

# Calculus and Laplace Transforms

## Answer ALL the Questions

Q. No.	Question Description	Marks
<b>PART - A – (3 x 10 = 30 Marks)</b>		
1	<p>(a) Let <math>f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^3 - y^3}{x^3 + y^3}, &amp; \text{for } f(x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 15, &amp; \text{for } f(x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}</math> Check the continuity at (1,1) and at the origin.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>(b) A cylindrical hole of radius <math>a</math> is bored through a sphere of radius <math>b</math>. Find the volume of the remaining solid.</p>	10
2	<p>(a) If <math>\phi = \frac{3}{8}xyz</math> find <math>\int_S \phi N dS</math> where <math>S</math> is the surface of the cylinder <math>x^2 + y^2 = 16</math> included in the first octant between <math>z = 0</math> and <math>z = 5</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>(b) By transforming into triple integral, compute <math>\oint_S (ax^2 + by^2 + cz^2)dS</math> over the sphere centered at origin and radius is 1.</p>	10
3	<p>(a) Find the equation of the curve passes through (1,1), whose differential equation is <math>(3xy^2 - y^3)dx - (2x^2y - xy^2)dy = 0</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>(b) Find the Laplace transform of</p>	10
	$f(t) = \sinh ct \int_0^t e^{au} \sinh bu \, du$	
<b>Part - B – (2 x 10 = 20 Marks)</b>		
4	<p>Raju is planning to build an automobile start up, the annual estimation cost to run the start up for its labor and equipment cost (in Lakhs) can be modeled by</p>	10

$$f(x, y) = 2x^2 + 3y^2 - 15x - 20y + 4xy + 39$$

Where  $x$  is the amount spent per year on labor and  $y$  is the amount spent per year on equipment (both in Lakhs). Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  that minimize the annual labor and equipment cost. What is this cost?

- 5 Find the general solution of the following differential equation

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$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - (a+b)\frac{dy}{dx} + aby = e^{ax} + e^{bx}$$

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