

Git and GitHub

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1 Git

Version Control system is a tool that helps to track changes in code

Git is a version control system.

It is Popular, free, open source ,fast and scalable.

In other words Git helps to track the history, collaborate with others.

It lets you to keep multiple versions of files.(so we never losse our files)

2 GitHub

Website that allows developers to store and manage their code using Git.

When the project is complex then GitHub comes into the picture. It allows all the team to work together by saving their changes.

3 Needed Commands:

git init - Initialize a new repo

git clone < *url* > - Cloning our Git repository with our folder.

git status - check changes

git add < *file* > - to add one particular file into our repo

git add . - to add all the files in the folder into repo

git commit -m "message" - to commit staged changes

git commit -am "message" - Stage commit modified files

git branch - List branches

git branch < *name* > - Create branch

git checkout < *branch* > - Switch branch

git checkout -b < *name* > - Create switch branch

git merge < *branch* > - Merge a branch

git branch -d < *branch* > - Delete branch

git remote -v Show remotes

git remote add origin < *url* > Add remote repo

git push -u origin main Push local main branch

git push origin < *branch* > Push a branch

git pull origin < *branch* > Fetch merge
git log Show commit history
git log --oneline Compact history
git diff Show unstaged changes
git reset < *file* > Unstage file
git checkout - < *file* > Discard changes
git revert < *commit* > Revert a commit