

slip14

```
class s14q1 {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
  
        int base = 2;  
  
        int exponent = 3;  
  
        int result = calPower(base, exponent);  
  
        System.out.println(base + " raised to the power of " + exponent + " is " + result);  
  
    }  
  
    public static int calPower(int base, int exponent) {  
  
        if (exponent == 0) {  
  
            return 1; // base case: anything raised to the power of 0 is 1  
  
        } else if (exponent < 0) {  
  
            return 1 / calPower(base, -exponent);  
  
        } else {  
  
            return base * calPower(base, exponent - 1); // recursive case  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
import javax.swing.*;  
  
import java.awt.*;  
  
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;  
  
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
```

```
public class EmployeeDetails {  
  
    private JFrame frame1, frame2;  
  
    private JTextField enoField, eNameField, salField;  
  
    private JButton submitButton;  
  
    public EmployeeDetails() {  
  
        frame1 = new JFrame("Employee Details");  
  
        frame1.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
  
        frame1.setLayout(new FlowLayout());  
  
        frame1.setSize(1000, 1000);  
  
        enoField = new JTextField(5);  
  
        eNameField = new JTextField(10);  
  
        salField = new JTextField(5);  
  
        frame1.add(new JLabel("Enter Employee No:"));  
  
        frame1.add(enoField);  
  
        frame1.add(new JLabel("Enter Employee Name:"));  
  
        frame1.add(eNameField);  
  
        frame1.add(new JLabel("Enter Salary:"));  
  
        frame1.add(salField);  
  
        frame1.add(new JLabel("Rs.));  
  
        submitButton = new JButton("Submit");  
  
        frame1.add(submitButton);  
    }  
}
```

```
submitButton.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {

        int eno = Integer.parseInt(enoField.getText());

        String eName = eNameField.getText();

        double sal = Double.parseDouble(salField.getText());


        frame2 = new JFrame("Employee Details");

        frame2.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);

        frame2.setLayout(new FlowLayout());


        frame2.add(new JLabel("Employee No: " + eno));

        frame2.add(new JLabel("Employee Name: " + eName));

        frame2.add(new JLabel("Salary: Rs." + sal));


        // Make the first frame invisible and the second frame visible

        frame1.setVisible(false);

        frame2.pack();

        frame2.setVisible(true);

    }

});

frame1.pack();
```

```
        frame1.setVisible(true);
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {

            @Override

            public void run() {

                new EmployeeDetails();

            }

        });

    }

}
```

```
import tkinter as tk
```

```
import math
```

```
def calculate_cylinder():
```

```
    try:
```

```
        radius = float(radius_entry.get())
```

```
        height = float(height_entry.get())
```

```
    if radius < 0 or height < 0:
```

```
        result_label.config(text="Please enter positive values for radius and height.")
```

```
        return
```

```
    surface_area = 2 * math.pi * radius * (radius + height)
```

```
volume = math.pi * radius ** 2 * height
```

```
result_label.config(text=f"Surface Area: {surface_area:.2f}\nVolume: {volume:.2f}")
```

```
except ValueError:
```

```
result_label.config(text="Please enter valid numeric values for radius and height.")
```

```
root = tk.Tk()
```

```
root.title("Cylinder Calculator")
```

```
tk.Label(root, text="Enter Radius:").pack(pady=5)
```

```
radius_entry = tk.Entry(root)
```

```
radius_entry.pack(pady=5)
```

```
tk.Label(root, text="Enter Height:").pack(pady=5)
```

```
height_entry = tk.Entry(root)
```

```
height_entry.pack(pady=5)
```

```
calculate_button = tk.Button(root, text="Calculate", command=calculate_cylinder)
```

```
calculate_button.pack(pady=10)
```

```
result_label = tk.Label(root, text="")
```

```
result_label.pack(pady=10)
```

```
root.mainloop()
```

```
def encrypt_caesar(plain_text, shift):
```

```
cipher_text = ""
```

```
for char in plain_text:
```

```
    if char.isupper():
```

```
        cipher_text += chr((ord(char) + shift - 65) % 26 + 65)
```

```
    elif char.islower():
```

```
        cipher_text += chr((ord(char) + shift - 97) % 26 + 97)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        cipher_text += char
```

```
return cipher_text
```

```
def main():
```

```
    plain_text = input("Enter the plain text: ")
```

```
    shift = int(input("Enter the shift value: "))
```

```
    cipher_text = encrypt_caesar(plain_text, shift)
```

```
    print(f"Plain Text: {plain_text}")
```

```
    print(f"Cipher Text: {cipher_text}")
```

main()