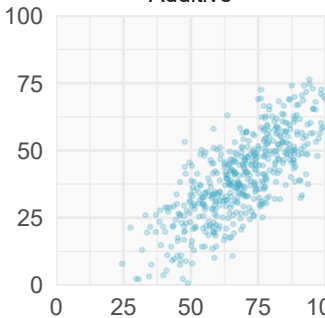


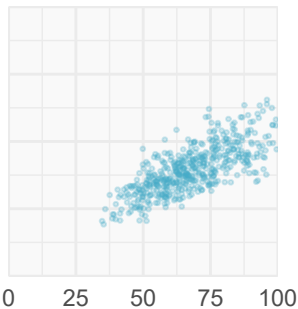
A

Post-intervention pain (VAS)

Additive



Multiplicative

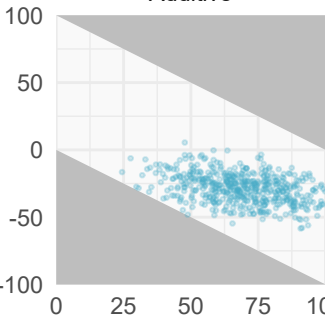


Pre-intervention pain (VAS)

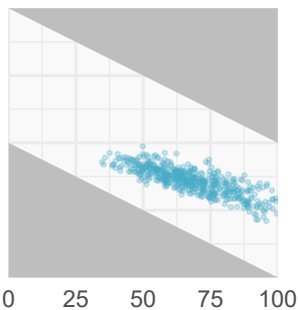
B

Change in pain (Δ VAS)

Additive



Multiplicative



Pre-intervention pain (VAS)