

```

from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark import SparkContext
import pyspark.sql.functions as func
from pyspark.sql import window
from pyspark.sql.types import *

```

```

sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
spark = SparkSession(sc)

```

```

# My Net Id: ly1339
hdfs_path = "./project/discount/"
input_path = hdfs_path + "raw_input/"

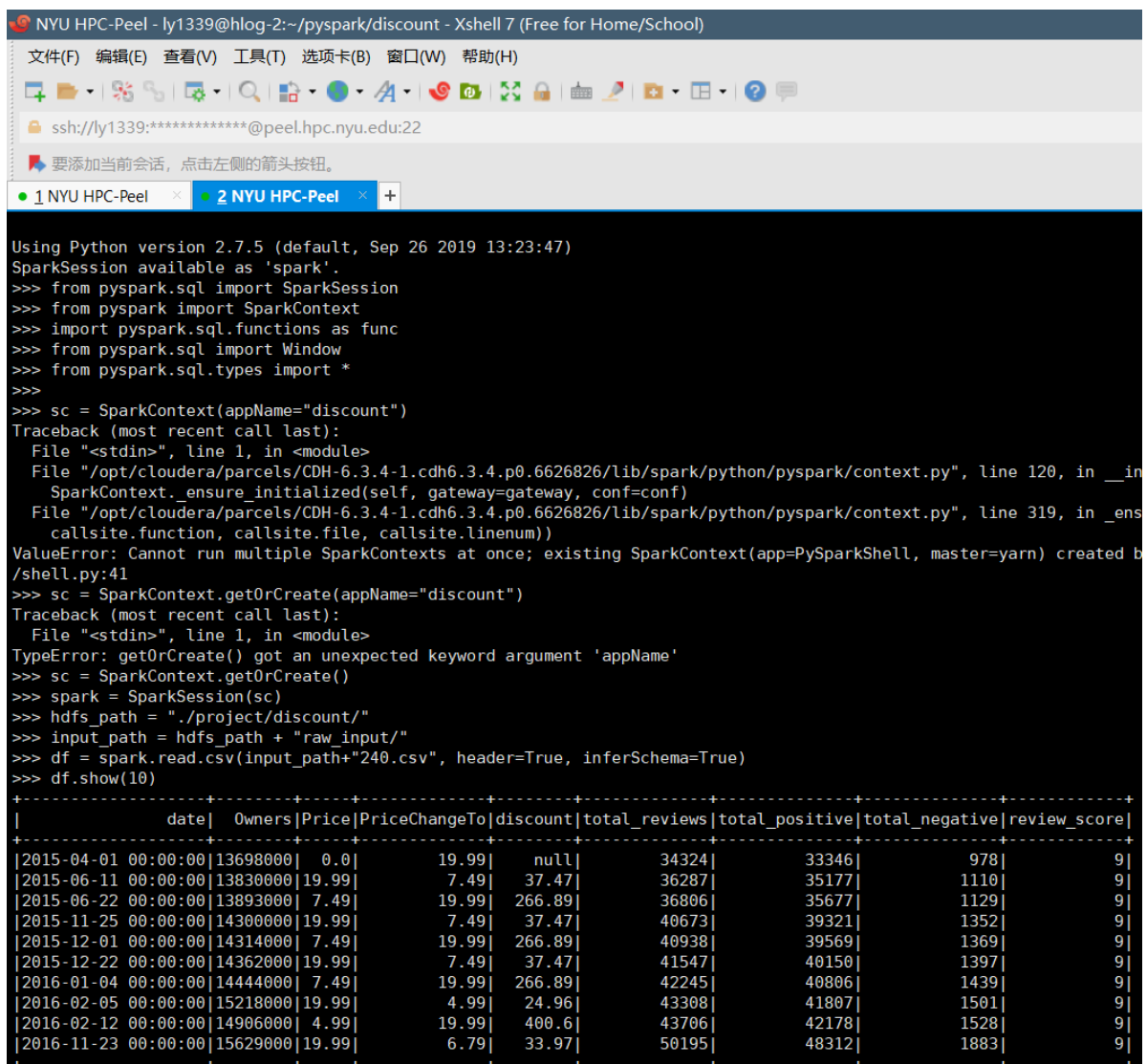
```

1. Choose a single input as test, Full ETL code is in ELT folder.

```

df = spark.read.csv(input_path+"240.csv", header=True, inferSchema=True)
df.show(10)

```



```

NYU HPC-Peel - ly1339@hlog-2:~/pyspark/discount - Xshell 7 (Free for Home/School)
文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 工具(T) 选项卡(B) 窗口(W) 帮助(H)
ssh://ly1339:*****@peel.hpc.nyu.edu:22
要添加当前会话，点击左侧的箭头按钮。
1 NYU HPC-Peel 2 NYU HPC-Peel
Using Python version 2.7.5 (default, Sep 26 2019 13:23:47)
SparkSession available as 'spark'.
>>> from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
>>> from pyspark import SparkContext
>>> import pyspark.sql.functions as func
>>> from pyspark.sql import Window
>>> from pyspark.sql.types import *
>>>
>>> sc = SparkContext(appName="discount")
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
  File "/opt/cloudera/parcels/CDH-6.3.4-1.cdh6.3.4.p0.6626826/lib/spark/python/pyspark/context.py", line 120, in __init__
    SparkContext._ensure_initialized(self, gateway=gateway, conf=conf)
  File "/opt/cloudera/parcels/CDH-6.3.4-1.cdh6.3.4.p0.6626826/lib/spark/python/pyspark/context.py", line 319, in _ensure_initialized
    callsite.function, callsite.file, callsite.linenum))
ValueError: Cannot run multiple SparkContexts at once; existing SparkContext(app=PySparkShell, master=yarn) created by /shell.py:41
>>> sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate(appName="discount")
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
TypeError: getOrCreate() got an unexpected keyword argument 'appName'
>>> sc = SparkContext.getOrCreate()
>>> spark = SparkSession(sc)
>>> hdfs_path = "./project/discount/"
>>> input_path = hdfs_path + "raw_input/"
>>> df = spark.read.csv(input_path+"240.csv", header=True, inferSchema=True)
>>> df.show(10)
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      date|  Owners|Price|PriceChangeTo|discount|total_reviews|total_positive|total_negative|review_score|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|2015-04-01 00:00:00|13698000| 0.0|      19.99|    null|      34324|      33346|        978|          9|
|2015-06-11 00:00:00|13830000|19.99|       7.49|    37.47|      36287|      35177|       1110|          9|
|2015-06-22 00:00:00|13893000| 7.49|      19.99|   266.89|      36806|      35677|       1129|          9|
|2015-11-25 00:00:00|14300000|19.99|       7.49|    37.47|      40673|      39321|       1352|          9|
|2015-12-01 00:00:00|14314000| 7.49|      19.99|   266.89|      40938|      39569|       1369|          9|
|2015-12-22 00:00:00|14362000|19.99|       7.49|    37.47|      41547|      40150|       1397|          9|
|2016-01-04 00:00:00|14444000| 7.49|      19.99|   266.89|      42245|      40806|       1439|          9|
|2016-02-05 00:00:00|15218000|19.99|       4.99|    24.96|      43308|      41807|       1501|          9|
|2016-02-12 00:00:00|14906000| 4.99|      19.99|    400.6|      43706|      42178|       1528|          9|
|2016-11-23 00:00:00|15629000|19.99|       6.79|    33.97|      50195|      48312|       1883|          9|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

2. Check schema and rows

```
df.printSchema()
df.count()
```

3. Check how many null values drop if drop null.

```
df.count() - df.dropna().count()
```

```
>>> df.printSchema()
root
 |-- date: timestamp (nullable = true)
 |-- Owners: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- Price: double (nullable = true)
 |-- PriceChangeTo: double (nullable = true)
 |-- discount: double (nullable = true)
 |-- total_reviews: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- total_positive: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- total_negative: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- review_score: integer (nullable = true)

>>> df.count()
50
>>> df.count() - df.dropna().count()
1
```

4. Found that discount calculation is Wrong, recalculate discount

```
df = df.dropna()
df = df.withColumn("discount", func.round((df.Price - df.PriceChangeTo) /
df.Price * 100, 0).cast('Int'))
df.show(10)
```

```
>>> df = df.dropna()
>>> df = df.withColumn("discount", func.round((df.Price - df.PriceChangeTo) / df.Price * 100, 0).cast('Int'))
>>> df.show(10)
```

	date	Owners	Price	PriceChangeTo	discount	total_reviews	total_positive	total_negative	review_score
	2015-06-11 00:00:00	13830000	19.99	7.49	63	36287	35177	1110	9
	2015-06-22 00:00:00	13893000	7.49	19.99	-167	36806	35677	1129	9
	2015-11-25 00:00:00	14300000	19.99	7.49	63	40673	39321	1352	9
	2015-12-01 00:00:00	14314000	7.49	19.99	-167	40938	39569	1369	9
	2015-12-22 00:00:00	14362000	19.99	7.49	63	41547	40150	1397	9
	2016-01-04 00:00:00	14444000	7.49	19.99	-167	42245	40806	1439	9
	2016-02-05 00:00:00	15218000	19.99	4.99	75	43308	41807	1501	9
	2016-02-12 00:00:00	14906000	4.99	19.99	-301	43706	42178	1528	9
	2016-11-23 00:00:00	15629000	19.99	6.79	66	50195	48312	1883	9
	2016-11-29 00:00:00	15462000	6.79	19.99	-194	52469	50555	1914	9

only showing top 10 rows

5. Add app id column, for future combine use.

```
df = df.withColumn('app_id', func.lit('240'))
df.show(10)
```

```
>>> df = df.withColumn('app_id', func.lit('240'))
>>> df.show(10)
```

	date	Owners	Price	PriceChangeTo	discount	total_reviews	total_positive	total_negative	review_score	app_id
	2015-06-11 00:00:00	13830000	19.99	7.49	63	36287	35177	1110	9	240
	2015-06-22 00:00:00	13893000	7.49	19.99	-167	36806	35677	1129	9	240
	2015-11-25 00:00:00	14300000	19.99	7.49	63	40673	39321	1352	9	240
	2015-12-01 00:00:00	14314000	7.49	19.99	-167	40938	39569	1369	9	240
	2015-12-22 00:00:00	14362000	19.99	7.49	63	41547	40150	1397	9	240
	2016-01-04 00:00:00	14444000	7.49	19.99	-167	42245	40806	1439	9	240
	2016-02-05 00:00:00	15218000	19.99	4.99	75	43308	41807	1501	9	240
	2016-02-12 00:00:00	14906000	4.99	19.99	-301	43706	42178	1528	9	240
	2016-11-23 00:00:00	15629000	19.99	6.79	66	50195	48312	1883	9	240
	2016-11-29 00:00:00	15462000	6.79	19.99	-194	52469	50555	1914	9	240

only showing top 10 rows

## 6. Add index column

```
df = df.withColumn("index",  
func.row_number().over(window.orderBy(func.monotonically_increasing_id())))  
df.show(5)
```

```
>>> df = df.withColumn("index", func.row_number().over(Window.orderBy(func.monotonically_increasing_id())))  
>>> df.show(5)  
22/11/27 20:34:17 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this ca  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
|      date|  Owners|Price|PriceChangeTo|discount|total_reviews|total_positive|total_negative|review_score|app_id|index|  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
|2015-06-11 00:00:00|13830000|19.99|      7.49|      63|      36287|      35177|      1110|      9|  240|  1|  
|2015-06-22 00:00:00|13893000| 7.49|     19.99|    -167|      36806|      35677|      1129|      9|  240|  2|  
|2015-11-25 00:00:00|14300000|19.99|      7.49|      63|      40673|      39321|      1352|      9|  240|  3|  
|2015-12-01 00:00:00|14314000| 7.49|     19.99|    -167|      40938|      39569|      1369|      9|  240|  4|  
|2015-12-22 00:00:00|14362000|19.99|      7.49|      63|      41547|      40150|      1397|      9|  240|  5|  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
only showing top 5 rows
```

## 7. Bunch of codes to create desired features, Full version in ETL folders as single .py Job

```
columns = ["date", "total_reviews", "total_positive", "total_negative",  
"review_score", "discount"]  
for c in columns:  
    df = df.withColumn("prev_"+c, func.lag(func.col(c),  
1).over(window.orderBy("index")))  
for c in columns:  
    df = df.withColumn("next_"+c, func.lead(func.col(c),  
1).over(window.orderBy("index")))  
res = df.filter(df.discount < 0).dropna()  
res = res.withColumn("total_increase", res.total_reviews -  
res.prev_total_reviews)\  
    .withColumn("positive_increase", res.total_positive -  
res.prev_total_positive)\  
    .withColumn("negative_increase", res.total_negative -  
res.prev_total_negative)\  
    .withColumn("days_increase", func.datediff(res.date, res.prev_date))\  
    .withColumn("total_normal", res.next_total_reviews - res.total_reviews)\  
    .withColumn("positive_normal", res.next_total_positive -  
res.total_positive)\  
    .withColumn("negative_normal", res.next_total_negative -  
res.total_negative)\  
    .withColumn("days_normal", func.datediff(res.next_date, res.date))\  
    .withColumn("raw_price", res.PriceChangeTo)\  
    .withColumn("sale_price", res.Price)\  
    .withColumn("discount", res.prev_discount)  
res = res.withColumn("total_increase_rate", res.total_increase /  
res.days_increase)\  
    .withColumn("total_normal_rate", res.total_normal / res.days_normal)  
res.select("date", "raw_price", "sale_price", "discount", "total_increase_rate",  
"total_normal_rate").show()
```

```
>>> columns = ["date", "total_reviews", "total_positive", "total_negative", "review_score", "discount"]
>>> for c in columns:
... df = df.withColumn("prev_"+c, func.lag(func.col(c), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
File "<stdin>", line 2
    df = df.withColumn("prev_"+c, func.lag(func.col(c), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
    ^
IndentationError: expected an indented block
>>>
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/opt/cloudera/parcels/CDH-6.3.4-1.cdh6.3.4.p0.6626826/lib/spark/python/pyspark/context.py", line 257, in signal_handler
    raise KeyboardInterrupt()
KeyboardInterrupt
>>> for c in columns:
... df = df.withColumn("prev_"+c, func.lag(func.col(c), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
...
>>> for c in columns:
... df = df.withColumn("next_"+c, func.lead(func.col(c), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
...
>>> res = df.filter(df.discount < 0).dropna()
>>> res = res.withColumn("total_increase", res.total_reviews - res.prev_total_reviews)\
... .withColumn("positive_increase", res.total_positive - res.prev_total_positive)\
... .withColumn("negative_increase", res.total_negative - res.prev_total_negative)\
... .withColumn("days_increase", func.datediff(res.date, res.prev_date))\
... .withColumn("total_normal", res.next_total_reviews - res.total_reviews)\
... .withColumn("positive_normal", res.next_total_positive - res.total_positive)\
... .withColumn("negative_normal", res.next_total_negative - res.total_negative)\
... .withColumn("days_normal", func.datediff(res.next_date, res.date))\
... .withColumn("raw_price", res.PriceChangeTo)\
... .withColumn("sale_price", res.Price)\
... .withColumn("discount", res.prev_discount)
>>> res = res.withColumn("total_increase_rate", res.total_increase / res.days_increase)\
... .withColumn("total_normal_rate", res.total_normal / res.days_normal)
>>> res.select("date", "raw_price", "sale_price", "discount", "total_increase_rate", "total_normal_rate").show()
22/11/27 20:43:01 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this
22/11/27 20:43:01 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this
22/11/27 20:43:01 WARN util.Utils: Truncated the string representation of a plan since it was too large. This behavior can be ad
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      date|raw_price|sale_price|discount|total_increase_rate| total_normal_rate|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|2015-06-22 00:00:00|    19.99|     7.49|     63|  47.18181818181818| 24.78846153846154|
|2015-12-01 00:00:00|    19.99|     7.49|     63|  44.166666666666664|          29.0|
|2016-01-04 00:00:00|    19.99|     7.49|     63|  53.69230769230769| 33.21875|
```

#### 8. Drop cols don't need, calculate sale\_price\_scale

```
res = res.drop('Price', 'PriceChangeTo')
res = res.withColumn("sale_price_scale", (res.sale_price/10).cast('Int'))
res.select("sale_price_scale").show(5)
```

```
>>> res = res.drop('Price', 'PriceChangeTo')
>>> res = res.withColumn("sale_price_scale", (res.sale_price/10).cast('Int'))
>>> res.select("sale_price_scale").show(5)
22/11/27 20:48:15 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation!
22/11/27 20:48:15 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation!
+-----+
|sale_price_scale|
+-----+
|          0|
|          0|
|          0|
|          0|
|          0|
+-----+
only showing top 5 rows
```

#### 9. Steps to get Historical Lowest Price Label, Full version in ETL folder single \*.py Job

```
distinct_sale_price = res.dropDuplicates(['sale_price']).select("index",
"sale_price").withColumn("historical_low", func.lit(1))
distinct_sale_price.show()
distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('prev_sale_price', \
    func.lag(func.col('sale_price'), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff',
distinct_sale_price.sale_price - distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price).fillna(-1)
distinct_sale_price.show()
distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count()
distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('historical_low',
func.when(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0, 0).otherwise(1))\
```

```

        .where(distinct_sale_price.historical_low == 1)
distinct_sale_price.show()

distinct_sale_price = res.dropDuplicates(['sale_price']).select("index",
"sale_price")

distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('prev_sale_price', \
    func.lag(func.col('sale_price'), 1).over(window.orderBy("index")))

distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff', \
    distinct_sale_price.sale_price -
distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price).fillna(-1)

isRepeat = distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count() > 0

while isRepeat:
    distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('historical_low', \
        func.when(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0, 0).otherwise(1))
    distinct_sale_price =
distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.historical_low == 1)

    distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('prev_sale_price', \
        func.lag(func.col('sale_price'), 1).over(window.orderBy("index")))

    distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff', \
        distinct_sale_price.sale_price -
distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price).fillna(-1)

    isRepeat = distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count() >
0

distinct_sale_price.show()

```

```

>>> distinct_sale_price = res.dropDuplicates(['sale_price']).select("index", "sale_price").withColumn("historical_low", func.lit(1))
distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn("historical_low", func.lit(1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff', distinct_sale_price.sale_price - distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price).fillna(-1)
distinct_sale_price.show()
distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count()
distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('historical_low', func.when(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0, 0).otherwise(1))\
    .where(distinct_sale_price.historical_low == 1)
distinct_sale_price.show()

distinct_sale_price = res.dropDuplicates(['sale_price']).select("index", "sale_price")

distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('prev_sale_price', \
    func.lag(func.col('sale_price'), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))

distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff', \
    distinct_sale_price.sale_price - distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price).fillna(-1)

isRepeat = distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count() > 0>>> distinct_sale_price.show()
22/11/27 20:53:20 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause seri
22/11/27 20:53:20 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause seri
+-----+
|index|sale_price|historical_low|
+-----+
| 2| 7.49| 1|
| 8| 4.99| 1|
| 10| 6.79| 1|
| 23| 2.49| 1|
| 29| 0.99| 1|
| 35| 1.99| 1|
+-----+

```

```
>>> distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('prev_sale_price', \
...     func.lag(func.col('sale_price'), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
>>> distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff', distinct_sale_price.sale_price - distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price)
>>> distinct_sale_price.show()
22/11/27 20:53:20 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:20 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:20 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|index|sale_price|historical_low|prev_sale_price|diff|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2| 7.49| 1| -1.0| -1.0|
| 8| 4.99| 1| 7.49| -2.5|
|10| 6.79| 1| 4.99| 1.7999999999999998|
|23| 2.49| 1| 6.79| -4.3|
|29| 0.99| 1| 2.49| -1.5000000000000002|
|35| 1.99| 1| 0.99| 1.0|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

>>> distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count()
22/11/27 20:53:21 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:21 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:21 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
2
>>> distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('historical_low', func.when(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0, 0).otherwise(1))\
...     .where(distinct_sale_price.historical_low == 1)
>>> distinct_sale_price.show()
22/11/27 20:53:21 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:21 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:21 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|index|sale_price|historical_low|prev_sale_price|diff|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2| 7.49| 1| -1.0| -1.0|
| 8| 4.99| 1| 7.49| -2.5|
|10| 6.79| 0| 4.99| 1.7999999999999998|
|23| 2.49| 1| 6.79| -4.3|
|29| 0.99| 1| 2.49| -1.5000000000000002|
|35| 1.99| 0| 0.99| 1.0|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
>>> distinct_sale_price = res.dropDuplicates(['sale_price']).select("index", "sale_price")
>>>
>>> distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('prev_sale_price', \
...     func.lag(func.col('sale_price'), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
>>>
>>> distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff', \
...     distinct_sale_price.sale_price - distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price).fillna(-1)
>>>
>>> isRepeat = distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count() > 0
22/11/27 20:53:24 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:24 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:53:24 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
>>> while isRepeat:
...     distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('historical_low', \
...         func.when(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0, 0).otherwise(1))
...     distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.historical_low == 1)
...     distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('prev_sale_price', \
...         func.lag(func.col('sale_price'), 1).over(Window.orderBy("index")))
...     distinct_sale_price = distinct_sale_price.withColumn('diff', \
...         distinct_sale_price.sale_price - distinct_sale_price.prev_sale_price).fillna(-1)
...     isRepeat = distinct_sale_price.where(distinct_sale_price.diff > 0).count() > 0
...
22/11/27 20:55:29 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:55:29 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:55:29 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:55:29 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
>>> distinct_sale_price.show()
22/11/27 20:55:39 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:55:39 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:55:39 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
22/11/27 20:55:39 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can d
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|index|sale_price|prev_sale_price|diff|historical_low|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 2| 7.49| -1.0| -1.0| 1|
| 8| 4.99| 7.49| -2.5| 1|
|23| 2.49| 4.99| -2.5| 1|
|29| 0.99| 2.49| -1.5000000000000002| 1|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

10. Join back to main df

```
index_list = [row['index'] for row in
distinct_sale_price.select('index').collect()]
res = res.withColumn('historical_low', func.when(res.index.isin(index_list),
1).otherwise(0))
res.select('sale_price', 'historical_low').show()
```



```

>>> index_list = [row['index'] for row in distinct_sale_price.select('index').collect()]
22/11/27 20:58:52 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all d
22/11/27 20:58:52 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all d
22/11/27 20:58:52 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all d
>>> res = res.withColumn('historical_low', func.when(res.index.isin(index_list), 1).otherwise(0))
>>> res.select('sale_price', 'historical_low').show()
22/11/27 20:58:54 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all d
22/11/27 20:58:54 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all d
+-----+-----+
|sale_price|historical_low|
+-----+-----+
|      7.49|             1|
|      7.49|             0|
|      7.49|             0|
|      4.99|             1|
|      6.79|             0|
|      6.79|             0|
|      6.79|             0|
|      6.79|             0|
|      6.79|             0|
|      6.79|             0|
|      2.49|             1|
|      2.49|             0|
|      2.49|             0|
|      0.99|             1|
|      0.99|             0|
|      0.99|             0|
|      1.99|             0|
|      1.99|             0|
|      1.99|             0|
|      1.99|             0|
+-----+-----+
only showing top 20 rows

```

## 11. Load Category and Genre Dataset

```

tags_df = spark.read.csv(hdfs_path+"tags_input/joint_category_genre.csv",
header=True, inferSchema=True)
tags_df.show(5)
tags_df = tags_df.withColumn('category', func.split(func.col('category'),
','))
tags_df.withColumn('genre', func.split(func.col('genre'), ','))
tags_df.show(5)
tags_df.printSchema()

```

```

>>> res = spark.read.csv("temp", header=True, inferSchema=True)
>>> tags_df.show(5)
+-----+-----+
|id|category|genre|
+-----+-----+
|578080|[1, 49, 36, 15, 41, 42]|1, 25, 37, 29|
|550|[2, 1, 49, 36, 9, 38, 22, ...]|1|
|218620|[2, 1, 9, 38, 22, 28, 29, ...]|1, 3|
|4000|[2, 1, 49, 36, 47, 9, 38, ...]|23, 28|
|240|[1, 27, 22, 23, 8, 15, 16]|1|
+-----+-----+
only showing top 5 rows

>>> tags_df = tags_df.withColumn('category', func.split(func.col('category'), ','))
>>> tags_df.withColumn('genre', func.split(func.col('genre'), ','))
>>> tags_df.show(5)
+-----+-----+
|id|category|genre|
+-----+-----+
|578080|[1, 49, 36, 15, 4...]|1, 25, 37, 29|
|550|[2, 1, 49, 36, 9, ...]|1|
|218620|[2, 1, 9, 38, 22, ...]|1, 3|
|4000|[2, 1, 49, 36, 47, ...]|23, 28|
|240|[1, 27, 22, 23, 8, ...]|1|
+-----+-----+
only showing top 5 rows

>>> tags_df.printSchema()
root
 |-- id: integer (nullable = true)
 |-- category: array (nullable = true)
 |     |-- element: string (containsNull = true)
 |-- genre: array (nullable = true)
 |     |-- element: string (containsNull = true)

```

## 12. Inner join with main df

```

joint_df = res.join(tags_df, res.app_id == tags_df.id, 'inner')
joint_df.show(5)

```





```
>>> print(res.where(res.discount < 0).count())
1753
>>> res.where(res.discount < 0).show(5)
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|app_id|index|date|popularity|review_score|discount|historical_low|sale_price_scale|days|sale_increase_rate|normal_increase_rate|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|252450| 6|2015-06-19 00:00:00| 777| 5| -17| 0| 2| 3|3.6666666666666665| 0.8888888888888888|
|252450|132|2021-02-13 00:00:00| 1910| 5| -335| 0| 0| 1| 3.0| 1.0|
|203160| 6|2015-06-22 00:00:00| 33165| 9| -401| 0| 1| 30|37.266666666666666| 20.0|
|203160|168|2021-07-08 00:00:00| 191329| 9| -101| 0| 0| 1| 139.0| 119.0|
|203160|234|2021-11-01 00:00:00| 199478| 9| -43| 0| 0| 1| 134.0| 137.0|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 5 rows

>>> res = res.where(res.discount > 0)
>>> res.count()
94534
```

16. Prepare Potential output features, cast date to year

```
res = res.withColumn('effect_min', res.sale_increase_rate -
res.normal_increase_rate)
res = res.withColumn('effect_plus', res.sale_increase_rate +
res.normal_increase_rate)
res = res.withColumnRenamed('date', 'year')
res = res.withColumn('year', func.year(res.year))
res.show(5)
```

```
>>> res = res.withColumn('effect_min', res.sale_increase_rate - res.normal_increase_rate)
res.year))
res.show(5)>>> res = res.withColumn('effect_plus', res.sale_increase_rate + res.normal_increase_rate)
>>> res = res.withColumnRenamed('date', 'year')
>>> res = res.withColumn('year', func.year(res.year))
>>> res.show(5)
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|app_id|index|year|popularity|review_score|discount|historical_low|sale_price_scale|days|sale_increase_rate|normal_increase_rate|effect_min|effect_plus|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|252450| 2|2015| 640| 6| 17| 1| 2| 4| 7.5| 3.2916666666666665| 4.2083333333333334| 10.791666666666666|
|252450| 5|2015| 767| 5| 14| 1| 1| 2| 5.0| 3.6666666666666665| 1.3333333333333335| 8.666666666666666|
|252450| 8|2015| 884| 5| 50| 1| 1| 8| 1.5| 1.1428571428571428| 0.3571428571428572| 2.642857142857143|
|252450|10|2015| 936| 5| 66| 1| 1| 2| 7.5| 4.333333333333333| 3.1666666666666667| 11.833333333333332|
|252450|12|2015| 964| 5| 70| 1| 0| 6| 1.5| 1.1428571428571428| 0.3571428571428572| 2.642857142857143|
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
only showing top 5 rows
```

17. Get Genre and Category as Dummy Variables, Full Version of code in ETL single \*.py Job

```
res = res.withColumn("index",
func.row_number().over(window.partitionBy(func.col('app_id')).orderBy(func.monotically_increasing_id()))
joint_df = res.join(tags_df, res.app_id == tags_df.id, 'inner').drop('id')
joint_df = joint_df.withColumn("uid",
func.row_number().over(window.orderBy(func.monotonically_increasing_id()))
df1 = joint_df.select('uid', func.explode('genre').alias('genre_id'))
df2 = df1.groupby('uid').pivot('genre_id').agg(func.lit(1)).fillna(0)
genre_id = ['1', '25', '37', '29', '3', '23', '28', '2', '4', '51', '53', '55',
'57', '70', '9', '18', '73', '74', '58', '71', '72', '54', '56', '60', '59']
genre_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in genre_id]
genre_col_name = ['gen_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in genre_id]
print(genre_col_id)
print(genre_col_name)
for i in range(len(genre_col_id)):
df2 = df2.withColumnRenamed(genre_col_id[i], genre_col_name[i])
df2.show(5)
joint_df = joint_df.join(df2, on='uid')
joint_df.where(joint_df.app_id == 578080).select(genre_col_name).show(1)

df1 = joint_df.select('uid', func.explode('category').alias('category_id'))
df2 = df1.groupby('uid').pivot('category_id').agg(func.lit(1)).fillna(0)
cate_id = ['1', '49', '36', '15', '41', '42', '2', '9', '38', '22', '28', '29',
'13', '30', '23', '8', '16', '14', '43', '44', '35', '47', '48', '27', '17',
'18', '39', '24', '51', '20', '25', '37', '32', '31', '40']
cate_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
cate_col_name = ['cate_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
print(cate_col_id)
```

```

print(cate_col_name)
for i in range(len(cate_col_id)):
    df2 = df2.withColumnRenamed(cate_col_id[i], cate_col_name[i])
df2.show(5)
joint_df = joint_df.join(df2, on='uid')
joint_df.where(joint_df.app_id == 578080).select(cate_col_name).show(1)

```

```

>>> res = res.withColumn("index", func.row_number().over(Window.partitionBy(func.col('app_id')).orderBy(func.monotonically_increasing_id()))
row_number().over(Window.orderBy(func.monotonically_increasing_id())))
df1 = joint_df.select('uid', func.explode('genre').alias('genre_id'))
df2 = df1.groupby('uid').pivot('genre_id').agg(func.lit(1)).fillna(0)
genre_id = ['1', '25', '37', '29', '3', '23', '28', '2', '4', '51', '53', '55', '57', '70', '9', '18', '73', '74', '58', '71', '72', '54', '56', '60', '59']
genre_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in genre_id]
genre_col_name = ['gen_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in genre_id]
print(genre_col_id)
print(genre_col_name)>>> joint_df = res.join(tags_df, res.app_id == tags_df.id, 'inner').drop('id')
>>> joint_df = joint_df.withColumn('uid', func.row_number().over(Window.orderBy(func.monotonically_increasing_id()))
>>> df1 = joint_df.select('uid', func.explode('genre').alias('genre_id'))
>>> df2 = df1.groupby('uid').pivot('genre_id').agg(func.lit(1)).fillna(0)
>>> genre_id = ['1', '25', '37', '29', '3', '23', '28', '2', '4', '51', '53', '55', '57', '70', '9', '18', '73', '74', '58', '71', '72', '54', '56', '60', '59']
>>> genre_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in genre_id]
>>> genre_col_name = ['gen_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in genre_id]
>>> print(genre_col_id)
['1', '18', '2', '23', '25', '28', '29', '3', '37', '4', '51', '53', '54', '56', '57', '58', '60', '70', '71', '72', '73', '74', '9']
>>> print(genre_col_name)
['gen_1', 'gen_18', 'gen_2', 'gen_23', 'gen_25', 'gen_28', 'gen_29', 'gen_3', 'gen_37', 'gen_4', 'gen_51', 'gen_53', 'gen_54', 'gen_56', 'gen_57', 'gen_58', 'gen_60',
en_74', 'gen_9']
>>> for i in range(len(genre_col_id)):
....     df2 = df2.withColumnRenamed(genre_col_id[i], genre_col_name[i])
....
>>> df2.show(5)
, '47', '48', '27', '17', '18', '39', '24', '51', '20', '25', '37', '32', '31', '40']
cate_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
cate_col_name = ['cate_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
print(cate_col_id)
print(cate_col_name)22/11/27 21:43:26 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serio
+-----+
|uid|gen_1|gen_18|gen_2|gen_23|gen_25|gen_28|gen_29|gen_3|gen_37|gen_4|gen_51|gen_53|gen_54|gen_56|gen_57|gen_58|gen_60|gen_70|gen_71|gen_72|gen_73|gen_74|gen_9|
+-----+
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
+-----+
only showing top 5 rows

```

```

>>> joint_df = joint_df.join(df2, on='uid')
>>> joint_df.where(joint_df.app_id == 578080).select(genre_col_name).show(1)
22/11/27 21:43:31 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation.
22/11/27 21:43:31 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation.
+-----+
|gen_1|gen_18|gen_2|gen_23|gen_25|gen_28|gen_29|gen_3|gen_37|gen_4|gen_51|gen_53|gen_54|gen_56|gen_57|gen_58|gen_60|gen_70|gen_71|gen_72|gen_73|gen_74|gen_9|
+-----+
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
+-----+
only showing top 1 row

>>> cate_id = ['1', '49', '36', '15', '41', '42', '2', '9', '38', '22', '28', '29', '13', '30', '23', '8', '16', '14', '43', '44', '35', '47', '48', '27', '17', '18', '39',
'31', '40']
>>> cate_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
>>> cate_col_name = ['cate_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
>>> print(cate_col_id)
[]
>>> print(cate_col_name)
[]
>>> cate_col_id = ['1', '49', '36', '15', '41', '42', '2', '9', '38', '22', '28', '29', '13', '30', '23', '8', '16', '14', '43', '44', '35', '47', '48', '27', '17', '18',
2', '31', '40']
>>> cate_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
>>> cate_col_name = ['cate_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
>>> print(cate_col_id)
[]
>>> print(cate_col_name)
[]
>>> df1 = joint_df.select('uid', func.explode('category').alias('category_id'))
, '14', '43', '44', '35', '47', '48', '27', '17', '18', '39', '24', '51', '20', '25', '37', '32', '31', '40']
cate_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
cate_col_name = ['cate_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
print(cate_col_id)
print(cate_col_name)>>> df2 = df1.groupby('uid').pivot('category_id').agg(func.lit(1)).fillna(0)
22/11/27 21:45:46 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation.
22/11/27 21:45:46 WARN window.WindowExec: No Partition Defined for Window operation! Moving all data to a single partition, this can cause serious performance degradation.
>>> cate_id = ['1', '49', '36', '15', '41', '42', '2', '9', '38', '22', '28', '29', '13', '30', '23', '8', '16', '14', '43', '44', '35', '47', '48', '27', '17', '18', '39',
'31', '40']
>>> cate_col_id = [x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
>>> cate_col_name = ['cate_'+x for x in df2.columns if x in cate_id]
>>> print(cate_col_id)
['1', '13', '14', '15', '16', '17', '18', '2', '20', '22', '23', '24', '25', '27', '28', '29', '30', '31', '32', '35', '36', '37', '38', '39', '40', '41', '42', '43', '44']
>>> print(cate_col_name)

```

[illegible]