

Step 5: Use Workflows

- You do not have to use orbs to use CircleCI. The following example details how to create a custom configuration that also uses the workflow feature of CircleCI.
- Take a moment and read the comments in the code block below. Then, to see workflows in action, edit your .circleci/config.yml file and copy and paste the following text into it.

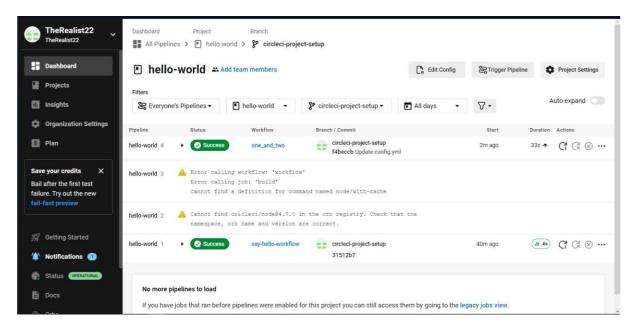
Code:

```
version: 2
   one:
        docker:
            - image: cimg/ruby:2.6.8
        steps:
            - checkout
            - run: echo "A first hello"
            - run: sleep 25
   two:
        docker:
            - image: cimg/ruby:3.0.2
        steps:
            - checkout
            - run: echo "A more familiar hi"
            - run: sleep 15
workflows:
   version: 2
```

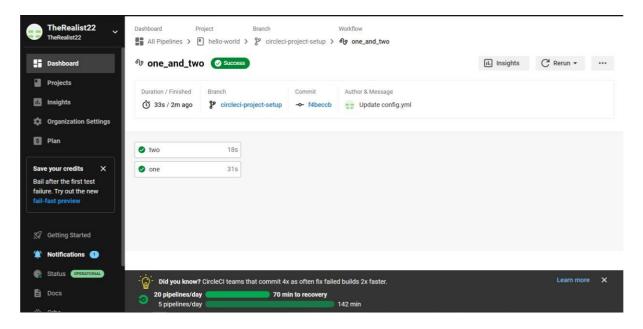
```
- one
- two
```

• Commit these changes to your repository and navigate back to the CircleCI Pipelines page. You should see your pipeline running.

• Click on the running pipeline to view the workflow you have created. You should see that two jobs ran (or are currently running!) concurrently.



• Click on **one_and_two** workflow.



Step 6: Add some changes to use workspaces.

- Each workflow has an associated workspace which can be used to transfer files to downstream jobs as the workflow progresses.
- You can use workspaces to pass along data that is unique to this run and which is needed for downstream jobs.
- Try updating config.yml to the following:

Code:

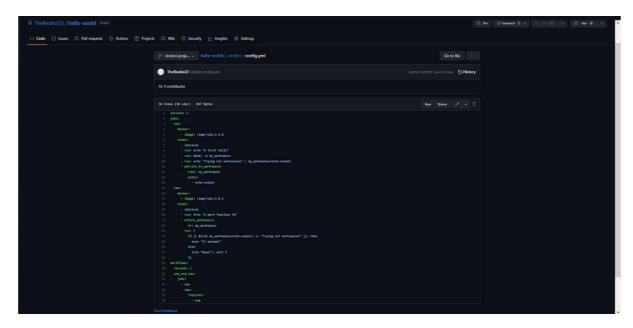
```
version: 2
   one:
       docker:
            - image: cimg/ruby:3.0.2
        steps:
            - checkout
            - run: echo "A first hello"
            - run: mkdir -p my_workspace
            - run: echo "Trying out workspaces" > my_workspace/echo-output
            - persist to workspace:
                root: my_workspace
                paths:
                    - echo-output
       docker:
            - image: cimg/ruby:3.0.2
            - checkout
           - run: echo "A more familiar hi"
```

```
- attach_workspace:
    at: my_workspace

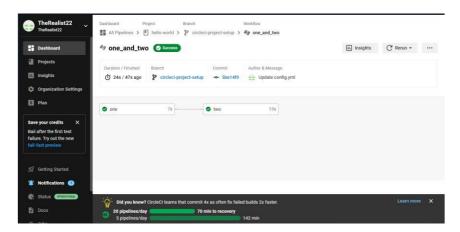
- run: |
    if [[ $(cat my_workspace/echo-output) == "Trying out
workspaces"]]; then
        echo "It worked!";

workflows:
    version: 2
    one_and_two:
    jobs:
        - one
        - two:
        requires:
        - one
```

• Updated config.yml in GitHub file editor should be updated like this



• Finally, your workflow with the jobs running should look like this



Practical 6

Aim: Creating Microservice with ASP.NET Core.							
riteup:							

Step 1: Create new project.

Command: dotnet new webapi -o TeamService

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.2728]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\raman>dotnet new webapi -o TeamService
The template "ASP.NET Core Web API" was created successfully.

Processing post-creation actions...
Running 'dotnet restore' on TeamService\TeamService.csproj...
Determining projects to restore...
Restored C:\Users\raman\TeamService\TeamService.csproj (in 124 ms).

Restore succeeded.

C:\Users\raman>
```

Step 2: Remove existing weatherforecast files both model and controller files.

Step 3: Add new files as follows:

[A]: Add Member.cs to "D:\TeamService\Models" folder.

```
get;
set;
}

public Member()
{

public Member(Guid id) : this()
{
    this.ID = id;
}

public Member(string firstName, string lastName, Guid id) : this(id)
{
    this.FirstName = firstName;
    this.LastName = lastName;
}

public override string ToString()
{
    return this.LastName;
}
}
```

[B]: Add Team.cs to "D:\TeamService\Models" folder.

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;

namespace TeamService.Models

{
    public class Team
    {
        public string Name
        {
            get;
            set;
        }

    public Guid ID
        {
            get;
            set;
        }
```

```
public ICollection<Member> Members
{
    get;
    set;
}

public Team()
{
    this.Members = new List<Member>();
}

public Team(string name) : this()
{
    this.Name = name;
}

public Team (string name, Guid id) : this(name)
{
    this.ID = id;
}

public override string ToString()
{
    return this.Name;
}
}
```

[C]: Add TeamsController.cs file to "D:\TeamService\Controllers" folder.

```
using System;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using TeamService.Models;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using TeamService.Persistence;
namespace TeamService
    [Route("[controller]")]
    public class TeamsController : Controller
        ITeamRepository repository;
        public TeamsController(ITeamRepository repo)
        {
            repository = repo;
```

```
}
[HttpGet]
public virtual IActionResult GetAllTeams()
    return this.Ok(repository.List());
}
[HttpGet("{id}")]
public IActionResult GetTeam(Guid id)
    Team team = repository.Get(id);
    if (team != null)
        return this.Ok(team);
    else
        return this.NotFound();
[HttpPost]
public virtual IActionResult CreateTeam ([FromBody]Team newTeam)
     repository.Add(newTeam);
     return this.Created($"/teams/{newTeam.ID}", newTeam);
[HttpPut("{id}")]
public virtual IActionResult UpdateTeam([FromBody]Team team, Guid id)
{
    team.ID = id;
    if(repository.Update(team) == null)
        return this.NotFound();
    else
        return this.Ok(team);
[HttpDelete("{id}")]
public virtual IActionResult DeleteTeam(Guid id)
```

```
Team team = repository.Delete(id);
    if(team == null)
    {
        return this.NotFound();
    }
    else
    {
        return this.Ok(team.ID);
    }
}
```

[D]: Add MembersController.cs file to "D:\TeamService\Controllers" folder.

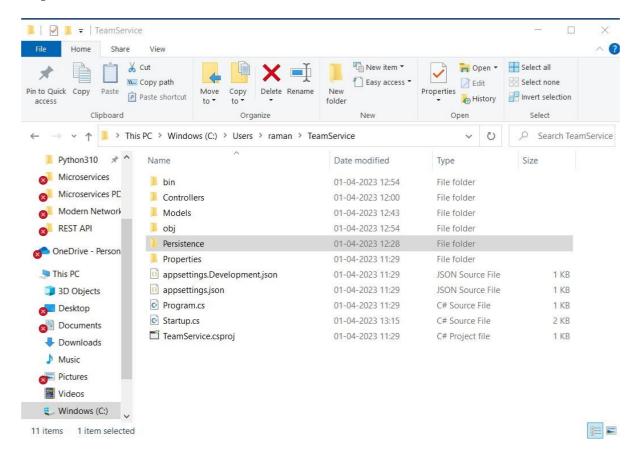
```
using System;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using TeamService.Models;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using TeamService.Persistence;
namespace TeamService
    [Route("/teams/{teamId}/[controller]")]
    public class MembersController : Controller
        ITeamRepository repository;
        public MembersController(ITeamRepository repo)
        {
            repository = repo;
        [HttpGet]
        public virtual IActionResult GetMembers(Guid teamID)
            Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
            if(team == null)
                return this.NotFound();
            else
```

```
return this.Ok(team.Members);
        [HttpGet]
        [Route("/teams/{teamId}/[controller]/{memberId}")]
        public virtual IActionResult GetMember(Guid teamID, Guid memberId)
        {
            Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
            if(team == null)
                return this.NotFound();
            else
                var q = team.Members.Where(m => m.ID == memberId);
                if(q.Count() < 1)
                    return this.NotFound();
                else
                    return this.Ok(q.First());
        [HttpPut]
        [Route("/teams/{teamId}/[controller]/{memberId}")]
        public virtual IActionResult UpdateMember ([FromBody]Member
updatedMember, Guid teamID, Guid memberId)
            Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
            if(team == null)
                return this.NotFound();
            else
                var q = team.Members.Where(m => m.ID == memberId);
                if(q.Count() < 1)
                    return this.NotFound();
```

```
else
                    team.Members.Remove(q.First());
                    team.Members.Add(updatedMember);
                    return this.Ok();
        [HttpPost]
        public virtual IActionResult CreateMember([FromBody]Member newMember,
Guid teamID)
            Team team = repository.Get(teamID);
            if(team == null)
                return this.NotFound();
            else
                team.Members.Add(newMember);
                var teamMember = new {TeamID = team.ID, MemberID =
newMember.ID};
                return
this.Created($"/teams/{teamMember.TeamID}/[controller]/{teamMember.MemberID}",
teamMember);
        [HttpGet]
        [Route("/members/{memberId}/team")]
        public IActionResult GetTeamForMember(Guid memberId)
            var teamId = GetTeamIdForMember(memberId);
            if (teamId != Guid.Empty)
                return this.Ok(new {TeamID = teamId});
            else
                return this.NotFound();
        private Guid GetTeamIdForMember(Guid memberId)
```

```
foreach (var team in repository.List())
{
          var member = team.Members.FirstOrDefault(m => m.ID ==
memberId);
          if(member != null)
          {
                return team.ID;
          }
     }
     return Guid.Empty;
}
```

Step 4: Create folder "D:\TeamService\Persistence".



Step 5: Add file ITeamReposiroty.cs in "D:\TeamService\Persistence" folder.

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using TeamService.Models;

namespace TeamService.Persistence
{
    public interface ITeamRepository
    {
        IEnumerable <Team> List();
        Team Get(Guid id);
        Team Add(Team team);
        Team Update(Team team);
        Team Delete(Guid id);
}
```

Step 6: Add MemoryTeamRepository.cs in "D:\TeamService\Persistence" folder

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using TeamService;
using TeamService.Models;
namespace TeamService.Persistence
    public class MemoryTeamRepository : ITeamRepository
        protected static ICollection<Team> teams;
        public MemoryTeamRepository()
            if(teams == null)
                teams = new List<Team>();
        public MemoryTeamRepository(ICollection<Team> teams)
        {
            MemoryTeamRepository.teams = teams;
        public IEnumerable<Team> List()
            return teams;
```

```
public Team Get(Guid id)
    return teams.FirstOrDefault(t => t.ID == id);
public Team Update(Team t)
    Team team = this.Delete(t.ID);
    if(team != null)
        team = this.Add(t);
    return team;
public Team Add(Team team)
    teams.Add(team);
    return team;
public Team Delete(Guid id)
    var q = teams.Where(t => t.ID == id);
    Team team = null;
    if(q.Count() > 0)
        team = q.First();
        teams.Remove(team);
    }
    return team;
```

Step 7: Add following line to Startup.cs in public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services) method.

services.AddScoped<ITeamRepository, MemoryTeamRepository>();

Step 8: Now open two command prompts to run this project.

Step 9: On Command prompt 1 (go inside folder teamservice first)

Commands:

dotnet run

```
C:\Users\raman\TeamService>dotnet restore
Determining projects to restore...
All projects are up-to-date for restore.

C:\Users\raman\TeamService>dotnet run
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
Now listening on: https://localhost:5001
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
Now listening on: http://localhost:5000
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
Hosting environment: Development
info: Microsoft.Hosting.Lifetime[0]
Content root path: C:\Users\raman\TeamService
```

Step 10: On command prompt 2 Command: To get all teams

curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams

```
Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.2728]

(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\raman>curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams
[]

C:\Users\raman>
```

Step 11: On command prompt 2 Command: To create new team

curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X POST -d "{\"id\":\"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\", \"name\":\"KC\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams

command Prompt

C:\Users\raman>curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X POST -d "{\"id\":\"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\", \"name\":\"KC\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams
("name":"KC","id":"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}

C:\Users\raman>

Step 12: On command prompt 2

Command: To create one more new team

curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" –X POST –d "{\"id\":\"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\", \"name\":\"MSC Part1\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams

C:\Users\range\color= H "Content-Type:application/json" -X POST -d "{\"id\":\"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\", \"name\":\"MSC Part1\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams ("name":\"SC Part1\", id":"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\", \"name\":\"MSC Part1\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams ("name":\"SC Part1\", id":"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\", \"members":[] C:\Users\range\color= Naman>

Step 13: On command prompt 2 Command : To get all teams

curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams

C:\Users\raman>curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams
[("name":"KC","id":"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]},{"name":"MSC Part1","id":"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}]
C:\Users\raman>

Step 14: On command prompt 2

Command: To get single team with team-id as parameter

curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281

C:\Users\raman>curl --insecure https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281 {"name":"KC","id":"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}
C:\Users\raman>

Step 15: On command prompt 2

Command: To update team details (change name of first team from "KC" to "KC IT DEPT")

curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" –X PUT –d "{\"id\":\"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281\", \"name\":\"KC IT DEPT\"}" https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281

C.\Users\ranno\text{Content}._insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X PUT -d "\\"id\":\"e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab84286281\", \\"name\":\"KC IT DEPI\")" https://localhost:5801/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab84286281\", \\"name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\"Name\":\

Step 16: On command prompt 2 Command : To delete team

curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" –X DELETE https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281

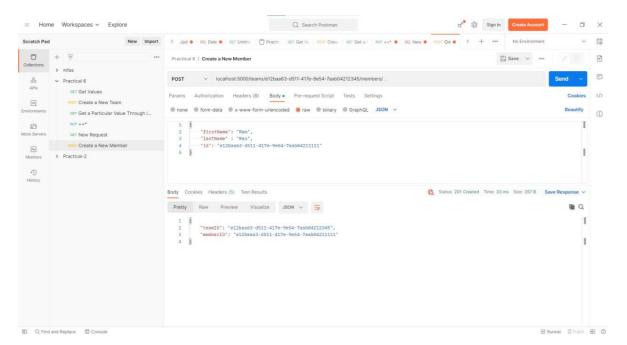
C:\Users\raman>curl --insecure -H "Content-Type:application/json" -X DELETE https://localhost:5001/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281 "e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281" C:\Users\raman>

Step 17: Confirm with get all teams now it shows only one team (first one is deleted) Command: **curl –insecure** https://localhost:5001/teams

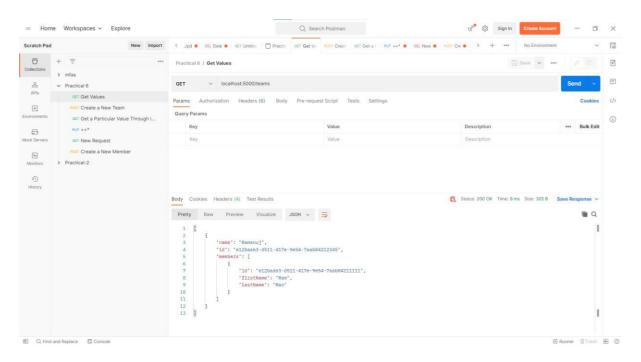
```
C:\Users\raman>curl -insecure https://localhost:5001/teams
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Sat, 01 Apr 2023 08:43:18 GMT
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Server: Kestrel
Transfer-Encoding: chunked
[{"name":"MSC Part1","id":"e12baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281","members":[]}]
C:\Users\raman>
```

Step 18: Adding Members to the team.

Firstly, recreate the team which has been deleted by running the previous command for create in team. Within the created team we will add new properties for "members" within the team with a specific name and id. (Done using Postman)



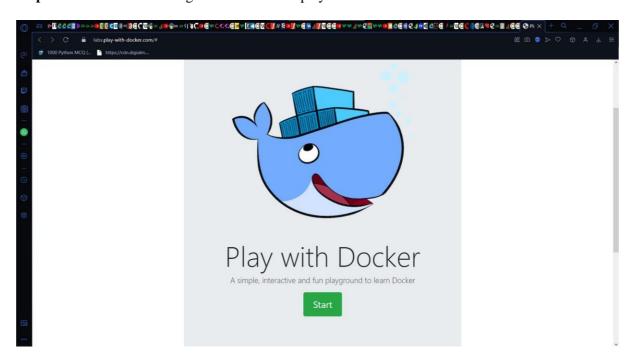
• Confirm the creation of the member.



Practical 7

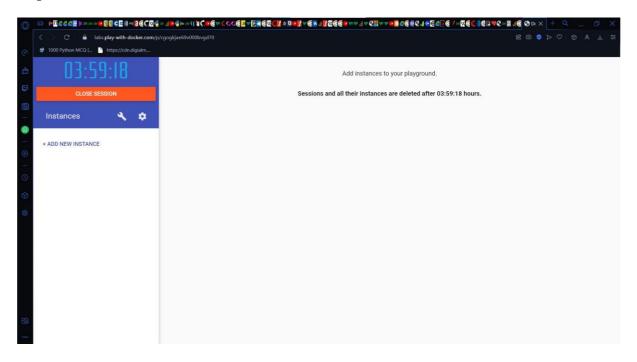
Aim: Creating Backing Service with Docker.							
Writeup:							

Step 1: Create docker hub login first to use it in play with docker.

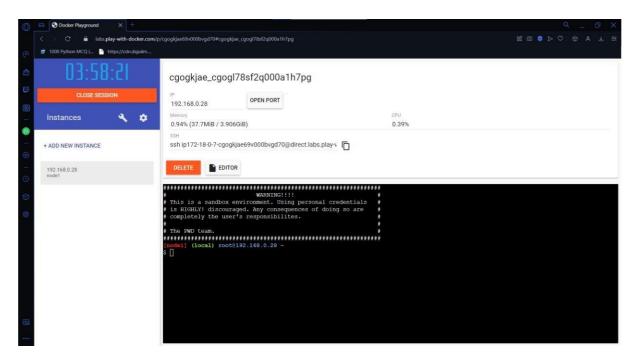


Click on Start

Step 2: Click on Add new instance



PREPARED BY PROF. MEHDI REZAEI

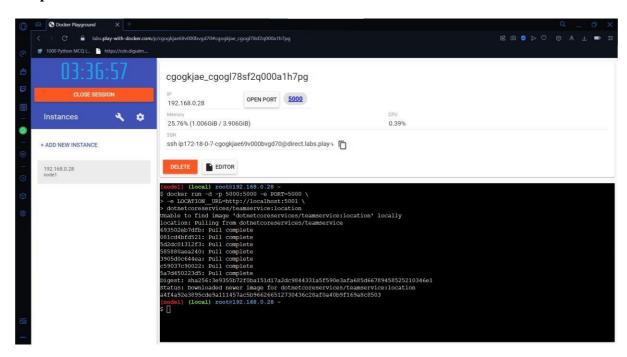


Step 3: Start typing the following command

Command: To run TeamService

docker run -d -p 5000:5000 -e PORT=5000 \ -e LOCATION_URL=http://localhost:5001 \ dotnetcoreservices/teamservice:location

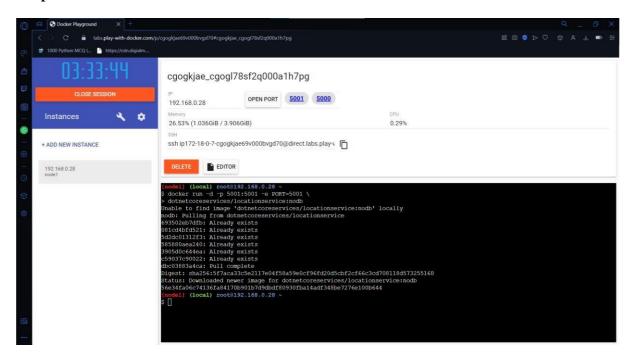
Output:



Command: To run Location Service

docker run -d -p 5001:5001 -e PORT=5001 \ dotnetcoreservices/locationservice:nodb

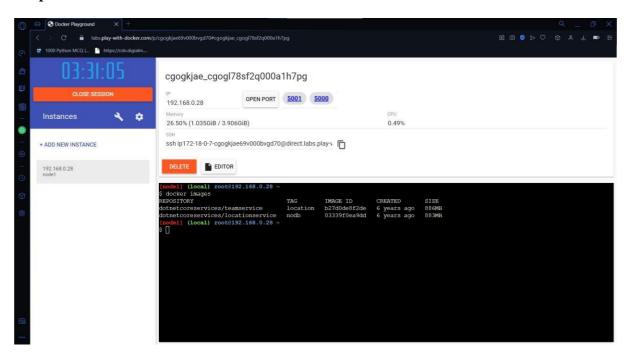
Output:



Command: To check running images in docker

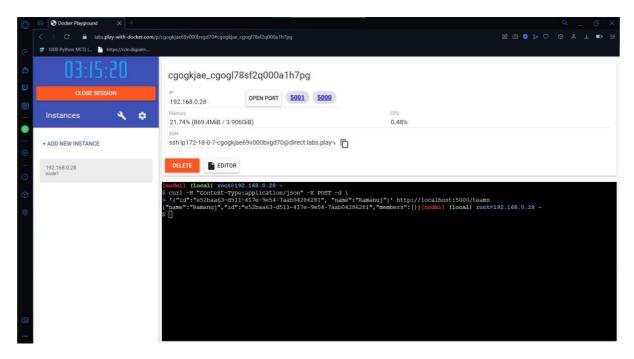
docker images

Output:



Command: To create a new team

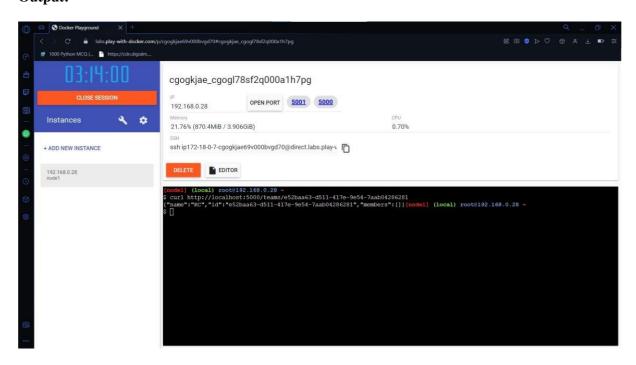
Output:



Command: To confirm if member is added

curl http://localhost:5000/teams/e52baa63-d511-417e-9e54-7aab04286281

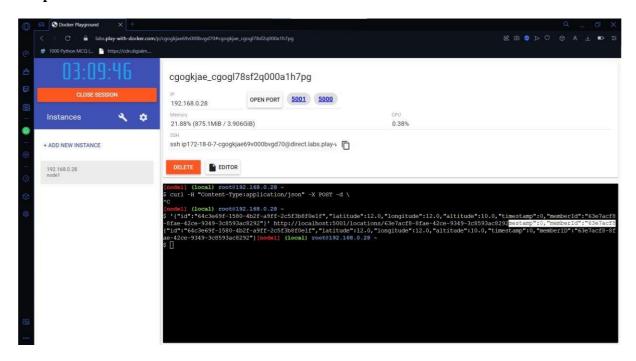
Output:



Command: To add location for member

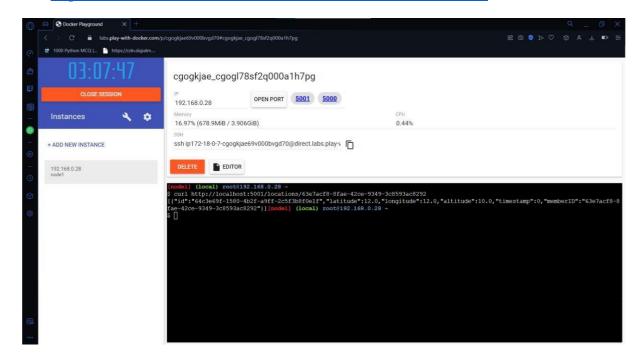
2c5f3b8f0e1f","latitude":12.0,"longitude":12.0,"altitude":10.0,"timestamp":0,"memberId":"6 3e7acf8-8fae-42ce-9349-3c8593ac8292"}' http://localhost:5001/locations/63e7acf8-8fae-42ce-9349-3c8593ac8292

Output:



Command: To confirm location is added in member

curl http://localhost:5001/locations/63e7acf8-8fae-42ce-9349-3c8593ac8292



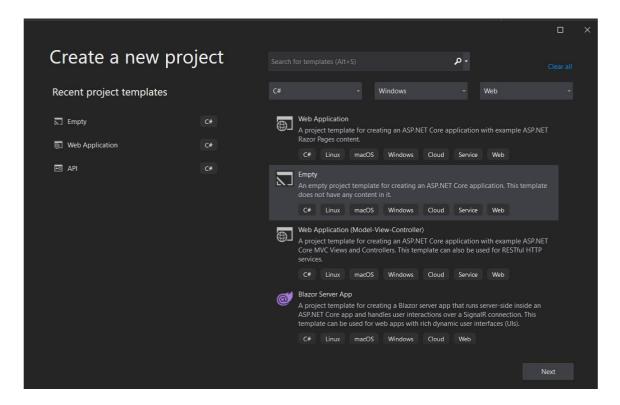
Practical 8

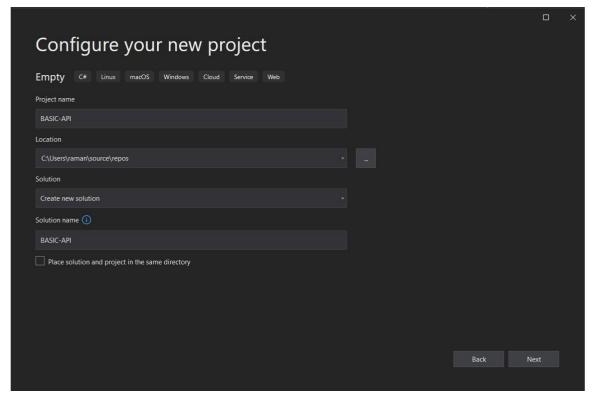
Aim: Building real-time Microservice with ASP.NET Core.								
Writeup:								

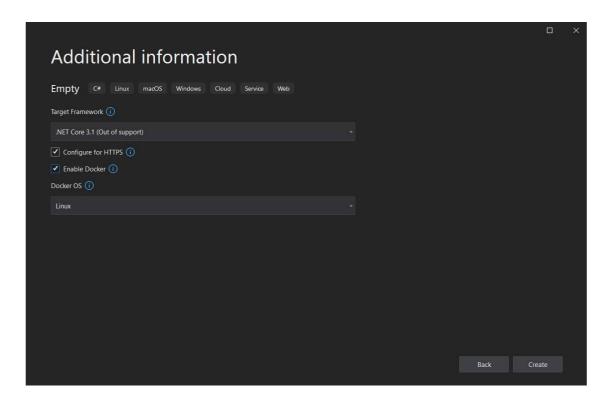
Requirement:

- Microsoft Visual Studio 2019 or higher
- ASP.Net Core 3.1

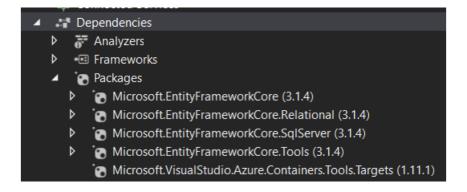
Step 1: Create and Configure a new empty project







Step 2: Make sure to add these packages via NuGet Package Manager.



Step 3: Configure the Startup.cs file

```
Opening Modification and the state of the st
```

Step 4: Create the Category Model, which will eventually be the Category Table.

Step 5: Create the Product Model which will eventually be the Product Table.

```
using System.ComponentModel.DataAnnotations.Schema;

Enamespace BASIC_API.Models

{
    inreferences
    public class Product
    {
        [DatabaseGenerated(DatabaseGeneratedOption.Identity)]
        inreference
        public int Id
        {
                 get;
                  set;
        }
        Oreferences
    public string Name
        {
                  get;
                 set;
        }
        Oreferences
    public string Description
        {
                  get;
                  set;
        }
        Oreferences
        public decimal Price
        {
                  get;
                  set;
        }
        Oreferences
        public decimal Price
        {
                 get;
                  set;
        }
        Oreferences
        public int CategoryId
        {
                  get;
                  set;
        }
}
```

Step 6: Create a ProductRepository for all our operations.

```
using BASIC_API.DBContexts;
using BASIC_API.Models;
using BASIC_API.Repository;
sing Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
       ce BASIC_API.Repository
   public class ProductRepository : IProductRepository
        private readonly ProductContext _dbContext;
        public ProductRepository(ProductContext dbContext)
             _dbContext = dbContext;
        public void DeleteProduct(int productId)
            var product = _dbContext.Products.Find(productId);
_dbContext.Products.Remove(product);
        public Product GetProductByID(int productId)
{
            return _dbContext.Products.Find(productId);
        public IEnumerable<Product> GetProducts()
            return _dbContext.Products.ToList();
        public void InsertProduct(Product product)
             _dbContext.Add(product);
        4 references
public void Save()
             _dbContext.SaveChanges();
        public void UpdateProduct(Product product)
             _dbContext.Entry(product).State = EntityState.Modified;
```

Step 7: Create an interface IProductRepository to access the ProductRepository.

```
□using BASIC_API.Models;
using System.Collections.Generic;

□namespace BASIC_API.Repository
{
    4 references
    public interface IProductRepository
    {
        2 references
        IEnumerable<Product> GetProducts();
        2 references
        Product GetProductByID(int product);
        2 references
        void InsertProduct(Product product);
        2 references
        void DeleteProduct(int productId);
        2 references
        void UpdateProduct(Product product);
        4 references
        void Save();
    }
}
```

69

Step 8: Create a ProductContext to build the model for the database; this will be a Code First Database Approach.

```
musing Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using BASIC_API.Models;
mamespace BASIC_API.DBContexts
     7 references
     public class ProductContext : DbContext
         public ProductContext(DbContextOptions<Pre>roductContext> options) : base(options)
         }
         public DbSet<Product> Products
             get;
             set;
         0 references
         public DbSet<Category> Categories
             set;
         protected override void OnModelCreating(ModelBuilder modelBuilder)
             modelBuilder.Entity<Category>().HasData(
                 new Category
                 {
                      Id = 1,
                     Name = "Electronics",
                     Description = "Electronic Items",
                 },
                 new Category
                     Id = 2,
                     Name = "Clothes",
                     Description = "Dresses",
                 }
                 new Category
                     Id = 3,
                     Name = "Grocery",
                     Description = "Grocery Items",
```

Step 9: Add a ProductController to get an endpoint for the APIs.

```
uning Microsoft AspletCore.Hvc;
using System.Transactions;
using BASIC_API.Models;
union BASIC API . Repository;
// for more information or enabling Neb AFT for empty projects, visit https://gs.wicrosoft.com/fwlink/7tirkID-197556
names more BASIC API Controllers
    [Produces("application/jeon")]
    [Anste("aps/Product")]
[AnsController]
    public class ProductController : ControllerBase
        private readonly IProductRepository productRepository;
        public ProductController(IProductRepository productRepository)
             productRepository = productRepository;
        public TActionResult Get()
             products = productRepository.GetProducts();
return see OkObjectResult(products);
        [HttpGet("[1d]", None = "Get")]
        public TactionResult Get(int id)
             product = productRepository.GetProductByID(id);
return === OkDbjectResuit(product);
        //FOST: apl/Product
[HttpPost]
        public TActionResult Post([Frontady] Product product)
             uning (ver acope - new TransacttonScope())
                 productRepository.InsertProduct(product);
                 scope.Complete();
                 return CrestedAtAction(named (Get), new { id = product.Id }, product);
        public TActionResult Put([Frontlody] Froduct product)
             if (product is null)
                 uning (var scope - new TransactionScope())
                      productRepository.UpdateProduct(product);
acope.Complete();
                     return new Differuit();
             return new NoContestSesuit();
        [||ttpDelete("[16]")]
        public IActionResult Delete(int id)
             productRepository.DeleteProduct(1d);
             return new Oknesult();
```

Step 10: Add the connection string settings to connect the project to the SQLSERVER database. Once added run **add-migration** command to run the migration.

```
PM> add-migration IntitalCreate -verbose
Using project 'BASIC-API'.
Using startup project 'BASIC-API'.
Build started...
Build succeeded.
```

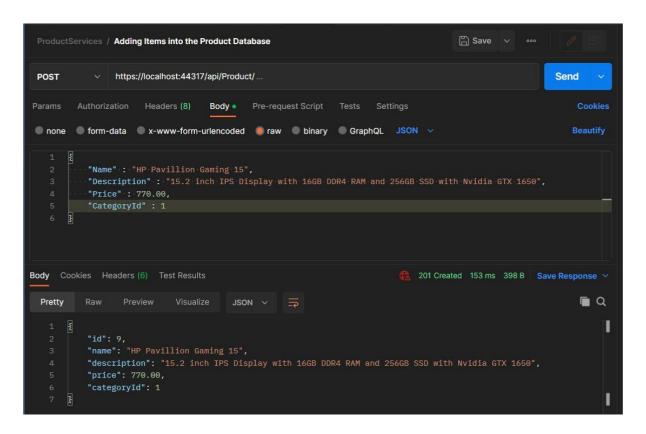
Step 11: Run the **update-database** command to reflect the model changes to the database.

```
PM> update-database -verbose
Using project 'BASIC-API'.
Using startup project 'BASIC-API'.
Build started...
Build succeeded.
```

Step 12: Try to run the project, you will see that a browser window opens with an empty list.

72

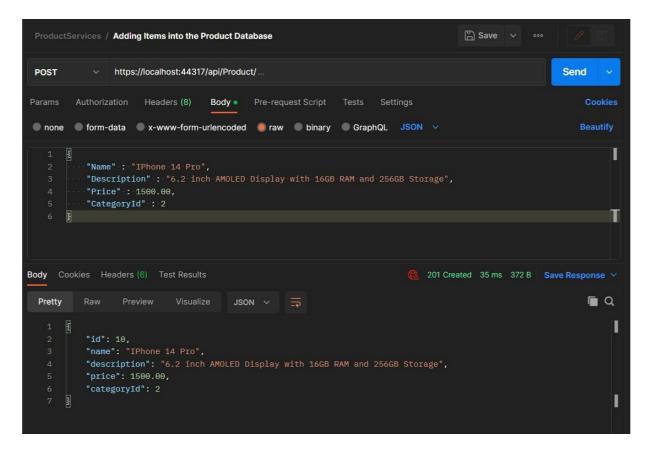
Step 13: Using Postman try to add a product into the product table via the API call.



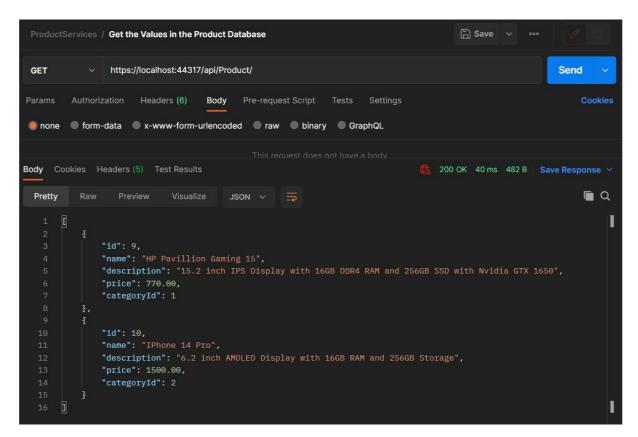
Step 14: You will notice the SQL table to populate with that product.

```
SQLQuery3.sql - L...4DVJ0D\raman (71)) + X SQLQuery2.sql - L...4DVJ0D\raman (86))
                                                                                  SQLQuery1.sql - L...4DVJ0D\raman (51))
     /***** Script for SelectTopNRows command from SSMS ******/
   □SELECT TOP (1000) [Id]
            ,[Name]
            ,[Description]
            ,[Price]
            ,[CategoryId]
       FROM [ProductDB].[dbo].[Products]
100 % ▼ 4
■ Results Messages
     ld Name
                           Description
                                                                    Price
                                                                           Categoryld
    9 HP Pavillion Gaming 15 15.2 inch IPS Display with 16GB DDR4 RAM and 256G... 770.00 1
```

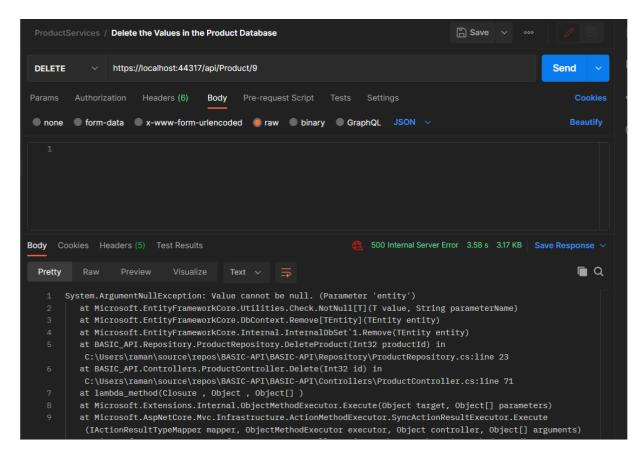
Step 15: Add another Product to test.



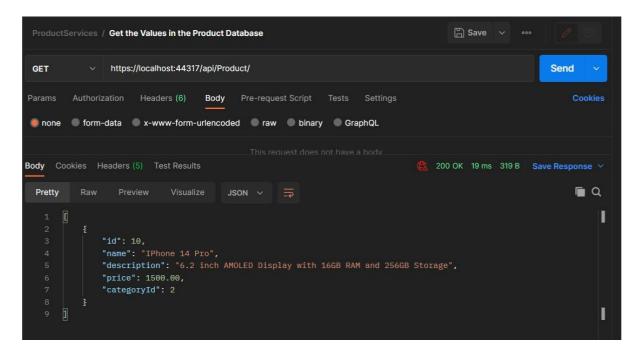
Step 16: Get all the added products using GET.



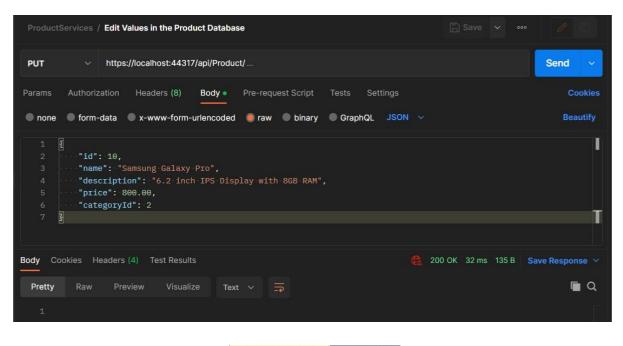
Step 17: Delete a product using DELETE.

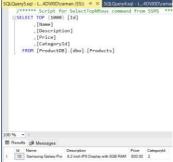


Step 18: Check is product is deleted using GET again.

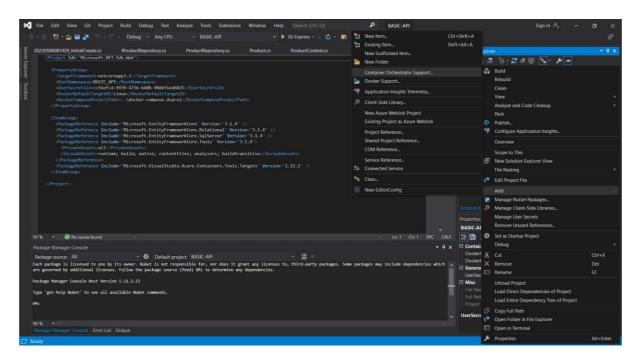


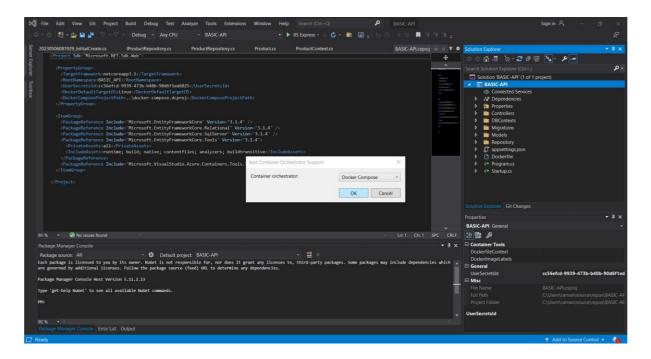
Step 19: Update a product using the PUT.



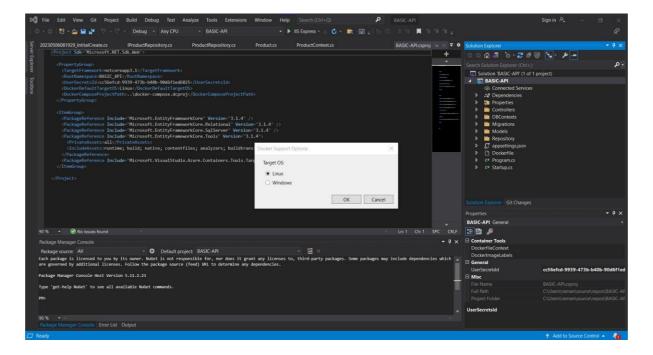


Step 20: Now create a docker container and image of the product. Right click the project and select Container Orchestrator Support and select Ok.

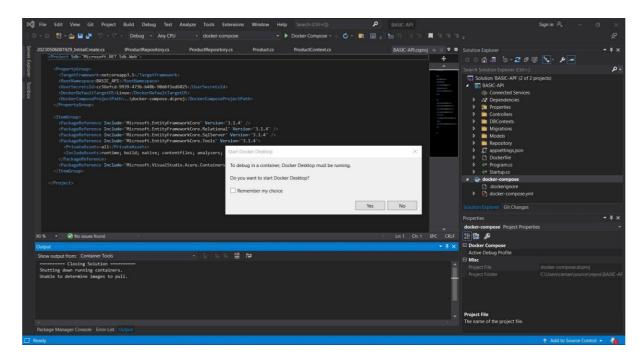




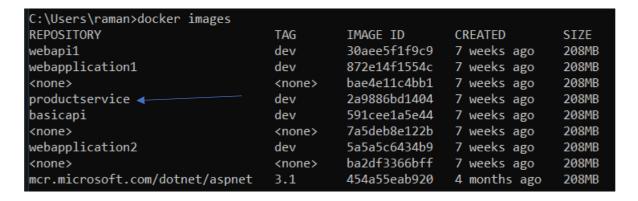
Step 21: Select the target docker OS support which will be LINUX.



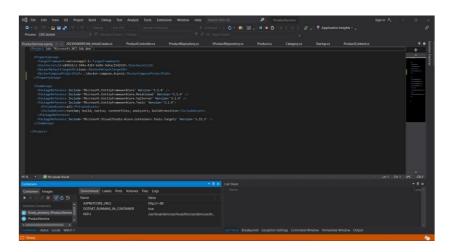
Step 22: You can select Yes to run the Docker desktop too.



Step 23: Run the docker commands 'docker images' to see the created image of your project.



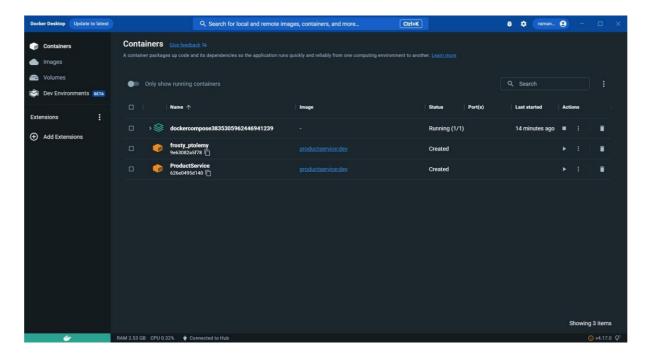
Step 24: Run the Project with the option Docker Compose on the Play.

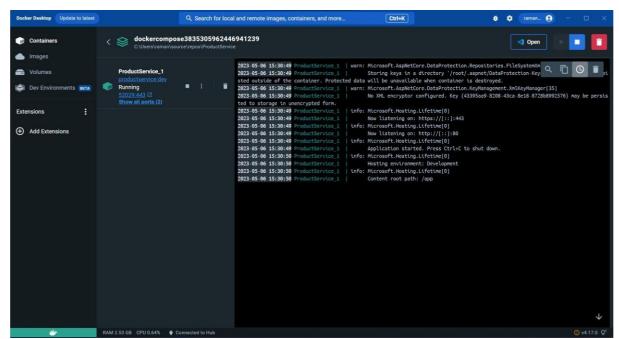


Step 25: Run the docker ps command to check the running docker container.



Step 26: Check docker desktop for the running image.





Step 27: The docker image and containers will be running in the docker desktop app.