```
Expressions \\
e ::=
                                                false
                                               true
                                                                                                          Integers
                                               i
                                                                                                           Strings
                                               s
                                               \verb+succ+ e
                                               \mathtt{pred}\ e
                                               \mathtt{iszero}\; e
                                                \mathtt{if}\ e\ \mathtt{then}\ e\ \mathtt{else}\ e
                                                \mathtt{concat}\ e\ e
                                                \mathtt{isstring}\; e
                                                \mathtt{isint}\ e
                                               \verb"isbool"\,e
t ::=
                                               Bool
                                               Int
```

String

$$[\text{SS-SUCC}] \qquad \frac{e_1 \rightarrow e_1'}{succ \ e \rightarrow e_1}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-SUCC}] \qquad \frac{i' = i + 1}{succ \ i \rightarrow i'}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-PRED}] \qquad \frac{e_1 \rightarrow e_1'}{pred \ e \rightarrow e_1}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-PRED}] \qquad \frac{i' = i - 1}{pred \ i \rightarrow i'}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-ISZERO}] \qquad \frac{e \rightarrow e'}{iszero \ e \rightarrow e'}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-ISZERO}] \qquad \frac{i \neq 0}{iszero \ i \rightarrow false}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-ISZERO}] \qquad \frac{i \neq 0}{iszero \ i \rightarrow false}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-IF}] \qquad \frac{e_1 \rightarrow e_1'}{if \ e_1 \ then \ e_2 \ else \ e_3 \rightarrow if \ e_1' \ then \ e_2 \ else \ e_3}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-IF}] \qquad \frac{if \ true \ then \ e_2 \ else \ e_3 \rightarrow e_2}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-IF}] \qquad \frac{e_1 \rightarrow e_1'}{concat \ e_1 \ e_2 \rightarrow concat \ e_1' \ e_2}$$
 
$$[\text{SS-CONCAT}] \qquad \frac{e_2 \rightarrow e_2'}{concat \ s_1 \ e_2 \rightarrow concat \ s_1 \ e_2}$$
 
$$\frac{e_2 \rightarrow e_2'}{concat \ s_1 \ e_2 \rightarrow concat \ s_1 \ e_2}$$

[SS-CONCAT]

 $\frac{s_3 = concat \ s_1 \ s_2}{concat \ s_1 \ s_2 \rightarrow s_3}$ 

$$[\text{SS-ISBOOL}] \qquad \qquad \frac{e \to e'}{isbool \ e \to e'}$$

[SS-ISBOOL] 
$$\frac{}{isbool\ false \rightarrow true}$$

$$[{\rm SS\text{-}ISBOOL}] \hspace{1cm} \overline{isbool\ true \to true}$$

$$[\text{SS-ISBOOL}] \qquad \qquad \overline{isbool\ i \to false}$$

$$[\text{SS-ISBOOL}] \hspace{1cm} \overline{isbool \ s \rightarrow false}$$

$$[\text{SS-ISINT}] \qquad \qquad \frac{e \to e'}{isint \ e \to e'}$$

$$[\text{SS-ISINT}] \hspace{1cm} \overline{isint\ false \to false}$$

$$[\text{SS-ISINT}] \hspace{1cm} \overline{isint \; true \rightarrow false}$$

[SS-ISINT] 
$$\frac{}{isint \ i \rightarrow true}$$

$$[\text{SS-ISINT}] \hspace{1cm} \overline{isbool \ s \rightarrow false}$$

[SS-ISSTRING] 
$$\frac{e \to e'}{isstring \ e \to e'}$$

[SS-ISSTRING] 
$$\overline{isstring \ false \rightarrow false}$$

[SS-ISSTRING] 
$$\overline{isstring\ true \rightarrow false}$$

$$[\text{SS-ISSTRING}] \hspace{1cm} \overline{isstring \ i \rightarrow false}$$

$$[{\rm SS\text{-}ISSTRING}] \hspace{1cm} \overline{isstring \ s \to true}$$

$$[\text{TS-SUCC}] \qquad \frac{e : Int}{succ \ e : Int}$$
 
$$[\text{TS-PRED}] \qquad \frac{e : Int}{pred \ e : Int}$$
 
$$[\text{TS-ISZERO}] \qquad \frac{e : Int}{iszero \ e : Bool}$$
 
$$[\text{TS-ISBOOL}] \qquad \frac{e : Bool}{isbool \ e : Bool}$$
 
$$[\text{TS-ISINT}] \qquad \frac{e : Int}{isint \ e : Bool}$$
 
$$[\text{TS-ISTRING}] \qquad \frac{e : String}{istring \ e : Bool}$$
 
$$e_1 : Bool \\ e_2 : T \\ e_3 : T$$
 
$$[\text{TS-IF}] \qquad \frac{e_3 : T}{if \ e_1 \ then \ e_2 \ else \ e_3 : T}$$
 
$$[\text{TS-CONCAT}] \qquad \frac{e_1 : String}{contac \ e1 \ e2 : String}$$
 
$$[\text{TS-CONCAT}] \qquad \frac{e_2 : String}{contac \ e1 \ e2 : String}$$