II) 	(2019)
 Jagadis Bose National Science Talent Search Examination (Rank 2 of 173 awardees) 	(2018)
 Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana (All India Rank 828) 	(2017)
o Guest of the Hon'ble Prime Minister of India to witness Republic Day Parade	(2017)

• KVS Junior Mathematical Olympiad (Rank 6 in India; Rank 1 in Bhubaneswar region) (2016)

o Exchange Student, Sakura Exchange Program in Science (1 of 90 selected students) (2016)

Relevant Coursework

Mathematics - Linear Algebra, Calculus, Probability, and Statistics

Computer Science - Geometry and Generative Models (GGM), Probabilistic Graphical Models, Network Science, Causal Inference and ML, Deep Learning, Machine Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Natural Language Processing (NLP), Information Retrieval, Principles of Programming Languages, Computer Networks*, Operating Systems*, Algorithms - I* & II, Cryptography & Network Security, Theory of Computation, Compilers*, Software Engineering*

(* includes lab component)

Skills

- o Programming Languages Python, C, Java, LATEX, Verilog, MIPS
- o Libraries PyTorch, PyTorch Lightning, PyTorch Geometric, Jax, NumPy, Pandas, Huggingface, Hydra
- o Web Development Django, HTML, CSS, Bootstrap, PostgreSQL

Activities and Leadership

Member, Mental Health Committee, Mila

Head, Kharagpur Data Analytics Group (KDAG), IIT Kharagpur (Reading-sessions)

Head, Institute Wellness Group, IIT Kharagpur (Facebook)

Head Boy, Student Council, KV No.2 CRPF Campus, Bhubaneswar

Professional Services

Organizing:

- ML Reproducibility Challenge (MLRC) 2023
- CampusPulse (sponsored CA\$ 6000 GCP credits)
- Molecular ML Conference (MoML) 2024, MoML 2023

o Posters/Talks:

- EquiVision workshop, Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) 2024, Seattle
 Google Research, Bengaluru
 (Talk, 2024)
 (Talk, 2024)
- International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2024, Vienna (Poster, 2024)
- European Workshop on Reinforcement Learning (EWRL) 2023, VU Brussel (Poster, 2023)
- NeurIPS 2022 Journal Showcase Track (and Spotlight lightning talk) (Poster & Talk, 2022)
- 50th Anniversary of School of Computer Science, McGill University (Poster, 2022)
- KDAG Winter Workshop, lecture on Support Vector Machines (Talk, 2020)
- Volunteering: DNetCV 2022 (CVPR-Workshop), EMNLP 2021
- Reviewer: ICLR 2025, NeurIPS 2024, Al4Mat 2024 (NeurIPS-Workshop), GRaM 2024 (ICML-Workshop), NeurReps (2023, 2024) (NeurIPS-Workshop), MoML (2023, 2024), MLRC 2022 (Outstanding Reviewer), DNetCV 2022 (CVPR-W)