

PROGRAM :

Server.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
public class Server
{
    private Socket socket = null;
    private ServerSocket server = null;
    private DataInputStream in = null;
    public Server(int port)
    {
        try
        {
            server = new ServerSocket(port);
            System.out.println("Server started");
            System.out.println("Waiting for a client ...");
            socket = server.accept();
            System.out.println("Client accepted");
            in = new DataInputStream(new
BufferedInputStream(socket.getInputStream()));
            String line = "";
            while (!line.equals("Over"))
            {
                try
                {
                    line = in.readUTF();
                    System.out.println(line);
                }
                catch(IOException i)
                {
                    System.out.println(i);
                }
            }
            System.out.println("Closing connection");
            socket.close();
            in.close();
        }
        catch(IOException i)
        {
            System.out.println(i);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Server server = new Server(5000);
    }
}
```

Client.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Client
{
    private Socket socket = null;
    private DataInputStream input = null;
    private DataOutputStream out = null;
    public Client(String address, int port)
    {
        try
        {
            socket = new Socket(address, port);
            System.out.println("Connected");
            input = new DataInputStream(System.in);
            out = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
        String line = "";
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        while (!line.equals("Over"))
        {
            try
            {
                line = sc.next();
                out.writeUTF(line);
            }
            catch(IOException i)
            {
                System.out.println(i);
            }
        }
        try
        {
            input.close();
            out.close();
            socket.close();
        }
        catch(IOException i)
        {
            System.out.println(i);
        }
    }
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
    }
```

```
    {  
        Client client = new Client("127.0.0.1", 5000);  
    }  
}
```

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

Java Server:

```
Server started  
Waiting for a client ...  
Client accepted  
Hi  
I  
am  
@siddhu_lol  
Over  
Closing connection
```

Java Client:

```
Connected  
Hi  
I am @siddhu_lol  
Nice meeting you !!!  
Over
```

PROGRAM :

WebServer.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.net.*;

class WebServer {
    public static void main(String argv[]) throws Exception
    {
        String requestMessageLine;
        String fileName;

        ServerSocket listenSocket = new ServerSocket(6789);
        Socket connectionSocket = listenSocket.accept();

        BufferedReader inFromClient = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(connectionSocket.getInputStream()));
        DataOutputStream outToClient = new
DataOutputStream(connectionSocket.getOutputStream());
        requestMessageLine = inFromClient.readLine();

        System.out.println(requestMessageLine);

        StringTokenizer tokenizedLine = new
StringTokenizer(requestMessageLine);

        if (tokenizedLine.nextToken().equals("GET"))
        {
            try
            {
                fileName = tokenizedLine.nextToken();
                if(fileName.startsWith("/") == true)
                    fileName = fileName.substring(1);
                File file = new File(fileName);
                int numBytes = (int) file.length();

                FileInputStream inFile = new
FileInputStream(fileName);

                byte[] fileInBytes = new byte[numBytes];
                inFile.read(fileInBytes);
                outToClient.writeBytes("HTTP/1.0 200 Document
Follows\r\n");

                if(fileName.endsWith(".jpg"))
                    outToClient.writeBytes("Content-
Type:image/jpeg\r\n");
```

```

        if(fileName.endsWith(".gif"))
            outToClient.writeBytes("Content-
Type:image/gif\r\n");
        outToClient.writeBytes("Content-Length: " +
numOfBytes + "\r\n");

        outToClient.writeBytes("\r\n");
        outToClient.write(fileInBytes, 0, numOfBytes);

    }

    catch(FileNotFoundException e)
    {
        File file = new File("./404/index.html");
        int numOfBytes = (int) file.length();

        FileInputStream inFile = new
FileInputStream("./404/index.html");
        byte[] fileInBytes = new byte[numOfBytes];
        inFile.read(fileInBytes);

        outToClient.writeBytes("HTTP/1.0 404\r\n");
        outToClient.writeBytes("Content-Length: " +
numOfBytes + "\r\n");

        outToClient.writeBytes("\r\n");
        outToClient.write(fileInBytes, 0, numOfBytes);
    }
    connectionSocket.close();
}

else
    System.out.println("Bad Request Message");
}
}

```

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

```

Request from browser :
    http://localhost:6789/image.jpeg

java WebServer:
    GET /image.jpeg HTTP/1.1

```

Header :

General

Request URL: http://localhost:6789/image.jpeg

Request Method: GET

Status Code: 200 Document Follows

Remote Address: [::1]:6789

Referrer Policy: no-referrer-when-downgrade

Response Headers

Content-Length: 31706

Request Headers

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9

Cache-Control: max-age=0

Connection: keep-alive

Host: localhost:6789

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64)

AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/69.0.3497.100

Safari/537.36

PROGRAM :

Server.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;

class Server
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            DatagramSocket server=new DatagramSocket(1309);
            while(true)
            {
                byte[] sendbyte=new byte[1024];
                byte[] receivebyte=new byte[1024];
                DatagramPacket receiver=new
DatagramPacket(receivebyte,receivebyte.length);
                server.receive(receiver);
                int n=Integer.parseInt(new
String(receiver.getData()).trim());
                System.out.println(n);

                server.receive(receiver);
                String str=new String(receiver.getData());
                String s=str.trim();
                System.out.println(s);
                InetAddress addr=receiver.getAddress();
                int port=receiver.getPort();

                if(n == 1)
                {
                    InetAddress address;
                    address = InetAddress.getByName(s);

                    sendbyte=address.getHostAddress().getBytes();
                    DatagramPacket sender=new
DatagramPacket(sendbyte,sendbyte.length,addr,port);
                    server.send(sender);
                }

                if(n == 2)
                {
                    InetAddress ia = InetAddress.getByName(s);

                    sendbyte=ia.getHostAddress().getBytes();
```

```

        DatagramPacket sender=new
DatagramPacket(sendbyte,sendbyte.length,addr,port);
        server.send(sender);
    }
}
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

Client.java

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;
class Client
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        try
        {
            DatagramSocket client=new DatagramSocket();
            InetAddress addr=InetAddress.getByName("127.0.0.1");

            byte[] sendbyte=new byte[1024];
            byte[] receivebyte=new byte[1024];
            BufferedReader in=new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));

            while(true)
            {
                System.out.print("Enter your choice : 1. DNS\t 2.
Reverse DNS\t 3. Exit\n- -\b\b");
                int n =
Integer.parseInt(System.console().readLine());
                if(n==1)
                {
                    sendbyte = Integer.toString(n).getBytes();
                    DatagramPacket sender=new
DatagramPacket(sendbyte,sendbyte.length,addr,1309);
                    client.send(sender);

                    System.out.println("Enter the DOMAIN NAME :");
                    String str=in.readLine();
                    sendbyte=str.getBytes();

```



```

        sender=new
DatagramPacket(sendbyte,sendbyte.length,addr,1309);
        client.send(sender);
        DatagramPacket receiver=new
DatagramPacket(receivebyte,receivebyte.length);
        client.receive(receiver);
        String s=new String(receiver.getData());
        System.out.println("IP address : "+s.trim());
    }

    if(n==2)
    {
        sendbyte = Integer.toString(n).getBytes();
        DatagramPacket sender=new
DatagramPacket(sendbyte,sendbyte.length,addr,1309);
        client.send(sender);

        System.out.println("Enter the IP adress:");
        String str=in.readLine();
        sendbyte=str.getBytes();
        sender=new
DatagramPacket(sendbyte,sendbyte.length,addr,1309);
        client.send(sender);
        DatagramPacket receiver=new
DatagramPacket(receivebyte,receivebyte.length);
        client.receive(receiver);
        String s=new String(receiver.getData());
        System.out.println("DOMAIN NAME : "+s.trim());
    }
    if(n == 3)
        break;
}

    client.close();
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    System.out.println(e);
}
}
}

```

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

Java Client:

Enter your choice : 1. DNS 2. Reverse DNS 3. Exit

-1-

Enter the DOMAIN NAME :

www.mitra.mitindia.edu

IP address : 208.113.186.152

Enter your choice : 1. DNS 2. Reverse DNS 3. Exit

-2-

Enter the IP adress:

208.113.186.152

DOMAIN NAME : apache2-lip.grady.dreamhost.com

Enter your choice : 1. DNS 2. Reverse DNS 3. Exit

-3-

Java Server:

www.mitra.mitindia.edu

IP : 208.113.186.152

208.113.186.152

Host : apache2-lip.grady.dreamhost.com

PROGRAM :

Sender.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Sender
{
    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
    {
        ServerSocket s = new ServerSocket(1234);
        Socket socket = s.accept();

        DataInputStream dis = new
DataInputStream(socket.getInputStream());
        DataOutputStream dos = new
DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter no. of data : ");
        int n = sc.nextInt();
        dos.writeInt(n);
        int checksum = 0;

        for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
        {
            int curr = sc.nextInt();
            checksum += (curr);
            dos.writeInt(curr);
        }
        System.out.println("Checksum Calculated is : " +
~checksum);
        dos.writeInt(~checksum);
    }
}
```

Reciever.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;

public class Receiver
{
    public static void main(String args[]) throws IOException
    {
        InetAddress addr =
InetAddress.getByName("192.168.117.185");
```

```

        Socket s = new Socket(addr, 1234);
        DataInputStream dis = new
DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
        DataOutputStream dos = new
DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());

        int n = dis.readInt();
        System.out.println("N = "+n);
        int sum = 0;
        int curr;
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
        {
            curr = dis.readInt();
            System.out.println("element = "+curr);
            sum += curr;
        }
        int check = dis.readInt();
        System.out.println("check = "+check);
        sum += check;

        System.out.println("Checksum is : "+sum);

        int res = sum & (sum+1);

        if(res == 0)
            System.out.println("Valid");
        else
            System.out.println("Invalid");
    }
}

```

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

java Sender:	java Reciever:
Enter no. of data :	N = 5
5	element = 1
1	element = 2
2	element = 3
3	element = 4
4	element = 5
5	check = -16
Checksum Calculated : -16	Checksum is : -1
	Valid

PROGRAM :

LinkState.cpp

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
# define INF 0x3f3f3f3f

typedef pair<int, int> iPair;

class Graph
{
    int V;
    list< pair<int, int> > *adj;

public:
    Graph(int V);

    void addEdge(int u, int v, int w);

    void shortestPath(int s);
};

Graph::Graph(int V)
{
    this->V = V;
    adj = new list<iPair> [V];
}

void Graph::addEdge(int u, int v, int w)
{
    adj[u].push_back(make_pair(v, w));
    adj[v].push_back(make_pair(u, w));
}

void Graph::shortestPath(int src)
{
    priority_queue< iPair, vector <iPair> , greater<iPair> > pq;

    vector<int> dist(V, INF);

    pq.push(make_pair(0, src));
    dist[src] = 0;

    while (!pq.empty())
    {
        int u = pq.top().second;
        pq.pop();
```

```

        list< pair<int, int> >::iterator i;
        for (i = adj[u].begin(); i != adj[u].end(); ++i)
        {
            int v = (*i).first;
            int weight = (*i).second;

            if (dist[v] > dist[u] + weight)
            {
                dist[v] = dist[u] + weight;
                pq.push(make_pair(dist[v], v));
            }
        }
    }
    printf("Vertex    Distance from Source\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < V; ++i)
        printf("%d \t\t %d\n", i, dist[i]);
}

int main()
{
    int V = 5;
    Graph g(V);

    g.addEdge(0, 1, 4);
    g.addEdge(0, 3, 7);
    g.addEdge(1, 3, 1);
    g.addEdge(1, 2, 2);
    g.addEdge(2, 3, 5);
    g.addEdge(2, 4, 8);
    g.addEdge(3, 4, 6);

    for(int i=0; i<5; i++)
    {
        cout<<"Source vertex is:"<<i<<endl;
        g.shortestPath(i);
        cout<<endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

SAMPLE GRAPH :

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

Source vertex is:0

Vertex	Distance from Source
--------	----------------------

0	0
1	4
2	6
3	5
4	11

Source vertex is:1

Vertex	Distance from Source
--------	----------------------

0	4
1	0
2	2
3	1
4	7

Source vertex is:2

Vertex	Distance from Source
--------	----------------------

0	6
1	2
2	0
3	3
4	8

Source vertex is:3

Vertex	Distance from Source
--------	----------------------

0	5
1	1
2	3
3	0
4	6

Source vertex is:4

Vertex	Distance from Source
--------	----------------------

0	11
1	7
2	8
3	6
4	0

PROGRAM :

DistanceVector.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <limits.h>
using namespace std;

struct Edge
{
    int src, dest, weight;
};

struct Graph
{
    int V, E;

    struct Edge* edge;
};

struct Graph* createGraph(int V, int E)
{
    struct Graph* graph = new Graph;
    graph->V = V;
    graph->E = E;
    graph->edge = new Edge[E];
    return graph;
}

void printArr(int dist[], int n)
{
    printf("Vertex    Distance from Source\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
    {
        printf("%d \t\t ", i);
        if(dist[i] == INT_MAX)
        {
            printf("Cannot be reached\n");
        }
        else
        {
            printf("%d\n", dist[i]);
        }
    }
}

struct Graph* addEdge(int sour, int desti, int w, struct Graph*
graph)
```



```

{
    static int ct=0;
    graph->edge[ct].src = sour;
    graph->edge[ct].dest = desti;
    graph->edge[ct].weight = w;
    ct++;
    graph->edge[ct].src = desti;
    graph->edge[ct].dest = sour;
    graph->edge[ct].weight = w;
    ct++;
    return graph;
}
void BellmanFord(struct Graph* graph, int src)
{
    int V = graph->V;
    int E = graph->E;
    int dist[V];

    for (int i = 0; i < V; i++)
        dist[i] = INT_MAX;
    dist[src] = 0;

    for (int i = 1; i <= V-1; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < E; j++)
        {
            int u = graph->edge[j].src;
            int v = graph->edge[j].dest;
            int weight = graph->edge[j].weight;
            if (dist[u] != INT_MAX && dist[u] + weight < dist[v])
                dist[v] = dist[u] + weight;
        }
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < E; i++)
    {
        int u = graph->edge[i].src;
        int v = graph->edge[i].dest;
        int weight = graph->edge[i].weight;
        if (dist[u] != INT_MAX && dist[u] + weight < dist[v])
            printf("Graph contains negative weight cycle");
    }

    printArr(dist, V);

    return;
}

```

```

int main()
{
    int V = 5;
    int E = 14;
    struct Graph* graph = createGraph(V, E);

    graph = addEdge(0, 1, 4 ,graph);
    graph = addEdge(0, 3, 7 ,graph);
    graph = addEdge(1, 3, 1 ,graph);
    graph = addEdge(1, 2, 2 ,graph);
    graph = addEdge(2, 3, 5 ,graph);
    graph = addEdge(2, 4, 8 ,graph);
    graph = addEdge(3, 4, 6 ,graph);

    for(int i=0;i<V;i++)
    {
        cout<<"Source is node "<<i<<endl;
        BellmanFord(graph, i);
        cout<<endl;
    }

    return 0;
}

```

SAMPLE GRAPH :

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

```

Source vertex is:0
Vertex    Distance from Source
0          0
1          4
2          6
3          5
4          11

Source vertex is:1
Vertex    Distance from Source

```

0	4
1	0
2	2
3	1
4	7

Source vertex is:2

Vertex	Distance from Source
0	6
1	2
2	0
3	3
4	8

Source vertex is:3

Vertex	Distance from Source
0	5
1	1
2	3
3	0
4	6

Source vertex is:4

Vertex	Distance from Source
0	11
1	7
2	8
3	6
4	0

PROGRAM :**Ping.java**

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
class Ping
{
    public static void sendPingRequest(String ipAddress) throws
UnknownHostException, IOException
    {
        InetAddress geek = InetAddress.getByName(ipAddress);
        System.out.println("Sending Ping Request to " +
ipAddress);
        if (geek.isReachable(5000))
            System.out.println("Host is reachable");
        else
            System.out.println("Sorry ! We can't reach to this
host");
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) throws
UnknownHostException, IOException
    {
        String ipAddress = "127.0.0.1";
        sendPingRequest(ipAddress);
        ipAddress = "133.192.31.42";
        sendPingRequest(ipAddress);
        ipAddress = "192.168.0.102";
        sendPingRequest(ipAddress);
    }
}
```

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

```
Sending Ping Request to 127.0.0.1
Host is reachable
Sending Ping Request to 133.192.31.42
Sorry ! We can't reach to this host
Sending Ping Request to 192.168.0.102
Host is reachable
```

PROGRAM :

Server.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
public class Server
{
    private Socket socket = null;
    private ServerSocket server = null;
    private DataInputStream in = null;
    public Server(int port)
    {
        try
        {
            server = new ServerSocket(port);
            System.out.println("Server started");
            System.out.println("Waiting for a client ...");
            socket = server.accept();
            System.out.println("Client accepted");
            in = new DataInputStream(new
BufferedInputStream(socket.getInputStream()));
            String line1 = "";
            String line2 = "";
            try
            {
                line1 = in.readUTF();
                line2 = in.readUTF();
                System.out.println("Data Recieved");
                String ans = modDiv(line2,line1);
                int fl = 0;
                for(int i =0;i<ans.length();i++){
                    if(ans.substring(i,i+1).equals("1"))
                    {
                        fl = 1;
                        break;
                    }
                }
                if(fl == 1)
                    System.out.println("Incorrect data recieved");
                else
                    System.out.println("Correct data recieved");
            }
            catch(IOException i)
            {
                System.out.println(i);
            }
            System.out.println("Closing connection");
        }
    }
}
```

```

        socket.close();
        in.close();
    }
    catch(IOException i)
    {
        System.out.println(i);
    }
}
public static boolean bitOf(char in) {
    return (in == '1');
}
public static char charOf(boolean in) {
    return (in) ? '1' : '0';
}
public String XOR(String a,String b){
    System.out.println(a + " and "+ b);
    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i = 0; i < a.length(); i++)
    {
        sb.append(charOf(bitOf(a.charAt(i)) ^
bitOf(b.charAt(i))));
    }
    String result = sb.toString();
    return result;
}
public String modDiv(String append_str,String key)
{
    int len = key.length();
    int index = 0;
    int len1 = len;
    String temp = append_str.substring(0,len);
    System.out.println(append_str);
    while(len < append_str.length())
    {
        if(temp.substring(0,1).equals("1"))
        {
            temp = XOR(key,temp) +
append_str.substring(len,len+1);
        }
        else
        {
            String temp2 = "";
            for(int i = 0;i<len1;i++)
                temp2+="0";
            temp = XOR(temp2,temp) +
append_str.substring(len,len+1);
        }
        len+=1;
    }
}

```

```

        temp = temp.substring(1,temp.length());
    }
    if(temp.substring(0,1).equals("1"))
    {
        temp = XOR(key,temp);
    }
    else
    {
        String temp2 = "";
        for(int i = 0;i<len1;i++)
        {
            temp2+="0";
        }
        temp = XOR(temp2,temp);
    }
    temp = temp.substring(1,temp.length());
    return temp;
}
public static void main(String args[])
{
    Server server = new Server(5000);
}
}

```

Client.java

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Client
{
    private Socket socket = null;
    private DataInputStream input = null;
    private DataOutputStream out = null;
    public Client(String address, int port)
    {
        try
        {
            socket = new Socket(address, port);
            System.out.println("Connected");
            input = new DataInputStream(System.in);
            out = new
DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}

```

```

Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
String line = "";
String divi;
System.out.println("Enter dividend");
divi = sc.nextLine();
String div;
System.out.println("Enter divisor");
div = sc.nextLine();
String temp = encodedData(divi,div);
try
{
    System.out.println("Sending data");
    System.out.println("key " + div);
    System.out.println("Encoded data " + temp);
    out.writeUTF(div);
    out.writeUTF(temp);
    System.out.println("Data sent");
}
catch(IOException i)
{
    System.out.println(i);
}
try
{
    input.close();
    out.close();
    socket.close();
}
catch(IOException i)
{
    System.out.println(i);
}
}
public static boolean bitOf(char in)
{
    return (in == '1');
}
public static char charOf(boolean in)
{
    return (in) ? '1' : '0';
}
public String XOR(String a,String b)
{
    System.out.println(a + " and " + b);
    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i = 0; i < a.length(); i++)
    {

```



```

        sb.append(charOf(bitOf(a.charAt(i)) ^
bitOf(b.charAt(i))));
    }
    String result = sb.toString();
    return result;
}
public String modDiv(String append_str,String key)
{
    int len = key.length();
    int index = 0;
    int len1 = len;
    String temp = append_str.substring(0,len);
    System.out.println(append_str);
    while(len < append_str.length())
    {
        if(temp.substring(0,1).equals("1"))
        {
            temp = XOR(key,temp) +
append_str.substring(len,len+1);
        }
        else
        {
            String temp2 = "";
            for(int i = 0;i<len1;i++)
                temp2+="0";
            temp = XOR(temp2,temp) +
append_str.substring(len,len+1);
        }
        len+=1;
        temp = temp.substring(1,temp.length());
    }
    if(temp.substring(0,1).equals("1"))
    {
        temp = XOR(key,temp);
    }
    else
    {
        String temp2 = "";
        for(int i = 0;i<len1;i++)
        {
            temp2+="0";
        }
        temp = XOR(temp2,temp);
    }
    temp = temp.substring(1,temp.length());
    return temp;
}
public String encodedData(String data,String key)

```

```

    {
        int len = key.length();
        String append_str = data;
        for(int i =1;i<len;i++)
        {
            append_str+="0";
        }
        String rem = modDiv(append_str,key);
        String codeWord = data + rem;
        return codeWord;
    }
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Client client = new Client("127.0.0.1", 5000);
    }
}

```

SAMPLE INPUT AND OUTPUT :

Java Server:

```

Server started
Waiting for a client ...
Client accepted
Data Recieved
100100001
1101 and 1001
1101 and 1000
1101 and 1010
1101 and 1110
0000 and 0110
1101 and 1101
Correct data recieved
Closing connection

```

Java Client:

```

Connected
Enter dividend
100100
Enter divisor
1101
100100000
1101 and 1001
1101 and 1000
1101 and 1010
1101 and 1110
0000 and 0110
1101 and 1100
Sending data
key 1101
Encoded data 100100001
Data sent

```