TESTING AND OBSERVATION

Peak	Nominal	Open	Short	Maximum	Maximum
Power	Voltage	Circuit	circuit	Voltage	Current
Output	(v)	Voltage	Current	(V _{max}) At	(Imax) at
(Pmax)		(Voc)	(Isc)	Pmax	Pmax
(watt)			(amp)	(v)	(amp)
4	6	>11.5	>0.63	8.5	0.47
4	12	>21	>0.3	16.7	0.23
8	12	>21	>0.56	16.7	0.47
10	12	>21	>0.70	16.7	0.59
12	12	>21	>0.84	16.7	0.71
18	12	>21	>1.26	16.7	1.07
35	12	>21	>2.4	16.7	2.09
40	12	>21	>2.7	16.7	2.39
50	12	>21	>3.3	16.7	2.99
65	12	>21	>4.0	16.7	3.89
70	12	>21	>4.5	16.7	4.09
75	12	>21	>5.0	16.7	4.49
90	12	>21	>6.0	16.7	5.38

The values in the above table are at standard testing conditions such as 25degree cell temperature and 100- Mw/Sq.cm solar radiation. The output will be reduced as temperature rises and intensity of sunlight reduces. Although accurate power is measured with the help of module Tester at supplier's end, however to check working of module V_{oc} and I_{sc} can be measured at site by simple multi-meter in two different modes i.e., Current mode and Voltage mode when modules is placed in Sunlight. The solar panel is kept in such position that it receives maximum sunlight.