1. Relative path is the hierarchical path that locates a file or folder on a file system starting from the current directory.
2. Absolute path starts from root element.
3. os.getcwd() function allows you to see your current directory

os.chdir() function allows to change our current directory.

1. . and .. are parent and working directories.
2. C:\bacon\eggs\ is dir name while spam.txt is base name .
3. Read wrte and append are three mode arguments that can be passed to open() function.
4. If the file already contains data them it will be overridden when an existing file is openend in write mode.
5. Read() will read the whole file first and then prints out the first character that takes up as many bytes as you specify while readlines() prints out the first character that takes up as many bytes as you specify.
6. A shelf values resembles a dictionary values,it has keys and values with keys () and values() methods .