

RAJSHAHI UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

“Heaven’s Light is Our Guide”



Assignment

Course Title : Microprocessors and Assembly Language

Course No : CSE 3109

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Chapter: 05

The processor status and the flags register

Exercise: 01

Problem Title: For each of the following instructions, give destination contents and the new settings of CF, SF, ZF, PF and OF. Suppose that the flags are initially 0 in each part of this question.

(a) ADD AX,BX ;Where AX=7FFFh and BX=0001h

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = 7\text{FFFh} = 0111\ 1111\ 1111\ 1111 \\ \text{BX} = 0001\text{h} = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0001 + \\ \hline \text{AX} = 8000\text{h} = 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \end{array}$$

CF=0, SF=1, ZF=0, PF=1, OF=1

(b) SUB AL,BL ;Where AL=01h and BL=FFh

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AL} = 01\text{h} = 0000\ 0001 \\ \text{BL} = \text{FFh} = 1111\ 1111 - \\ \hline \text{AL} = 02\text{h} = 0000\ 0010 \end{array}$$

CF=0, SF=1, ZF=0, PF=0, OF=0

(c) DEC AL ;Where AL=00h

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AL} = 00\text{h} = 0000\ 0000 \\ = 01\text{h} = 0000\ 0001 - \\ \hline \text{AL} = \text{FFh} = 1111\ 1111 \end{array}$$

CF=0, SF=1, ZF=0, PF=1, OF=0

(d) NEG AL ;Where AL=7FH

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AL} = 7\text{Fh} = 0111\ 1111 \\ \text{1's com.} = 1000\ 0000 \\ = 0000\ 0001 + \\ \hline \text{AL} = 81\text{h} = 1000\ 0001 \end{array}$$

CF=1, SF=1, ZF=0, PF=1, OF=0

(e) XCHG AX,BX ;Where AX=1ABCh and BX=712Ah

CF=0, SF=0, ZF=0, PF=0, OF=0

None of the flags are affected by XCHG

(f) ADD AL,BL ;Where AL=80h and BL=FFh

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AL} = 80\text{h} = 1000\ 0000 \\ \text{BL} = \text{FFh} = 1111\ 1111 + \\ \hline \text{AL} = 7\text{Fh} = 40111\ 1111 \end{array}$$

CF=1, SF=0, ZF=0, PF=0, OF=1

(g) SUB AX,BX ;Where AX=0000h and BX=8000h

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = 0000\text{h} = 0000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \\ \text{BX} = 8000\text{h} = 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 - \\ \hline \text{AX} = 8000\text{h} = 1000\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 \end{array}$$

CF=1, SF=1, ZF=0, PF=1, OF=1

(h) NEG AX ;Where AX=0001h

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = 0001\text{h} = 0000\ 0001 \\ \text{1's comp.} = 1111\ 1110 \\ \hline = 0000\ 0001 + \\ \text{AX} = \text{FFh} = 1111\ 1111 \end{array}$$

CF=1, SF=1, ZF=0, PF=1, OF=0

Exercise: 02

(a) Suppose that AX and BX both contain positive numbers and ADD AX, BX is executed. Show that there is a carry into the msb but no carry out of the msb if and only if signed overflow occurs.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = 0101\ 0101 \\ \text{BX} = 0101\ 0101 + \\ \hline = 1010\ 1010 \end{array}$$

Ci=1 and Co=0

Ci XOR Co=1 XOR 0=1=OF(Signed Overflow)

(b) Suppose that AX and BX both contain negative numbers and ADD AX, BX is executed. Show that there is a carry out of the msb but no carry into the msb if and only if signed overflow occurs.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = 1001\ 0101 \\ \text{BX} = 1010\ 0101 + \\ \hline = 10011\ 1010 \end{array}$$

Ci=0 and Co=1
Ci XOR Co=0 XOR 1=1=OF(Signed Overflow)

Exercise: 03

Problem Title: Suppose ADD AX, BX is executed. Give the resulting value of AX and tell whether signed or unsigned overflow occurred.

(a)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = 512\text{Ch} = 0101\ 0001\ 0010\ 1100 \\ \text{BX} = 4185\text{h} = 0100\ 0001\ 1000\ 0101 + \\ \hline \text{AX} = 92\text{B1h} = 1001\ 0010\ 1011\ 0001 \end{array}$$

Signed OF=1 and Unsigned CF=0

(b)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = \text{FE12h} = 1111\ 1110\ 0001\ 0010 \\ \text{BX} = 1\text{ACBh} = 0001\ 1010\ 1100\ 1011 + \\ \hline \text{AX} = 18\text{DDh} = 10001\ 1000\ 1101\ 1101 \end{array}$$

Signed OF=0 and Unsigned CF=1

(c)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = \text{E1E4h} = 1110\ 0001\ 1110\ 0100 \\ \text{BX} = \text{DAB3h} = 1101\ 1010\ 1011\ 0011 + \\ \hline \text{AX} = \text{BC97h} = 10111\ 1100\ 1001\ 0111 \end{array}$$

Signed OF=0 and Unsigned CF=1

(d)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{AX} = 7132\text{h} = 0111\ 0001\ 0011\ 0010 \\ \text{BX} = 7000\text{h} = 0111\ 0000\ 0000\ 0000 + \\ \hline \text{AX} = \text{E132h} = 1110\ 0001\ 0011\ 0010 \end{array}$$

Signed OF=1 and Unsigned CF=0

(e)

AX= 6389h= 0110 0011 1000 1001
BX= 1176h= 0001 0001 0111 0110 +
AX= 74FFh= 0111 0100 1111 1111

Signed OF=0 and Unsigned CF=0

Exercise: 04

Problem Title: Suppose SUB AX, BX is executed. Give the resulting value of AX and tell whether signed or unsigned overflow occurred.

(a)

AX= 2143h= 0010 0001 0100 0011
BX= 1986h= 0001 1001 1000 0110 -
AX=07BDh= 0000 0111 1011 1101

Signed OF=0 Unsigned CF=0

(b)

AX= 81FEh= 1000 0001 1111 1110
BX= 1986h= 0001 1001 1000 0110 -
AX= 6878h= 0110 1000 0111 1000

Signed OF=1 Unsigned CF=0

(c)

AX= 19BCh= 0001 1001 1011 1100
BX= 81FEh= 1000 0001 1111 1110 -
AX= 97BEh= 1001 0111 1011 1110

Signed OF=1 Unsigned CF=1

(d)

AX= 0002h= 0000 0000 0000 0010
BX= FE0Fh= 1111 1110 0000 1111 -
AX= 01F3h= 0000 0001 1111 0011

Signed OF=0 Unsigned CF=1

(e)

AX= 8BCDh= 1000 1011 1100 1101
BX= 71ABh = 0111 0001 1010 1011 -
AX= 1A22h = 0001 1010 0010 0010

Signed OF=1 Unsigned CF=0

Chapter: 06
Flow control instruction

Exercise: 01

Problem Title: Write assembly code for each of the following decision structure.

(a)

```
CMP AX,0
JGE END_IF
MOV BX,-1
```

```
END_IF:
```

(b)

```
CMP AL,0
JNL ELSE_
MOV AH,0FFh
JMP END_IF
```

```
ELSE_:
    MOV AH,0
END_IF:
```

(c)

```
CMP DL,'A'
JL END_IF
CMP DL,'Z'
JG END_IF
MOV AH,2
INT 21H
```

```
END_IF:
```

(d)

```
CMP AX,BX
JGE END_IF
CMP BX,CX
JGE ELSE_
MOV AX,0
JMP END_IF
```

```
ELSE_:
    MOV BX,0
END_IF:
```

(e)

```
CMP AX,BX
JL THEN_
CMP BX,CX
JL THEN_
MOV DX,1
JMP END_IF
```

```
THEN:
    MOV DX,0
END_IF:
```

(f)

```
CMP AX,BX
JNL ELSE_
MOV AX,0
JMP END_IF
```

```
ELSE_:
    CMP BX,CX
    JNL ELSE_2
    MOV BX,0
    JMP END_IF
```

```
ELSE_2:
    MOV CX,0
END_IF:
```

Exercise: 02

Problem Title: Use a CASE structure to code.

```
MOV AH,1
INT 21H
```

```
CMP AL,'A'
JE EXE_CR
CMP AL,'B'
JE EXE_LF
MOV AH,4CH
INT 21H
JMP END_CASE
```

```
EXE_CR:
    MOV AH,2
    MOV DL,0DH
    INT 21H
    JMP END_CASE
```

```
EXE_LF:
    MOV AH,2
    MOV DL,0AH
    INT 21H
END_CASE
```

Exercise: 03

- (a)** Put the sum $1+4+7+\dots+148$ in
(last–first)/ difference
 $= (148 - 1)/3 = 49$ loops

```
MOV CX,49
MOV AX,1
MOV BX,1
```

```
L1:
    ADD BX,3
    ADD AX,BX
LOOP L1
```

- (b)** Put the sum $100+95+90+\dots+5$ in AX.
(last–first)/ difference
 $= (100 - 5)/5 = 19$ loops

```
MOV CX,19
MOV AX,100
MOV BX,100
```

```
L1:
    SUB BX,5
    ADD AX,BX
LOOP L1
```


Exercise: 04

(a) Put the sum of the first 50 terms of the arithmetic sequence 1,5,9,13,... in DX.

```
MOV CX,50
MOV DX,1
MOV
AX,1

L1:
    ADD AX,4
LOOP L1
```

(b) Read a character and display it 80 times on the next line.

```
MOV AH,1
INT 21H
MOV AH,2
MOV DL,0AH
INT 21H
MOV DL,0DH
INT 21H
MOV DL,AL
MOV CX,80

DISPLAY:
    INT 21H
LOOP DISPLAY
```

(c) Read a five-character password and overprint it by executing a carriage return and displaying five X's.

```
MOV CX,5
MOV AH,7
L1:
    INT 21H
LOOP L1

MOV DL,'X'
MOV CX,5
MOV AH,2
L2:
    INT 21H
LOOP L2
```

Exercise: 05

Write a sequence of instructions to divide AX by BX and put the quotient in CX.

```
MOV AX,0
WHILE_:
    CMP CX,BX
    JL END_WHILE
    INC AX
    SUB CX,BX
    JMP WHILE_
END_WHILE:
```

Exercise: 06

Write a sequence of instructions to multiply AX by BX and put the product in CX.

```
XOR CX,CX
L1:
    ADD CX,AX
    DEC BX
    JNZ L1
```

Exercise: 07

(a) Write instructions to read characters until either a nonblank character is typed, or 80 characters have been typed. Use LOOPE.

```
MOV AH,1
MOV CX,80
L1:
    INT 21H
    CMP AL,20H
    LOOPE L1
```

(b) Write instructions to read characters until either a carriage return is typed or 80 characters have been types. Use LOOPNE.

```
MOV AH,1
MOV CX,80
L1:
    INT 21H
    CMP AL,0DH
    LOOPNE L1
```

Exercise: 08

Program Name: Write a program to display a "?", read two capital letters and display them on the next line in alphabetical order.

Source Code:

```
.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100H

.DATA
    CR_LF DB 0DH, 0AH, "$"

.CODE
MAIN PROC
    MOV AX, @DATA
    MOV DS, AX

    MOV AH, 2
    MOV DL, "?"
    INT 21H

    MOV AH, 1
    INT 21H

    MOV BL, AL

    MOV AH, 1
    INT 21H

    MOV BH, AL

    MOV AH, 9
    LEA DX, CR_LF
    INT 21H

    MOV AH, 2

    CMP BL, BH

    JAE FIRST
    MOV DL, BL
    INT 21H

    MOV DL, BH
    INT 21H

    JMP FINISH
FIRST:
    MOV DL, BH
    INT 21H


    MOV DL, BL
    INT 21H
FINISH:
```

```

                MOV AH, 4CH
                INT 21H
MAIN ENDP
END MAIN

```

Output:

 emulator screen (80x25 chars)



Exercise: 09

Program Name: Write a program to display the extended ASCII characters(ASCII codes 80h to FFh).

Source Code:

```

.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100H

.DATA
    CR_LF DB 0DH, 0AH, "$"

.CODE
MAIN PROC

    MOV AX, @DATA
    MOV DS, AX

    MOV BL, 80H
    MOV CL, 0
TOP:
    CMP CL, 10
    JE NEWLINE

    INC CL

    MOV AH, 2
    MOV DL, BL
    INT 21H

    MOV DL, " "
    INT 21H
    INC BL

    CMP BL, 0FFH
    JE BOTTOM
    JMP TOP
NEWLINE:

```

BOTTOM:

SCR emulator screen (80x25 chars)



```

.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100H

.DATA
    CMD DB 'ENTER A HEX DIGIT: $'
    DECIMAL DB 0DH,0AH,'IN DECIMAL, IT IS: $'
    REPEAT DB 0DH,0AH,'DO YOU WANT TO DO IT AGAIN? $'
    INVALID DB 0DH,0AH,'ILLEGAL CHARACTER - ENTER 0..9 or A..F: $'
    CR_LF DB 0DH,0AH,"$"

.CODE
    MAIN PROC
        MOV AX,@DATA
        MOV DS,AX
    FIRST:
        MOV AH,9
        LEA DX,CMD
        INT 21H
    END MAIN

```

```

SECOND:
    MOV AH, 1
    INT 21H

    MOV BL, AL

    CMP BL, "A"
    JB THIRD

    CMP BL, "F"
    JA ILLEGAL

    JMP LETTER_DIGIT
THIRD:
    CMP BL, "0"
    JB ILLEGAL

    CMP BL, "9"
    JA ILLEGAL

    JMP NUMERIC_DIGIT

ILLEGAL:
    MOV AH, 9
    LEA DX, INVALID
    INT 21H

    JMP SECOND

NUMERIC_DIGIT:
    MOV AH, 9
    LEA DX, DECIMAL
    INT 21H

    MOV AH, 2
    MOV DL, BL
    INT 21H

    JMP CONTINUE

LETTER_DIGIT:
    MOV AH, 9
    LEA DX, DECIMAL
    INT 21H

    MOV AH, 2
    MOV DL, 31H
    INT 21H

    SUB BL, 11H

    MOV DL, BL
    INT 21H
CONTINUE:
    MOV AH, 9

```

```

        LEA DX, CR_LF
        INT 21H

        LEA DX, REPEAT
        INT 21H

        MOV AH, 1
        INT 21H

        CMP AL, "y"
        JE JUMP

        CMP AL, "Y"
        JE JUMP

        JMP FINISH

JUMP:
        LEA DX, CR_LF
        MOV AH, 9
        INT 21H
        INT 21H


        JMP FIRST

FINISH:
        MOV AH, 4CH
        INT 21H

MAIN ENDP
END MAIN

```

Output:

 emulator screen (80x25 chars)

```

ENTER A HEX DIGIT: 9
IN DECIMAL, IT IS: 9

DO YOU WANT TO DO IT AGAIN? Y

ENTER A HEX DIGIT: X
ILLEGAL CHARACTER - ENTER 0..9 or A..F: C
IN DECIMAL, IT IS: 12

DO YOU WANT TO DO IT AGAIN? N

```

Exercise: 11

Program Name: Do exercise 10, except that if the user fails to enter a hex digit character in three tries, display a message and terminate the program.

Source Code:

```
.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100H

.DATA
    CMD DB 'ENTER A HEX DIGIT: $'
    DECIMAL DB 0DH,0AH,'IN DECIMAL, IT IS: $'
    REPEAT DB 0DH,0AH,'DO YOU WANT TO DO IT AGAIN? $'
    INVALID DB 0DH,0AH,'ILLEGAL CHARACTER - ENTER 0..9 or A..F: $'
    BANNED DB 0DH,0AH,'YOU HAVE ENTERED WRONG INPUT THREE TIMES. TRY
    AGIAN LATER...$'
    CR_LF DB 0DH,0AH,'$'

.CODE
    MAIN PROC
        MOV AX,@DATA
        MOV DS,AX

        MOV CL,0
    FIRST:
        MOV AH,9
        LEA DX,CMD
        INT 21H

    SECOND:
        MOV AH,1
        INT 21H

        MOV BL,AL

        CMP BL,"A"
        JB THIRD

        CMP BL,"F"
        JA ILLEGAL

        JMP LETTER_DIGIT
    THIRD:
        CMP BL,"0"
        JB ILLEGAL

        CMP BL,"9"
        JA ILLEGAL

        JMP NUMERIC_DIGIT

    ILLEGAL:
        INC CL
        CMP CL,3
        JE LIMIT_REACHED
```



```

MOV AH, 9
LEA DX, INVALID
INT 21H

JMP SECOND

NUMERIC_DIGIT:
MOV AH, 9
LEA DX, DECIMAL
INT 21H

MOV AH, 2
MOV DL, BL
INT 21H

JMP CONTINUE

LETTER_DIGIT:
MOV AH, 9
LEA DX, DECIMAL
INT 21H

MOV AH, 2
MOV DL, 31H
INT 21H

SUB BL, 11H

MOV DL, BL
INT 21H

CONTINUE:
MOV CL, 0

MOV AH, 9
LEA DX, CR_LF
INT 21H

LEA DX, REPEAT
INT 21H

MOV AH, 1
INT 21H

CMP AL, "y"
JE JUMP

CMP AL, "Y"
JE JUMP

JMP FINISH

JUMP:
LEA DX, CR_LF
MOV AH, 9

```

```

        INT 21H
        INT 21H

        JMP FIRST


LIMIT_REACHED:
        LEA DX, CR_LF
        MOV AH, 9
        INT 21H

        LEA DX, BANNED
        MOV AH, 9
        INT 21H
FINISH:
        MOV AH, 4CH
        INT 21H

        MAIN ENDP
END MAIN

```

Output:

 emulator screen (80x25 chars)

```

ENTER A HEX DIGIT: A
IN DECIMAL, IT IS: 10

DO YOU WANT TO DO IT AGAIN? Y

ENTER A HEX DIGIT: X
ILLEGAL CHARACTER - ENTER 0..9 or A..F: Y
ILLEGAL CHARACTER - ENTER 0..9 or A..F: Z

YOU HAVE ENTERED WRONG INPUT THREE TIMES. TRY AGAIN LATER...

```

Exercise: 12

Program Name: Write a program that reads a string of capital letters, ending with a carriage return and displays the longest sequence of consecutive alphabetically increasing capital letters read.

Source Code:

```
.MODEL SMALL
.STACK 100H

.DATA
MSG_1 DB 'ENTER A STRING OF CAPITAL LETTERS: $'
MSG_2 DB 0DH,0AH,'THE LONGEST CONSECUTIVELY INCREASING STRING
IS: $'
ILLEGAL DB 0DH,0AH,'INVALID STRING OF CAPITAL LETTERS. TRY
AGAIN: $'

.CODE
MAIN PROC
MOV AX,@DATA
MOV DS,AX

LEA DX,MSG_1
MOV AH,9
INT 21H
JMP INITIATE

NOT_CAPITAL:
LEA DX,ILLEGAL
MOV AH,9
INT 21H

INITIATE:
MOV AH,1
INT 21H

CMP AL,0DH
JE NOT_CAPITAL
CMP AL,41H
JB NOT_CAPITAL
CMP AL,5AH
JA NOT_CAPITAL

MOV BL,AL
MOV BH,AL
MOV DH,AL
MOV DL,1
MOV CL,1

ENTER_CAPITAL:
INT 21H

CMP AL,0DH
JE TERMINATE_INPUT
```

```

    CMP AL, 41H
    JB NOT_CAPITAL
    CMP AL, 5AH
    JA NOT_CAPITAL

    INC BL

    CMP AL, BL
    JNE CHECK_REPLACE

    INC CL
    JMP ENTER_CAPITAL

CHECK_REPLACE:
    CMP CL, DL
    JLE BREAK_UPDATE_1

    MOV DH, BH
    MOV DL, CL

BREAK_UPDATE_1:
    MOV BH, AL
    MOV BL, AL
    MOV CL, 1
    JMP ENTER_CAPITAL

TERMINATE_INPUT:
    CMP CL, DL
    JLE BREAK_UPDATE_2

    MOV DH, BH
    MOV DL, CL

BREAK_UPDATE_2:
    MOV BX, DX

    LEA DX, MSG_2
    MOV AH, 9
    INT 21H

    XOR CX, CX


    MOV CL, BL
    MOV DL, BH
    MOV AH, 2

DISPLAY:
    INT 21H
    INC DL
    LOOP DISPLAY
    MOV AH, 4CH
    INT 21H

MAIN ENDP
END MAIN

```

Output:

 emulator screen (80x25 chars)

```
ENTER A STRING OF CAPITAL LETTERS: FGHADEFGHC  
THE LONGEST CONSECUTIVELY INCREASING STRING IS: DEFGH
```