Question 1

inc (true) -- e is not specified as an int type

[T-INC]
$$\frac{}{inc \ e : Int}$$

Question 2

modified rules [t-IF] [t-TRUE] [t-FALSE]

[T-INT]
$$\frac{}{i:Int}$$

[T-TRUE]
$$\frac{}{true \colon Bool}$$

[T-FALSE]
$$\frac{}{false \colon Bool}$$

$$[\text{T-IF}] \qquad \frac{e_1 \colon Bool \quad e_2 \colon T \quad e_3 \colon T}{\text{if } e_1 \text{ then } e_2 \text{ else } e_3 \colon T}$$

$$[\text{T-INC}] \qquad \qquad \frac{e \colon Int}{inc \; e \colon Int}$$

$$[\text{T-DEC}] \qquad \qquad \frac{e \colon Int}{dec \; e \colon Int}$$

$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Question} \ 3 \\ {\rm add} \ {\rm rules} \ [{\rm t\text{-}ISBOOL}] \ [{\rm t\text{-}ISINT}] \end{array}$

$\overline{i \colon Int}$	[T-INT]
$\overline{true \colon Bool}$	[T-TRUE]
$\overline{false \colon Bool}$	[T-FALSE]
$e_1\colon T_1 e_2\colon T_2 e_3\colon T_2 $ if e_1 then e_2 else $e_3\colon T_2$	[T-IF]
$\overline{inc\ e\colon Int}$	[T-INC]
$\overline{dec\ e \colon Int}$	[T-DEC]
$\frac{e \colon Bool}{isbool \; e \colon Bool}$	[T-ISBOOL]
$\frac{e \colon Int}{isint \; e \colon Bool}$	[T-ISINT]