

$$\mathbf{D}\ddot{\mathbf{q}} + \mathbf{C}\dot{\mathbf{q}} + \mathbf{G} = \boldsymbol{\tau}$$

$$\mathbf{q} = [x_2, y_2, \theta_1, \theta_2, \theta_3, \theta_4, \theta_5, \theta_6, \theta_7, \theta_8]^T$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{11} = m_H + m_p + 2m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{12} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{13} = m_H l_{H2} \sin \theta_1$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{14} = (m_H - 2m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_p \sin \theta_2$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{15} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \sin \theta_3$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{16} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \sin \theta_4$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{22} = m_H + m_p + 2m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{23} = m_H l_{H2} \cos \theta_1$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{24} = (m_H - 2m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_p \cos \theta_2$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{25} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \cos \theta_3$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{26} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \cos \theta_4$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{27} = (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \cos \theta_5$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{28} = (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \cos \theta_6$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{29} = -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_7$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{37} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{38} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{39} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{310} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{41} = (m_H - 2m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_p \sin \theta_2$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{42} = (m_H - 2m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_p \cos \theta_2$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{47} = (m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_s \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_5)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{48} = (m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_s \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_6)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{49} = m_f l_p l_{f1} \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_7)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{410} = m_f l_p l_{f1} \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_8)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{51} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \sin \theta_3$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{52} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \cos \theta_3$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{57} = (2m_s + 4m_f)l_t l_s \cos(\theta_3 - \theta_5)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{58} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{59} = 2m_f l_t l_{f1} \cos(\theta_3 - \theta_7)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{510} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{61} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \sin \theta_4$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{62} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f)l_t \cos \theta_4$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{67} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{68} = (2m_s + 4m_f)l_t l_s \cos(\theta_4 - \theta_6)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{69} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{610} = 2m_f l_t l_{f1} \cos(\theta_4 - \theta_8)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{17} = (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \sin \theta_5$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{18} = (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \sin \theta_6$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{19} = -m_f l_{f1} \sin \theta_7$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{110} = -m_f l_{f1} \sin \theta_8$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{21} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{210} = -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_8$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{31} = m_H l_{H2} \sin \theta_1$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{32} = m_H l_{H2} \cos \theta_1$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{33} = (I_H + m_H l_{H2}^2)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{34} = m_H l_{H2} l_p \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{35} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{36} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{43} = m_H l_{H2} l_p \cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{44} = I_p + m_H l_p^2 + 2m_t l_p^2 + 2m_s l_p^2 + 2m_f l_p^2$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{45} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_t \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_3)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{46} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_t \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_4)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{53} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{54} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_t \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_3)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{55} = I_t + m_t l_t^2 + 4m_s l_t^2 + 4m_f l_t^2$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{56} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{63} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{64} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_t \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_4)$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{65} = \mathbf{0}$$

$$\mathbf{D}_{66} = I_t + m_t l_t^2 + 4m_s l_t^2 + 4m_f l_t^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{71} &= (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \sin \theta_5 \\
D_{72} &= (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \cos \theta_5 \\
D_{73} &= 0 \\
D_{77} &= I_s + m_s l_s^2 + 4m_f l_s^2 \\
D_{78} &= 0 \\
D_{79} &= 2m_f l_s l_{f1} \cos(\theta_5 - \theta_7) \\
D_{710} &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{81} &= (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \sin \theta_6 \\
D_{82} &= (-m_s - 2m_f)l_s \cos \theta_6 \\
D_{87} &= 0 \\
D_{88} &= I_s + m_s l_s^2 + 4m_f l_s^2 \\
D_{89} &= 0 \\
D_{810} &= 2m_f l_s l_{f1} \cos(\theta_6 - \theta_8)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{91} &= -m_f l_{f1} \sin \theta_7 \\
D_{92} &= -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_7 \\
D_{97} &= 2m_f l_s l_{f1} \cos(\theta_5 - \theta_7) \\
D_{98} &= 0 \\
D_{99} &= I_f + m_f l_{f1}^2 \\
D_{910} &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{101} &= -m_f l_{f1} \sin \theta_8 \\
D_{102} &= -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_8 \\
D_{107} &= 0 \\
D_{108} &= 2m_f l_s l_{f1} \cos(\theta_6 - \theta_8) \\
D_{109} &= 0 \\
D_{1010} &= I_f + m_f l_{f1}^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{74} &= (m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_s \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_5) \\
D_{75} &= (2m_s + 4m_f)l_t l_s \cos(\theta_3 - \theta_5) \\
D_{76} &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{83} &= 0 \\
D_{84} &= (m_s + 2m_f)l_p l_s \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_6) \\
D_{85} &= 0 \\
D_{86} &= (2m_s + 4m_f)l_t l_s \cos(\theta_4 - \theta_6)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{93} &= 0 \\
D_{94} &= m_f l_p l_{f1} \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_7) \\
D_{95} &= 2m_f l_t l_{f1} \cos(\theta_3 - \theta_7) \\
D_{96} &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
D_{103} &= 0 \\
D_{104} &= m_f l_p l_{f1} \cos(\theta_2 - \theta_8) \\
D_{105} &= 0 \\
D_{106} &= 2m_f l_t l_{f1} \cos(\theta_4 - \theta_8)
\end{aligned}$$

$$C_{11} = 0$$

$$C_{12} = 0$$

$$C_{13} = m_H l_{H2} \cos \theta_1 \dot{\theta}_1$$

$$C_{14} = (m_H - 2m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_p \cos \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{15} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_t \cos \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3$$

$$C_{16} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_t \cos \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4$$

$$C_{17} = (-m_s - 2m_f) l_s \cos \theta_5 \dot{\theta}_5$$

$$C_{18} = (-m_s - 2m_f) l_s \cos \theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6$$

$$C_{19} = -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_7 \dot{\theta}_7$$

$$C_{110} = -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_8 \dot{\theta}_8$$

$$C_{21} = 0$$

$$C_{22} = 0$$

$$C_{23} = -m_H l_{H2} \sin \theta_1 \dot{\theta}_1$$

$$C_{24} = (-m_H + 2m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f) l_p \sin \theta_2 \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{25} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f) l_t \sin \theta_3 \dot{\theta}_3$$

$$C_{26} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f) l_t \sin \theta_4 \dot{\theta}_4$$

$$C_{27} = (m_s + 2m_f) l_s \sin \theta_5 \dot{\theta}_5$$

$$C_{28} = (m_s + 2m_f) l_s \sin \theta_6 \dot{\theta}_6$$

$$C_{29} = m_f l_{f1} \sin \theta_7 \dot{\theta}_7$$

$$C_{210} = m_f l_{f1} \sin \theta_8 \dot{\theta}_8$$

$$C_{31} = 0$$

$$C_{32} = 0$$

$$C_{33} = 0$$

$$C_{34} = m_H l_{H2} l_p \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{35} = 0$$

$$C_{36} = 0$$

$$C_{37} = 0$$

$$C_{38} = 0$$

$$C_{39} = 0$$

$$C_{310} = 0$$

$$C_{41} = 0$$

$$C_{42} = 0$$

$$C_{43} = -m_H l_{H2} l_p \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2) \dot{\theta}_1$$

$$C_{44} = 0$$

$$C_{45} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f) l_p l_t \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_3) \dot{\theta}_3$$

$$C_{46} = (m_t + 2m_s + 2m_f) l_p l_t \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_4) \dot{\theta}_4$$

$$C_{47} = (m_s + 2m_f) l_p l_s \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_5) \dot{\theta}_5$$

$$C_{48} = (m_s + 2m_f) l_p l_s \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_6) \dot{\theta}_6$$

$$C_{49} = m_f l_p l_{f1} \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_7) \dot{\theta}_7$$

$$C_{410} = m_f l_p l_{f1} \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_8) \dot{\theta}_8$$

$$C_{51} = 0$$

$$C_{52} = 0$$

$$C_{53} = 0$$

$$C_{54} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_p l_t \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_3) \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{55} = 0$$

$$C_{56} = 0$$

$$C_{57} = (2m_s + 4m_f) l_t l_s \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_5) \dot{\theta}_5$$

$$C_{58} = 0$$

$$C_{59} = 2m_f l_t l_{f1} \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_7) \dot{\theta}_7$$

$$C_{510} = 0$$

$$C_{61} = 0$$

$$C_{62} = 0$$

$$C_{63} = 0$$

$$C_{64} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_p l_t \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_4) \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{65} = 0$$

$$C_{66} = 0$$

$$C_{67} = 0$$

$$C_{68} = (2m_s + 4m_f) l_t l_s \sin(\theta_4 - \theta_6) \dot{\theta}_6$$

$$C_{69} = 0$$

$$C_{610} = 2m_f l_t l_{f1} \sin(\theta_4 - \theta_8) \dot{\theta}_8$$

$$C_{71} = 0$$

$$C_{72} = 0$$

$$C_{73} = 0$$

$$C_{74} = (-m_s - 2m_f) l_p l_s \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_5) \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{75} = (-2m_s - 4m_f) l_t l_s \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_5) \dot{\theta}_3$$

$$C_{76} = 0$$

$$C_{77} = 0$$

$$C_{78} = 0$$

$$C_{79} = 2m_f l_s l_{f1} \sin(\theta_5 - \theta_7) \dot{\theta}_7$$

$$C_{710} = 0$$

$$C_{81} = 0$$

$$C_{82} = 0$$

$$C_{83} = 0$$

$$C_{84} = (-m_s - 2m_f) l_p l_s \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_6) \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{85} = 0$$

$$C_{86} = (-2m_s - 4m_f) l_t l_s \sin(\theta_4 - \theta_6) \dot{\theta}_4$$

$$C_{87} = 0$$

$$C_{88} = 0$$

$$C_{89} = 0$$

$$C_{810} = 2m_f l_s l_{f1} \sin(\theta_6 - \theta_8) \dot{\theta}_8$$

$$C_{91} = 0$$

$$C_{92} = 0$$

$$C_{93} = 0$$

$$C_{94} = -m_f l_p l_{f1} \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_7) \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{95} = -2m_f l_t l_{f1} \sin(\theta_3 - \theta_7) \dot{\theta}_3$$

$$C_{96} = 0$$

$$C_{97} = -2m_f l_s l_{f1} \sin(\theta_5 - \theta_7) \dot{\theta}_5$$

$$C_{98} = 0$$

$$C_{99} = 0$$

$$C_{910} = 0$$

$$C_{101} = 0$$

$$G_{11} = 0$$

$$G_{21} = m_H g + m_p g + 2m_t g + 2m_s g + 2m_f g$$

$$G_{31} = m_H l_{H2} \cos \theta_1 g$$

$$G_{41} = (m_H - 2m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_p \cos \theta_2 g$$

$$G_{51} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_t \cos \theta_3 g$$

$$G_{61} = (-m_t - 2m_s - 2m_f) l_t \cos \theta_4 g$$

$$G_{71} = (-m_s - 2m_f) l_s \cos \theta_5 g$$

$$G_{81} = (-m_s - 2m_f) l_s \cos \theta_6 g$$

$$G_{91} = -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_7 g$$

$$G_{101} = -m_f l_{f1} \cos \theta_8 g$$

$$C_{102} = 0$$

$$C_{103} = 0$$

$$C_{104} = -m_f l_p l_{f1} \sin(\theta_2 - \theta_8) \dot{\theta}_2$$

$$C_{105} = 0$$

$$C_{106} = -2m_f l_t l_{f1} \sin(\theta_4 - \theta_8) \dot{\theta}_4$$

$$C_{107} = 0$$

$$C_{108} = -2m_f l_s l_{f1} \sin(\theta_6 - \theta_8) \dot{\theta}_6$$

$$C_{109} = 0$$

$$C_{1010} = 0$$