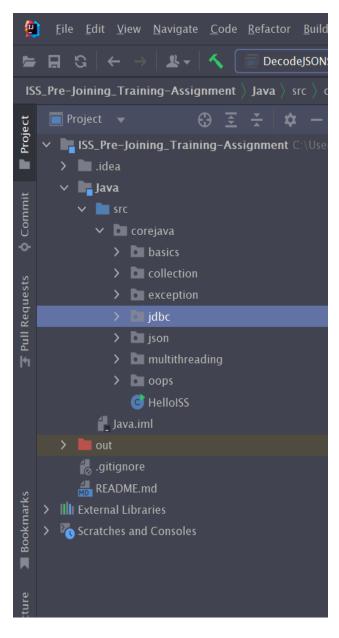
ISS Governance

Pre-Joining Training Assignment

By Siddharth Chatterjee

CORE JAVA



<u>Core java refers to the basics of java ranging</u> from:

- 1) Class, Object, instance variables and methods
- 2) Various data types, modifier types, final keyword
 - 3) Extensive usage of Constructors throughout
 - 4) Loop control and decision making
 - 5) Strings, Arrays
 - 6) OOPS principles:
 - > Abstraction
 - > Encapsulation
 - > Inheritance
 - > Polymorphism
 - 7) Exception Handling
 - 8) Collections List, Set and Map
 - 9) Multithreading
 - 10) JSON Encode and Decode
 - 11) JDBC



Schematic representation of various components of the Java software and it's various components

- JDK is a software development kit whereas JRE is a software bundle that allows Java program to run, whereas JVM is an environment for executing bytecode.
- The full form of JDK is Java Development Kit, while the full form of JRE is Java Runtime Environment, while the full form of JVM is Java Virtual Machine.
- JDK is platform dependent, JRE is also platform dependent, but JVM is not platform independent.
- JDK contains tools for developing, debugging, etc. JRE contains class libraries and other supporting files, whereas software development tools are not included in JVM.
- JDK comes with the installer, on the other hand, JRE only contains the environment to execute source code whereas JVM bundled in both software JDK and JRE.

```
📑 Main.java
       package corejava.basics;
          Author is <u>Siddharth</u> <u>Chatterjee</u> */
       public class Main {
           public static void main (String[] args) {
               Movie obj1 = new Movie();
               Movie obj2 = new Movie( _title: "Lakshya", _genre: "War/Drama",
               System.out.println(obj1.toString());
               System.out.println(obj2.toString());
               Movie obj3 = new Movie();
               obj3.setTitle("Qayamat Se Qayamat Tak");
               obj3.setGenre("Romance/Drama");
               obj3.setStar("Juhi Chawla");
               obj3.setYear(1988);
               obj3.setEarnings(5.50);
               System.out.println(obj3.toString());
```

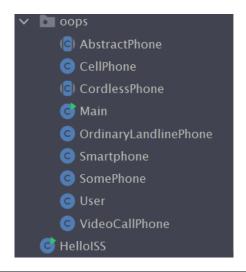
An example of a code snippet using basic concepts of Java from Object creation and instantiation to using getters and setters as well as various constructors (both parameterized and default) and other methods.

```
📵 Movie.java 🗙
       package corejava.basics;
       public class Movie {
           String title, genre, star;
           int year;
           double earnings;
           public String toString() {
               String <u>output</u> = "";
               output += "Title: " + title + "\n";
               output += "Genre: " + genre + "\n";
               output += "Star: " + star + "\n";
               output += "Year of Release: " + year + "\n";
               output += "Total earnings (Cr): " + earnings + "\n";
           public Movie() {
               title = "default - Taare Zameen Par";
               genre = "default - Drama";
               star = "default - Aamir Khan";
               year = 2007;
               earnings = 85.88;
```

Output Window

```
Main >
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.5\bin\java.exe"
Title: default - Taare Zameen Par
Genre: default - Drama
Star: default - Aamir Khan
Year of Release: 2007
Total earnings (Cr): 85.88
Title: Lakshya
Genre: War/Drama
Star: Hrithik Roshan
Year of Release: 2004
Total earnings (Cr): 79.54
Title: Qayamat Se Qayamat Tak
Genre: Romance/Drama
Star: Juhi Chawla
Year of Release: 1988
Total earnings (Cr): 5.5
```

Loop control and decision making



OOPS concept codes are in 9 separate files – all principles from polymorphism to encapsulation to inheritance and abstraction are demonstrated with examples – Cell Phone/Video Phone etc.

```
 Main.java 🛚 🗡
       package corejava.oops;
       public class Main {
           public static void main (String[] args) {
                AbstractPhone phone = new OrdinaryLandlinePhone( year: 1984);
               AbstractPhone videoPhone = new VideoCallPhone( year: 2018);
               User user = new User( name: "Siddharth");
               user.callAnotherUser( number: 58649, phone);
               user.callAnotherUser( number: 58649, videoPhone);
                user.pickupAnotherUser( number: 20737, phone);
                user.pickupAnotherUser( number: 20737, videoPhone);
    corejava.oops.Main
    "C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.5\bin\java.exe" -javaagent:C:\Users\Asus\
    Calling 58649
    Connecting video call to 58649
    The phone is ringing 20737 is displayed
    Incoming video call from 20737
₹
    Process finished with exit code 0
```

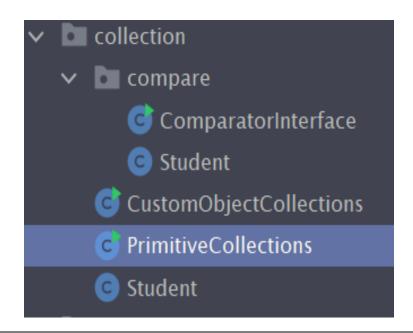
Output window of Main.java which employs all OOPS principles

Things to note with the 'final' keyword:

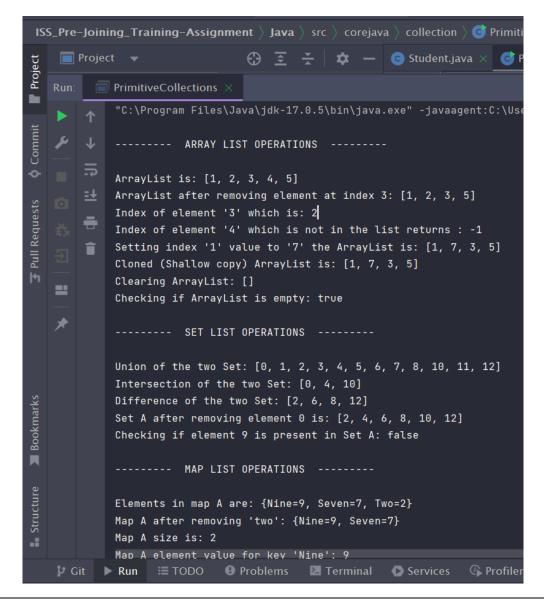
- ➤ Final variable once assigned; value cannot be changed Similarly,
- ➤ If we make any method as final, we cannot override it.

 And,
- ➤ If we make any class as final, we cannot extend it.

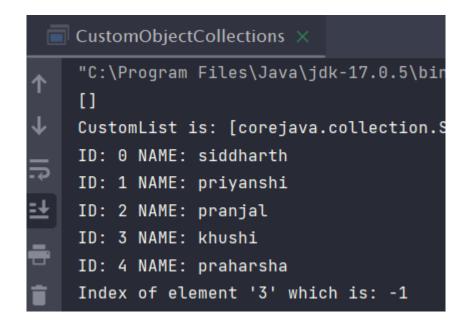
 Also,
- Since constructor is never inherited we cannot declare a constructor final
 Lastly,
- ➤ Blank final variables can only be initialized in constructors



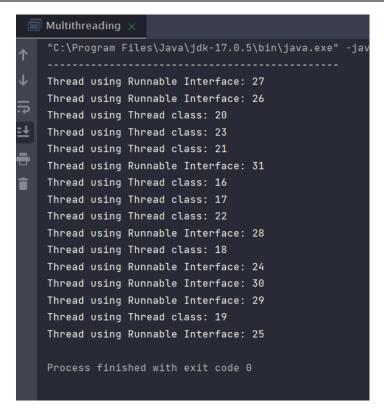
Collection and Compare package and java files

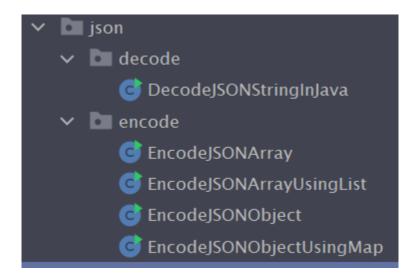


Operations using Array, Set and Map collections library



Multithreading





JSON – JavaScript Object Notation

```
import org.json.simple.JSONArray;

import org.json.simple.JSONArray;

public class EncodeJSONArray{

public static void main(String args[]){

JSONArray arr = new JSONArray();

arr.add("sid");

arr.add(new Integer( value: 27));

arr.add(new Double( value: 88000.50));

System.out.print(arr);

EncodeJSONArray ×

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.5\bin\java.exe" -javaag
["sid",27,88000.5]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Encoding a JSON Array using JSONArray class and creating an object named 'arr'

For the DBMS part, I am going to use a project of my own to demonstrate some concepts using SQL queries and further examples.

But firstly, some common definitions:

Data:

It is a collection of information.

Database:

It is a collection of interrelated data usually stored in the form of tables

Database System advantages:

- > Redundancy can be reduced
- Inconsistency can be avoided
- > Data can be shared
- Security restrictions can be applied
- > Integrity can be maintained
- Data can be shared

Applications:

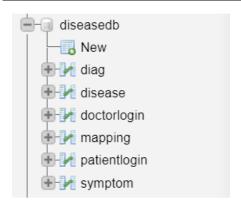
- Database Applications:
- ➤ Banking: all transactions
- > Airlines: reservations, schedules
- Universities: registration, grades
- > Sales: customers, products, purchases
- > Online retailers: order tracking, customized recommendations

Various actors and stakeholders:

- Database Administrator
- Database Designers
- Database Tool developers
- > End users

The E-R model can be used to describe the data involved in a real world enterprise in terms of objects and their relationships.

It was an Online Disease Prediction system for my college and here are the complete details:

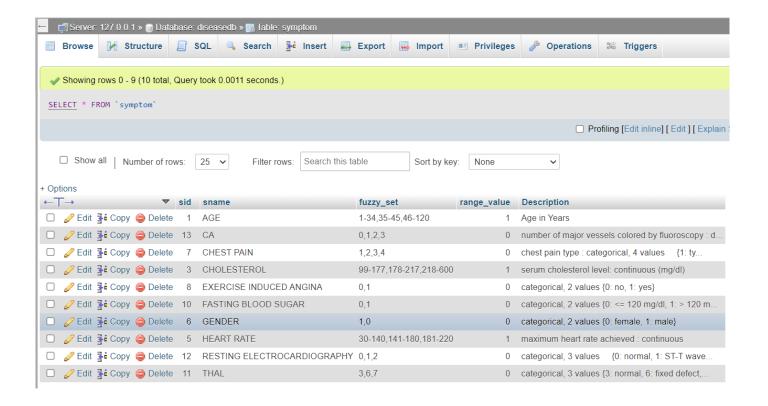






DATA USED:

https://www.kaggle.com/sadiq2894/heart-disease-analysis-and-predicting/data?select=heart.csv



```
CREATE TABLE `doctorlogin` (
   `email` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
   `password` varchar(30) NOT NULL,
   `firstname` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   `lastname` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;
--
-- Dumping data for table `doctorlogin`
--
INSERT INTO `doctorlogin` (`email`, `password`, `firstname`, `lastname`) VALUES ('a@b.c', '123', NULL, NULL);
```

Create Table and Insert data into Table statement examples

```
-- Indexes for table `disease`
--
ALTER TABLE `disease`
   ADD PRIMARY KEY (`dname`),
   ADD UNIQUE KEY `did` (`did`);
--
-- Indexes for table `mapping`
   ADD PRIMARY KEY (`did`,`sid`);
--
-- Indexes for table `patientlogin`
--
ALTER TABLE `patientlogin`
   ADD PRIMARY KEY (`email`);
--
-- Indexes for table `symptom`
--
ALTER TABLE `symptom`
   ADD PRIMARY KEY (`sname`);
COMMIT;
```

Alter Table Statement

- To show tables present inside the database: SHOW tables;
- Describe a table DESCRIBE doctorlogin;
- Delete/Drop a table DROP TABLE disease;

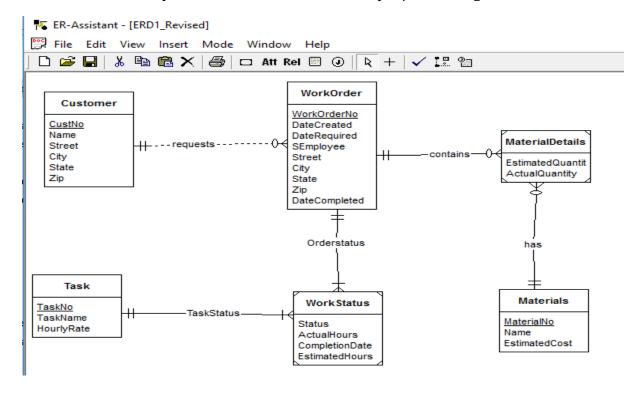
```
SET SQL_MODE = "NO_AUTO_VALUE_ON_ZERO";

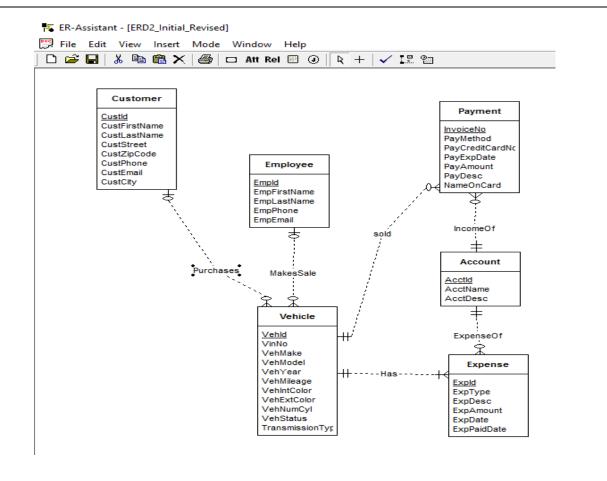
SET AUTOCOMMIT = 0;

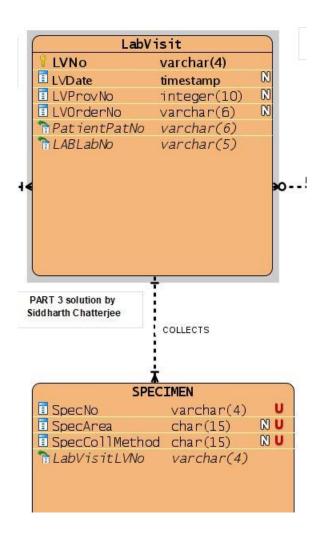
START TRANSACTION;

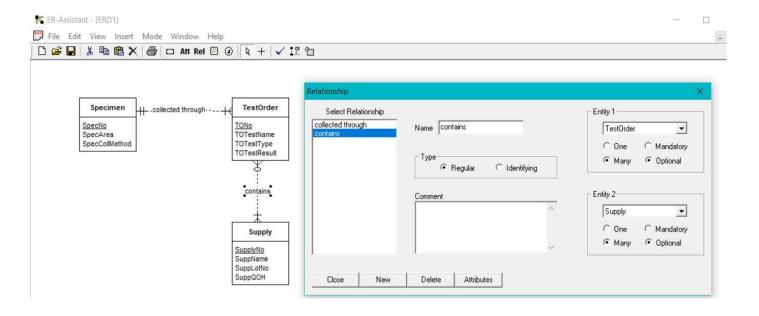
SET time_zone = "+00:00";
```

Some other examples of ERD from some other projects using the ERD tool are:









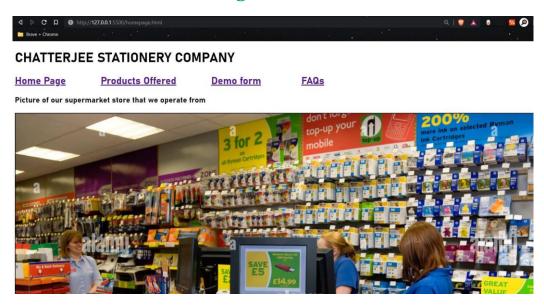
CLIENT SIDE PROGRAMMING

For this part as well, I am going to attach screenshots of both codes and the front-end part that I had created as part of my college project. It includes almost all aspects of the client side programming.

Chatterjee Stationery - HTML and CSS

1. Home page – Description and pictures about the company (use heading , paragraph, list and image)

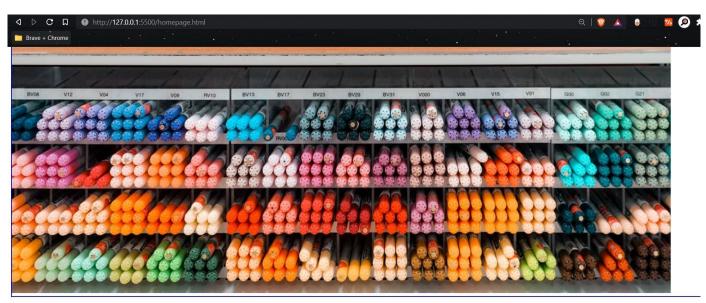
Heading and nav bar links



Pictures of stationery store and list of items available



Footer of page having contact information



Contact Us:

chatterjee.stationery@gmail.com

You can call us at +91-9829958649

Bansdroni Park, Tollygunge, South Kolkata - 7000 70

homepage.html

```
. .
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="utf-8">
   <title>Homepage</title>
</head>
<body>
   <h1>CHATTERJEE STATIONERY COMPANY</h1>
   <div class="nav">
       <h2>
           <a href="homepage.html">Home Page</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
           <a href="products.html">Products Offered</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
           <a href="demo.html">Demo form</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp
           <a href="faq.html">FAQs</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
       </h2>
   </div>
   <D>
       <h3>Picture of our supermarket store that we operate from</h3>
   <div style="border: 2px solid black;">
       <img class="center1" src="https://c8.alamy.com/comp/BY8MTN/england-west-sussex-</pre>
chichester-rymans-office-stationery-store-with-BY8MTN.jpg" width="1495" alt="">
   </div>
       <h3>Items available are:</h3>
       <111>
           Notepads
           Diaries
           Pens & Pencils
           Erasers & Sharpeners
           Staplers & A4 size papers
       <div style="border: 2px solid blue;">
       <img class="center2" src="https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1557154683-264bf969e849?</pre>
ixlib=rb-1.2.1&ixid=MnwxMjA3fDB8MHxzZWFyY2h8MTB8fHN0YXRpb25lcnl8ZW58MHx8MHx8&w=1000&q=80"
width="1495" alt="">
   </div>
   <h2>Contact Us:</h2>
   chatterjee.stationery@gmail.com
   You can call us at +91-9829958649
   Bansdroni Park, Tollygunge, South Kolkata - 7000 70
</body>
</html>
```

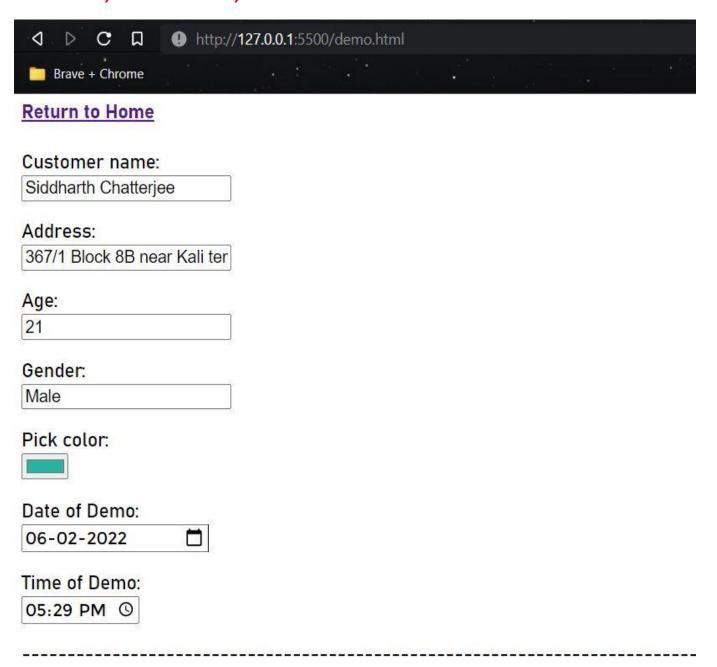
2. Products offered- Atleast 5 products or services with description of the product, table and image



products.html

```
. . .
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8">
  <title>Products</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h3><a href="homepage.html">Return to home</a></h3>
  <h2>Owl Edition Notepad</h2>
        Pages
        Grade
        Price
     180
        G2
        ₹220
     <img src="https://www.fajnynotes.pl/wp-</pre>
content/uploads/2021/02/A5_Eco_hexagon.jpg" alt="" width="500" height="600">
   <h2>Pierre Cardin Pens (pair of 2)</h2>
        Ink color
        Refill technology
        Type
        Price
     Blue
        A21
        Reinforced Ballpoint Pen
        ₹65
     <img src="https://www.fajnynotes.pl/wp-</pre>
content/uploads/2020/02/B0401006IP304_f-1.jpg" alt="" width="500" height="600">
  <h2>Classic Pink Notepad</h2>
        Pages
        Page-quality
        Price
     250
        G3
        ₹140
     <img src="https://www.fajnynotes.pl/wp-</pre>
content/uploads/2017/08/25055011_2.jpg" alt="">
</body>
</html>
```

3. Product demo form – Customer name, address, age, gender, product color, date of demo, time of demo



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chatterjee.stationery@gmail.com

You can call us at +91-9829958649

Bansdroni Park, Tollygunge, South Kolkata - 7000 70

demo.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="utf-8">
   <title>Demo Form</title>
</head>
<body>
   <form>
       <label for="custname">Customer name:</label><br>
       <input type="text" id="custname" name="custname"><br>
       <label for="custaddress">Address:</label><br>
       <input type="text" id="custaddress" name="custaddress"><br>
       <label for="custage">Age:</label><br>
       <input type="number" id="custage" name="custage"><br>
       <label for="custgender">Gender:</label><br>
       <input type="text" id="custgender" name="custgender"><br>
       <label for="custcolor">Pick color:</label><br>
       <input type="color" id="custcolor" name="custcolor"><br>
       <label for="custdate">Date of Demo:</label><br>
       <input type="date" id="custdate" name="custdate"><br>
       <label for="custtime">Time of Demo:</label><br>
       <input type="time" id="custtime" name="custtime"><br>
       -----
       <h2>Contact Us:</h2>
       chatterjee.stationery@gmail.com
       You can call us at +91-9829958649
       Bansdroni Park, Tollygunge, South Kolkata - 7000 70
   </form>
</body>
</html>
```

4. FAQ on products –use internal links



Frequently Asked Questions

This is the FAQ forum, below mentioned queries have been repeatedly asked quite many times. Please read the answer carefully before putting up a similar question

Q.1 is there a cash return or product exchange on purchase of products?

A.1 No, there is no cash return on products bought. However, exchange of products for similar category but only change in size is accepted.

Q.2 What's the associated warranty on these products?

A.2 Most of our products (around 80%) have warranties ranging from 6 months to 2 years.

Q.3 Is there online shipping and free delivery available?

A.3 As of Januray 2022, all our products are listed on Amazon and Flipkart, so free delivery is available on purchase greater than ₹500

Contact Us:

chatterjee.stationery@gmail.com

You can call us at +91-9829958649

faq.html

```
. .
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="utf-8">
   <title>FAO</title>
</head>
<body>
   <h1>Frequently Asked Questions</h1>
   <h2>This is the FAQ forum, below mentioned queries have
been repeatedly asked quite many times. Please read the answer
carefully before putting up a similar question</h2>
  <h3>Q.1 Is there a cash return or product exchange on
purchase of products?</h3>
   <h3>A.1 No, there is no cash return on products bought.
However, exchange of products for similar category but only
change in size is accepted.</h3>
   <h3>Q.2 What's the associated warranty on these products?
   <h3>A.2 Most of our products (around 80%) have warranties
ranging from 6 months to 2 years.</h3>
   <h3>Q.3 Is there online shipping and free delivery
available?</h3>
   <h3>A.3 As of Januray 2022, all our products are listed on
Amazon and Flipkart, so free delivery is available on purchase
greater than ₹500</h3>
-----/p>
   <h2>Contact Us:</h2>
   chatterjee.stationery@gmail.com
   You can call us at +91-9829958649
   Sansdroni Park, Tollygunge, South Kolkata - 7000 70
</body>
</html>
```

5. Create hyperlink to connect the 4 pages

```
📢 File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
      EXPLORER
                   ··· 🥫 homepage.html 🗙
    ∨ OPEN EDITORS 📭 🔁 🖆 🧔 🥫 homepage.html > 🔗 html
      × 🥫 homepage.html
                                   <html lang="en">

∨ CHATTERJEE-STATIONERY

      > ii code snippets
      > screenshots
       g demo.html
                                      <title>Homepage</title>
       😈 faq.html
       ■ homepage.html
       g products.html
                                      <h1>CHATTERJEE STATIONERY COMPANY</h1>
       style.css
                                      <div class="nav">
                                              <a href="homepage.html">Home Page</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
                                               <a href="products.html">Products Offered</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
                                              <a href="demo.html">Demo form</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
                                              <a href="faq.html">FAQs</a> &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp; &nbsp;
                                          <h3>Picture of our supermarket store that we operate from</h3>
                                       <div style="border: 2px solid □black;">
                                          <h3>Items available are:</h3>
                                               Diaries
                                               Pens & Pencils
    > SONARLINT RULES
                                               Erasers & Sharpeners
```

Above image is from vscode editor which shows how I have used hyperlinks to connect 4 pages, and for each subpage there is an option to return to homepage as well.

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

```
▼<cd>
   <title>Still got the blues</title>
   <artist>Gary Moore</artist>
   <country>UK</country>
   <company>Virgin records</company>
   <price>10.20</price>
   <year>1990</year>
▶ <cd>>
 </cd>
▶ <cd>≻
 </cd>
▶ <cd>≻
 </cd>
▶ <cd>≻
 </cd>
▶ <cd>>
<title>Bridge of Spies</title>
   <artist>T`Pau</artist>
   <country>UK</country>
   <company>Siren</company>
   <price>7.90</price>
   <year>1987</year>
</catalog>
```

My CD Collection

Title	Artist
Still got the blues	Gary Moore
Eros	Eros Ramazzotti
For the good times	Kenny Rogers
Big Willie style	Will Smith
Tupelo Honey	Van Morrison
Soulsville	Jorn Hoel
The very best of	Cat Stevens
Stop	Sam Brown
Bridge of Spies	T`Pau

JavaScript form validation code:

```
function validateForm(form) {
   var name = document.val.fname.value;
   var ph=document.val.phoneno.value;
   var uname = document.val.uname.value;
   var pass = document.val.psw.value;
    var con pass=document.val.psw1.value;
    var check = /^(?=.*[a-z])(?=.*[A-Z]).{6,20}$/;
    if (name==null || name=="") {
       document.getElementById("error").innerHTML="Please enter name";
    if ( ( form.gender[0].checked == false ) && ( form.gender[1].checked == false ) )
       document.getElementById("error").innerHTML="Please choose gender";
    if(ph.length<10 || ph.length>10){
       document.getElementById("error").innerHTML="Please enter valid phoneno";
    if (uname==null || uname=="") {
       document.getElementById("error").innerHTML="Please enter username";
    if(pass==con pass){
       document.getElementById("gg").innerHTML="Password matches with confirm
password";
       document.getElementById("error").innerHTML="Password must be same!";
    if (pass.match (check))
       document.getElementById("ok").innerHTML="Password satisfies all conditions";
       document.getElementById("error").innerHTML="Please choose all conditions for
password";
```

Javascript Validate form

Name *:	
Siddharth	
Choose Gender *:	
● Male ○ Female	
Contact no *:	
9829958649	
username *:	
endurance	
_	m 6 and maximum 20 characters long one capital letter , special character and number.
Password length minimu	
Password length minimu	
Password length minimu There should be at least	

Password matches with confirm password