

# DBMS – Order rerouting system

Submitted By:

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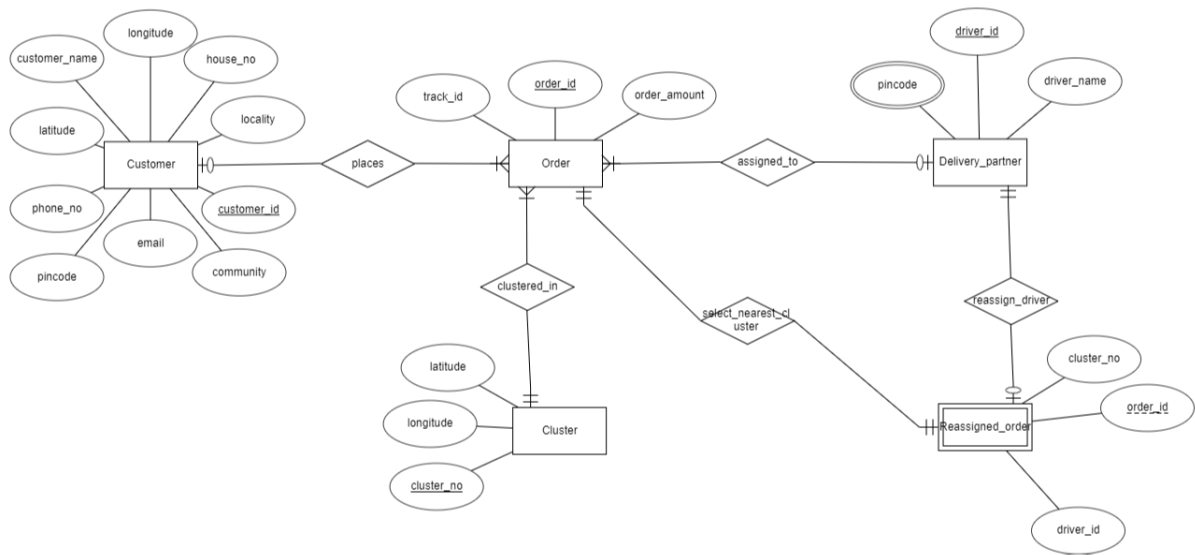
V Semester Section G

## **Short Description and Scope of the Project**

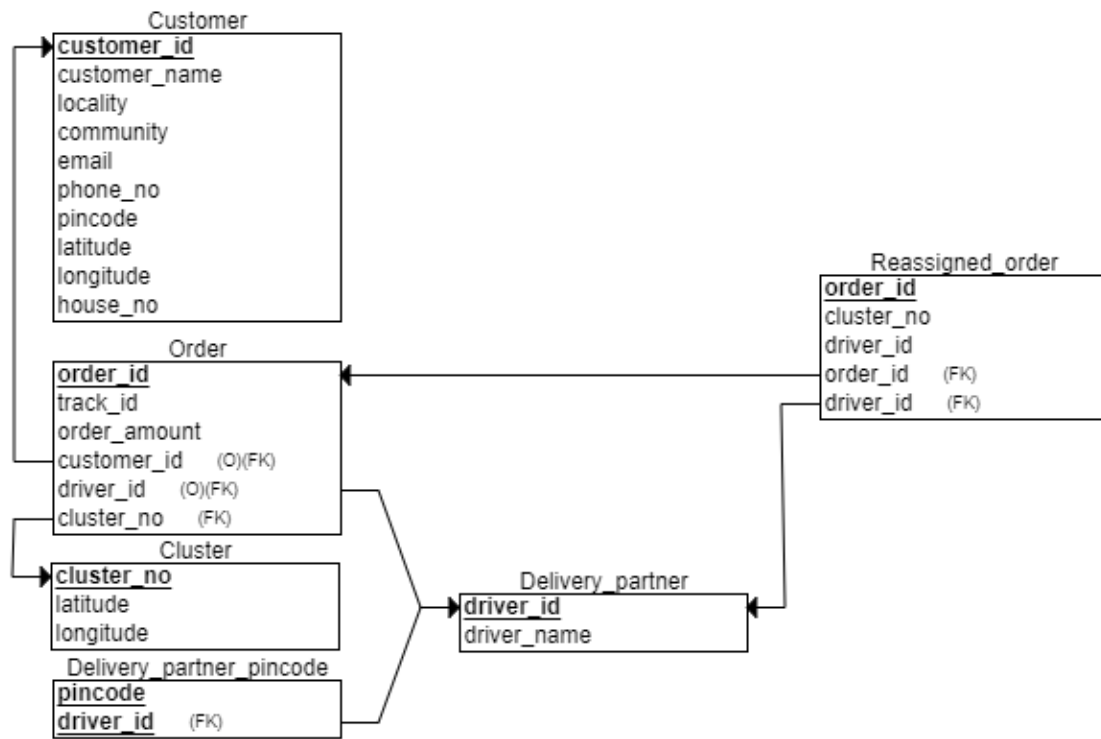
Order rerouting system for a day's worth of orders for an E-selling company. The orders are uploaded to the server along with the customer details. There is pre-existing information given on which locations a driver is mapped to. This is given in terms of pin code to driver mapping. Thus, each order is mapped to a specific driver on insertion.

The project, on given this data, makes use of machine learning algorithms and distance-based clustering algorithms in order to upload cluster information, and details of which driver each order can be reassigned to. The admin then has an option to reassign the order based on a given information. Therefore, if there is any issue with a specific driver, or if he is carrying too many orders, specific orders can then be reassigned to the most convenient driver

## ER Diagram



## Relational Schema



## DDL statements - Building the database

```
CREATE TABLE Customer
(
  customer_id INT NOT NULL,
  customer_name varchar(30),
  email varchar(50),
  phone_no varchar(20),
  house_no varchar(50),
  community varchar(50),
  locality varchar(50),
  pincode INT ,
  latitude DECIMAL(8,5),
  longitude DECIMAL(8,5),
  PRIMARY KEY (customer_id)
);
```

✓ MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0037 seconds.)

`SELECT * FROM `customer``

☐ Profiling [ [Edit inline](#) ] [ [Edit](#) ] [ [Explain SQL](#) ] [ [Create PHP code](#) ] [ [Refresh](#) ]

customer_id	customer_name	email	phone_no	house_no	community	locality	pincode	latitude	longitude
-------------	---------------	-------	----------	----------	-----------	----------	---------	----------	-----------

```
CREATE TABLE orders
```

```
(
  order_id INT NOT NULL,
  track_id DECIMAL(5,2),
  customer_id INT,
  order_amount DECIMAL(7,2),
  cluster_no INT,
  driver_id INT,
  PRIMARY KEY (order_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customer(customer_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (driver_id) REFERENCES Delivery_partner(driver_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (cluster_no) REFERENCES Cluster(cluster_no)
);
```

order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	driver_id	cluster_no
----------	----------	-------------	--------------	-----------	------------

```
CREATE TABLE Cluster
(
  cluster_no INT NOT NULL,
  cluster_latitude DECIMAL(5,2),
  cluster_longitude DECIMAL(5,2),
  cluster_community VARCHAR(50),
  PRIMARY KEY(cluster_no)
);
CREATE TABLE Delivery_partner_pincode
(
  pincode INT NOT NULL,
  driver_id INT NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (pincode, driver_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (driver_id) REFERENCES Delivery_partner(driver_id)
);
CREATE TABLE Reassigned_order
(
  order_id INT NOT NULL,
  cluster_no INT,
  driver_id INT,
  PRIMARY KEY (order_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES Orders(order_id),
  FOREIGN KEY (driver_id) REFERENCES Delivery_partner(driver_id)
);
```

## Populating the Database

### Individually

```
insert into customer values(1,'RIJAS E','rijas.ebrahim@gmail.com','9845219894','Flat 111','Parijatha Apartments','Hongasandra',560068,12.89073,77.62694);
```

```
insert into customer values(2,'Padmanabhan K','padmanabhan.k@gmail.com','9845542994','S201','Mantri paradise','Bilekahalli',560076,12.89051,77.59951);
```

```
insert into customer values(3,'Shalini Panjabi','shalinipanjabi@gmail.com','9880003704','205','Good Earth Apartments - 560008','Cambridge Layout, Jogupalya',560008,12.970847,77.626299);
```

```
insert into customer values(4,'Rohini Sampath','rohini.sampath@gmail.com','9916196630','4095','Sobha Iris','Devarabisanahalli',560103,12.932789,77.684653);
```

```
insert into customer values(5,'Sruthi A','sruthialajangi92@gmail.com','7760471366','106','Ferns Habitat','Doddanekkundi',560037,12.978514,77.694189);
```

```
insert into customer values(6,'Merlyn Jyothi','merlynjyo@gmail.com','9845225182','Golden Palms Road 2CE 604','The Wisdom Tree Community','Kothanur',560077,13.0610954,77.637551417);
```

customer_id	customer_name	email	phone_no	house_no	community	locality	pincode	latitude	longitude
1	RIJAS E	rijas.ebrahim@gmail.com	9845219894	Flat 111	Parijatha Apartments	Hongasandra	560068	12.89073	77.62694
2	Padmanabhan K	padmanabhan.k@gmail.com	9845542994	S201	Mantri paradise	Bilekahalli	560076	12.89051	77.59951
3	Shalini Panjabi	shalinipanjabi@gmail.com	9880003704	205	Good Earth Apartments - 560008	Cambridge Layout, Jogupalya	560008	12.97085	77.62630
4	Rohini Sampath	rohini.sampath@gmail.com	9916196630	4095	Sobha Iris	Devarabisanahalli	560103	12.93279	77.68465
5	Sruthi A	sruthialajangi92@gmail.com	7760471366	106	Ferns Habitat	Doddanekkundi	560037	12.97851	77.69419
6	Merlyn Jyothi	merlynjyo@gmail.com	9845225182	Golden Palms Road 2CE 604	The Wisdom Tree Community	Kothanur	560077	13.06110	77.63755

### BY LOADING A FILE BY COMMAND

LOAD DATA INFILE "Customers.csv" into TABLE customer

COLUMNS TERMINATED BY ','

OPTIONALLY ENCLOSED BY '"'

ESCAPED BY '\"'

LINES TERMINATED BY '\n';

Rest of data loaded by import csv option on phpMyAdmin server.

## Join Queries

Showcase at least 4 join queries

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

### 1) Delivery\_partner join delivery\_partner\_pincode to map pincode to driver\_id

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select driver_id,driver_name,pincode from delivery_partner natural join delivery_partner_pincode;
```

driver_id	driver_name	pincode
1	Anil	560048
1	Anil	560066
1	Anil	560067
2	Anil-Dunzo	560036
2	Anil-Dunzo	560049
3	Anil-Puneeth-Hussain	560037
4	Fayaz	560035
4	Fayaz	560099
4	Fayaz	560100
4	Fayaz	560105
4	Fayaz	562106
4	Fayaz	562107
5	Fayaz-Porter	562125
6	Gunjur-Dunzo	560087
7	Hussain	560005
7	Hussain	560024
7	Hussain	560032
7	Hussain	560033
7	Hussain	560039
7	Hussain	560040
7	Hussain	560043
7	Hussain	560045
7	Hussain	560056
7	Hussain	560072
7	Hussain	560077
7	Hussain	560079
7	Hussain	560084
7	Hussain	560091
7	Hussain	560104
8	Hussain-Dunzo	560001
8	Hussain-Dunzo	560003
8	Hussain-Dunzo	560006

## 2)orders join customer to get the pincodes of each order

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select order_id, pincode from orders natural join customer;
```

order_id	pincode
454996	560068
454992	560076
454966	560008
454944	560103
454942	560037
454940	560077
454938	560075
454930	560048
454918	560103
454916	560047
454914	560103
454900	560103
454891	560102
454886	560103
454881	560103
454864	560087
454863	560035
454862	560035
454861	560037
454860	560037
454858	560037
454857	560037
454856	560037
454855	560017
454854	560017
454853	560103
454852	560103
454850	560043
454831	560037
454827	560041
454821	560037
454809	560102
454797	560103
454795	560066

## 3) To get the driver id of each order

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select order_id,driver_id from order_to_pincode natural join driver_to_pincode;
```

order_id	driver_id
454996	9
454992	9
454966	12
454944	13
454942	3
454940	7
454938	11
454930	1
454918	13
454916	9
454914	13
454900	13
454891	9
454886	13
454881	13
454864	6
454863	4
454862	4
454861	3
454860	3
454858	3
454857	3
454856	3
454855	11
454854	11
454853	13
454852	13
454850	7
454831	3
454827	9

These joins are performed in order to perform driver to order mapping to assign a driver to an order based on the location of each order and which location a driver is assigned.



## Aggregate Functions

Showcase at least 4 Aggregate function queries

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

### 1) To get the sum of order amounts which each driver is carrying

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select driver_id,SUM(order_amount) as driver_sum from orders group by driver_id;
```

driver_id	driver_sum
1	10561.00
3	13831.00
4	6673.00
5	540.00
6	387.00
7	4724.00
9	7268.00
10	1395.00
11	3496.00
12	1781.00
13	8894.00

11 rows in set (0.001 sec)

### 2) To get the average of orders which each driver is carrying

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select driver_id,AVG(order_amount) from orders group by driver_id;
```

driver_id	AVG(order_amount)
1	960.090909
3	813.588235
4	834.125000
5	540.000000
6	193.500000
7	674.857143
9	726.800000
10	697.500000
11	874.000000
12	890.500000
13	592.933333

11 rows in set (0.001 sec)

### 3) To get the number of orders each driver is carrying

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select driver_id,Count(order_id) from orders group by driver_id;
```

driver_id	Count(order_id)
1	11
3	17
4	8
5	1
6	2
7	7
9	10
10	2
11	4
12	2
13	15

11 rows in set (0.001 sec)

#### 4) To get the maximum amount which a driver is carrying

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select driver_id,MAX(order_amount) from orders group by driver_id;
```

driver_id	MAX(order_amount)
1	1550.00
3	2680.00
4	2356.00
5	540.00
6	242.00
7	1440.00
9	1300.00
10	710.00
11	2316.00
12	1010.00
13	1480.00

```
11 rows in set (0.020 sec)
```

## Set Operations

Showcase at least 4 Set Operations queries

Write the query in English Language, Show the equivalent SQL statement and also a screenshot of the query and the results

### 1) Select customers who placed an order

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select customer_id from orders intersect select customer_id from customer;
```

customer_id
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20

### 2) Select drivers who have been assigned an order

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select driver_id from delivery_partner intersect select driver_id from orders;
```

driver_id
1
3
4
9
10
11
12
13

### 3) Select all names within drivers and customer

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select customer_name from customer union select driver_name from delivery_partner;
```

customer_name
Sasikala R
RIJAS E
Padmanabhan K
Shalini Panjabi
Rohini Sampath
Sruthi A
Merlyn Jyothi
Mitalin Das
Deepmala Datta
Aruna Ramalingam
Manoj Kansal
Shanthini Senthilkumar
Shivani Daga
MAHESH XAVIER
Anshu Lakhmani
sandhya mani
Sonali Goel
Nisha Mathew

#### 4) select all pincodes common to customer and driver to pincode table

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select pincode from delivery_partner_pincode INTERSECT select pincode from customer;
+-----+
| pincode |
+-----+
| 560008  |
| 560017  |
| 560019  |
| 560034  |
| 560035  |
| 560037  |
| 560038  |
| 560041  |
| 560043  |
| 560047  |
| 560048  |
| 560061  |
| 560066  |
| 560068  |
| 560075  |
| 560076  |
| 560077  |
| 560087  |
| 560102  |
| 560103  |
| 562125  |
+-----+
21 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

## Functions and Procedures

Create a Function and Procedure. State the objective of the function / Procedure. Run and display the results.

### 1) STORED PROCEDURE TO ASSIGN A DRIVER

Before assigned

order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	cluster_no	driver_id
453386	120.50	79	43.00	NULL	NULL
453573	101.00	78	560.00	NULL	NULL
454144	138.00	77	707.00	NULL	NULL
454277	118.00	76	1231.00	NULL	NULL
454295	180.00	75	820.00	NULL	NULL
454355	151.00	74	527.00	NULL	NULL
454379	177.00	73	1400.00	NULL	NULL
454389	137.00	72	1181.00	NULL	NULL

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> CREATE PROCEDURE ASSIGN_DRIVER()  
-> BEGIN  
->   UPDATE  
->     orders OD,  
->     order_to_driver OTD  
->   SET  
->     OD.driver_id = OTD.driver_id  
->   WHERE  
->     OD.order_id = OTD.order_id;  
-> END &&  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.030 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> CALL ASSIGN_DRIVER();  
Query OK, 79 rows affected (0.035 sec)
```

After assigned

order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	cluster_no	driver_id
453386	120.50	79	43.00	NULL	9
453573	101.00	78	560.00	NULL	7
454144	138.00	77	707.00	NULL	3
454277	118.00	76	1231.00	NULL	7
454295	180.00	75	820.00	NULL	1
454355	151.00	74	527.00	NULL	4
454379	177.00	73	1400.00	NULL	1
454389	137.00	72	1181.00	NULL	3
454403	183.00	71	1436.00	NULL	1
454427	156.00	70	850.00	NULL	4
454441	121.00	69	1136.00	NULL	9

## 2) Find if any driver crosses a threshold amount he can carry

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> DELIMITER $$
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> CREATE FUNCTION THRESHOLD_CHECK(d_id INT(11),threshold INT(11))
  -> RETURNS VARCHAR(50)
  -> DETERMINISTIC
  -> BEGIN
  -> DECLARE sum_driver int(11);
  -> select driver_sum from SUM_TABLE where driver_id = d_id into sum_driver;
  -> IF sum_driver > threshold then
  -> return("Crosses threshold");
  -> ELSE
  -> return("Does not cross threshold");
  -> end if;
  -> END;
  -> $$
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.011 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select THRESHOLD_CHECK(1,10000);
  -> $$
```

```
+-----+
| THRESHOLD_CHECK(1,10000) |
+-----+
| Crosses threshold       |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.002 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> delimiter ;
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select THRESHOLD_CHECK(1,11000);
```

```
+-----+
| THRESHOLD_CHECK(1,11000) |
+-----+
| Does not cross threshold |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> select THRESHOLD_CHECK(3,10000);
```

```
+-----+
| THRESHOLD_CHECK(3,10000) |
+-----+
| Crosses threshold       |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

### 3) Stored procedure to reassign a driver based on the output of the python code

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> CREATE PROCEDURE REASSIGN_DRIVER()  
-> DETERMINISTIC  
-> BEGIN  
-> UPDATE  
-> orders OD,  
-> reassigned_order ROD  
-> SET  
-> OD.driver_id = ROD.driver_id  
-> WHERE  
-> OD.order_id = ROD.order_id;  
-> END &&
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.006 sec)

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> DELIMITER ;
```

order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	cluster_no	driver_id
453386	120.50	79	43.00	NULL	9
453573	101.00	78	560.00	NULL	7
454144	138.00	77	707.00	NULL	3
454277	118.00	76	1231.00	NULL	7
454295	180.00	75	820.00	NULL	1
454355	151.00	74	527.00	NULL	4
454379	177.00	73	1400.00	NULL	1
454389	137.00	72	1181.00	NULL	3
454403	183.00	71	1436.00	NULL	1
454427	156.00	70	850.00	NULL	4
454441	121.00	69	1136.00	NULL	9
454451	126.00	68	370.00	NULL	13

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> call REASSIGN_DRIVER();  
Query OK, 237 rows affected (0.018 sec)
```

order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	cluster_no	driver_id
453386	120.50	79	43.00	NULL	4
453573	101.00	78	560.00	NULL	11
454144	138.00	77	707.00	NULL	1
454277	118.00	76	1231.00	NULL	12
454295	180.00	75	820.00	NULL	3
454355	151.00	74	527.00	NULL	9
454379	177.00	73	1400.00	NULL	3
454389	137.00	72	1181.00	NULL	1



## Triggers and Cursors

Create a Trigger and a Cursor. State the objective. Run and display the results.

### 1) Trigger to create the log table on a driver being reassigned or assigned

✓ MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0111 seconds.)

```
CREATE trigger trigger_update AFTER UPDATE ON orders FOR EACH ROW BEGIN INSERT into driver_log values(new.order_id, old.driver_id, new.driver_id); END;
```

```
MariaDB [order_management_system_427]> call REASSIGN_DRIVER();  
Query OK, 237 rows affected (0.018 sec)
```

updated_id	Olddriver	Newdriver
453386	9	4
453573	7	11
454144	3	1
454277	7	12
454295	1	3
454355	4	9
454379	1	3
454389	3	1
454403	1	3
454427	4	13
454441	9	4
454451	13	4
454456	7	12
454468	3	1
454532	6	1
454537	10	9
454539	4	9
454542	7	12
454560	3	1
454589	4	13

### 2) Cursor to create deleted log table to see which stores information on which order is deleted

## Developing a Frontend

The frontend should support

1. Addition, Modification and Deletion of records from any chosen table
2. There should be an window to accept and run any SQL statement and display the result

### ADD

The screenshot displays a web application titled "Order management system". On the left, a dark sidebar contains a "Menu" section with a dropdown menu currently showing "Add". The main content area has a light blue header with the title. Below the header, there is a "Table" dropdown menu set to "orders". A section titled "Enter orders details :" contains several input fields: a "Current customers" dropdown menu, a "Customer to Edit" dropdown menu set to "Rijas E", an "Order id:" input field with the value "200", a "Track id:" input field with the value "20", and an "Order amount:" input field with the value "950". A red "Add order" button is positioned below these fields. At the bottom, a green success message states: "Successfully added order 200 to customer Rijas E".

# Order manage

Table

customer

## View table customer

View all customer

	customer_id	customer_name	en
0	0	Sasikala R	ra
1	1	Rijas E	rij
2	2	Padmanabhan K	pa
3	3	Shalini Panjabi	sh
4	4	Rohini Sampath	ro
5	5	Sruthi A	sr
6	6	Merlyn Jyothi	m
7	7	Sasikala R	ra
8	8	Mitalin Das	m
9	9	Deepmala Datta	de
		--	

Menu

Add

Table

customer

Enter customer details :

customer id:

80

House No.:

A2

Name:

Santosh Kumar

Community:

Light society

Email:

sk@gmail.com

Locality:

Hoskerahalli

Phone No.:

1234567893

Pincode

560021

Latitude:

94.3

Longitude:

93.5

Add customer

Successfully added customer: Santosh Kumar

80	80	Santosh Kumar	sk@gmail.com	1234567893	A2	
----	----	---------------	--------------	------------	----	--

## EDIT

Menu

Edit

customer

Current data

Customer to Edit

Santosh Kumar

customer\_id:80house\_no:b5

customer\_name:Sanmay Kumarcommunity:Dark society

email:santoshk@gmail.comlocality:Hoskerahalli

phone\_no:1234567342Pincode:560001

latitude:94.30000

longitude:93.50000

Update customer

Successfully updated:: Santosh Kumar to ::Sanmay Kumar

## DELETE

Menu

Remove

orders

Delete created tasks

Current customers

Customer

Rijas E

CustomerRijas E orders:

	order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	driver_id
0	200	2000	1	95000	0
1	454996	12225	1	75000	4

Order to Delete

200

Do you want to delete.:200

Delete order

Order has been deleted successfully

Updated data

	order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	driver_id
0	454996	12225	1	75000	4

Query

Menu

Query

Assign driver

Perform clustering

Reset db

Order management system

Type query:

select \* from orders

View all orders

	order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	driver_id
0	453386	12050	79	4300	8
1	453573	10100	78	56000	7
2	454144	13800	77	70700	3
3	454277	11800	76	123100	7
4	454295	18000	75	82000	1
5	454355	15100	74	52700	4
6	454379	17700	73	140000	1
7	454389	13700	72	118100	3
8	454403	18300	71	143600	1
9	454427	15600	70	85000	4

Reassign order

Menu

Reassign

Assign driver

Perform clustering

Reset db

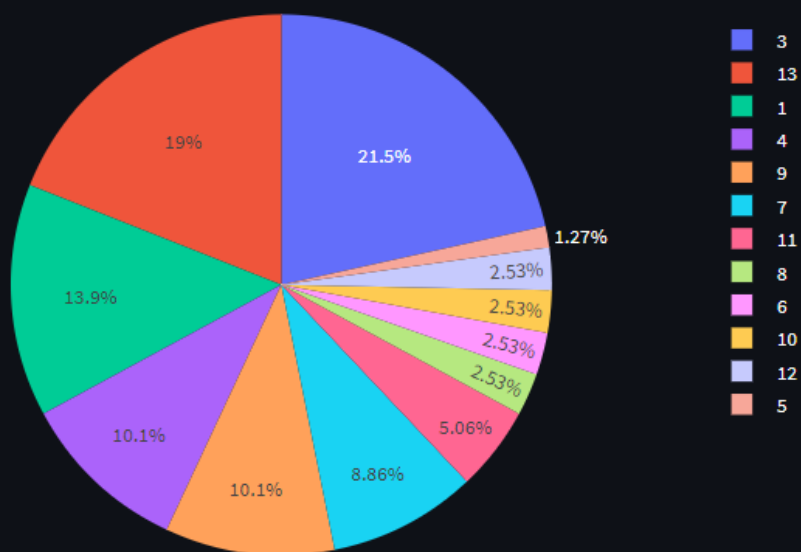
Order management system

Current customers

	customer_id	customer_name	email	phone_no	house_no
0	0	Sasikala R	ranganathan.sasikala@gmail.com	9945502243	E0, Shakthi Paradise,
1	1	Rijas E	rijas.ebrahim@gmail.com	8529484563	Flat 122
2	2	Padmanabhan K	padmanabhan.k@gmail.com	9845542994	S201
3	3	Shalini Panjabi	shalinipanjabi@gmail.com	9880003704	205
4	4	Rohini Sampath	rohini.sampath@gmail.com	9916196630	4095
5	5	Sruthi A	sruthialajangi92@gmail.com	7760471366	106
6	6	Merlyn Jyothi	merlynjyo@gmail.com	9845225182	Golden Palms Road 2
7	7	Sasikala R	ranganathan.sasikala@gmail.com	9945502246	E0, Shakthi Paradise,
8	8	Mitalin Das	mitalin@gmail.com	9632744441	503
9	9	Deepmala Datta	deepmala.datta@gmail.com	9871845566	2123, prestige jade p

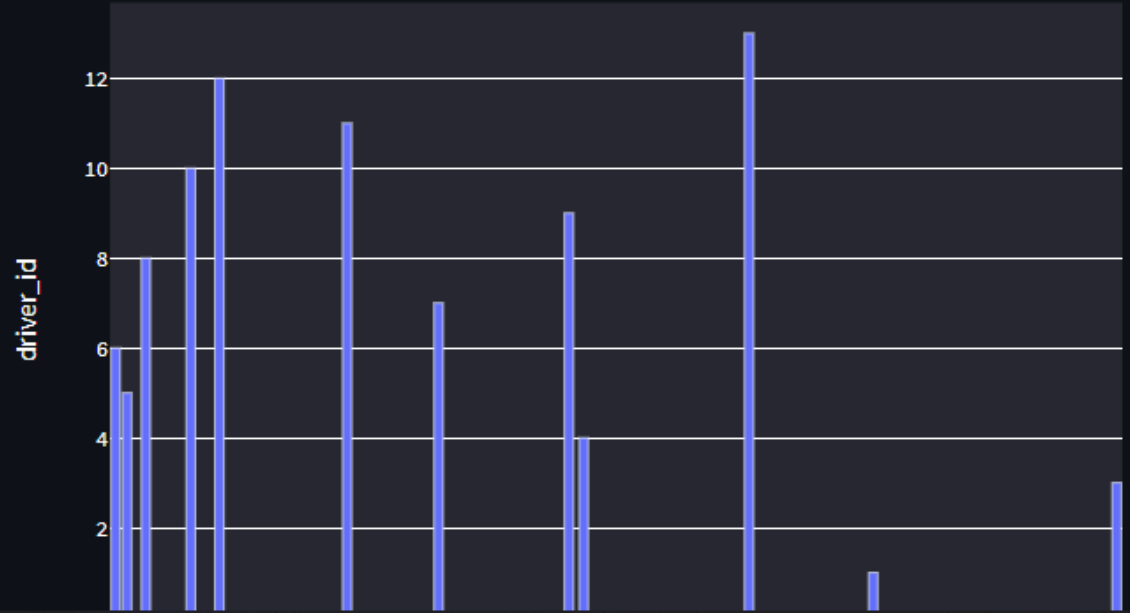
## Order per driver

	index	driver_id
0	3	17
1	13	15
2	1	11
3	4	8
4	9	8
5	7	7
6	11	4
7	8	2
8	6	2
9	10	2



Sum chart

	driver_id	driver_sum
0	1	1056100
1	3	1383100
2	4	667300
3	5	54000
4	6	38700
5	7	472400
6	8	79300
7	9	647500
8	10	139500
9	11	349600



Customer

Divya Nair

CustomerDivya Nair orders:

	order_id	track_id	customer_id	order_amount	driver_id
0	454627	14600	57	80300	3

Order to reassign

454627

Reassign driver

Buttons to perform python codes

Assign driver

Perform clustering

Reset db