Mediator Design Pattorn

The **Mediator Pattern** is a behavioral design pattern that facilitates communication between different objects or components without them being directly coupled. Instead, a mediator object handles the interactions between these components, promoting loose coupling and simplifying the overall system structure.

Key Concepts:

1. Mediator Interface:

Defines an interface for communication between objects.

Concrete Mediator:

Implements the mediator interface and coordinates communication among components.

3. Colleague Components:

Represent the individual components (or classes) that communicate through the mediator.
They have a reference to the mediator but do not communicate directly with each other.

4. Client:

 Instantiates the mediator and the components and triggers communication through the mediator.