



# Mathematics Project on Selena Gomez Songs Lyrics Dataset

This project explores Selena Gomez's song lyrics dataset using advanced mathematical and data science techniques. The team analyzed the dataset to reveal hidden patterns and applied Zipf's law to understand linguistic distribution.

**Team name: data detectives**

**Team: Pranav Kumar Bandaram, Aditya Raj Srivastava, Suraj Kewat,  
Siddu Hamigi**

# Exploratory Data Analysis Overview

## Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

Initial dataset inspection and variable analysis. Data cleaning and missing value detection using missingno.

- Identified key variables in lyrics
- Handled missing and incomplete data
- Uncovered distributions and trends

## Tools Used

Python, Jupyter Notebook with libraries for thorough analysis and visualization.

- pandas, numpy for data processing
- matplotlib, seaborn for graphing
- missingno for missing data visualization



# Data Visualization Techniques

## Graph Types Used

- Bar charts to show word frequencies
- Line graphs to capture trends over time
- Heatmaps for missing data display

## Libraries Applied

- Matplotlib for basic charts
- Seaborn for enhanced statistical visuals
- Missingno highlights data completeness

# Zipf's Law Application

## Zipf's Law Explored

Applied Zipf's law to check if word frequencies follow expected distribution.

## Findings

Lyrics generally obey Zipf's law, confirming typical linguistic patterns.

## Statistical Insights

Deviations analyzed for artistic or thematic influences in lyrics.



# Project Analysis and Results

## Key Observations

- Frequent words highlight song themes
- Word usage varies across albums
- Patterns suggest artistic evolution

## Data Interpretation

Visualizations and statistics provide deep understanding of lyrical content.





## Team Member Contributions

<b>Pranav Kumar Bandaram</b>	Visualization and graphical representation
<b>Aditya Raj Srivastava</b>	Documentation and presentation preparation
<b>Suraj Kewat</b>	Statistical analysis and Zipf's law application
<b>Siddu Hamigi</b>	Dataset preprocessing and Python coding



# Thank You

We appreciate your attention and interest in our mathematical analysis of Selena Gomez's lyrics.

We welcome questions and discussions on the methodology and findings.