

```
main.py
1 def combinationSum2(candidates, target):
2     candidates.sort()
3     result = []
4
5     def backtrack(remain, comb, start):
6         if remain == 0:
7             result.append(list(comb))
8             return
9         elif remain < 0:
10            return
11
12        for i in range(start, len(candidates)):
13            if i > start and candidates[i] == candidates[i - 1]:
14                continue
15            comb.append(candidates[i])
16            backtrack(remain - candidates[i], comb, i + 1)
17            comb.pop()
18
19    backtrack(target, [], 0)
20    return result
21
22
23 candidates = [10,1,2,7,6,1,5]
24 target = 8
25 print(combinationSum2(candidates, target))
```

input

```
[[1, 1, 6], [1, 2, 5], [1, 7], [2, 6]]
```

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Press ENTER to exit console.

```
main.py
1 def permuteUnique(nums):
2     results = []
3     nums.sort()
4
5     def backtrack(comb, counter):
6         if len(comb) == len(nums):
7             results.append(list(comb))
8             return
9
10        for num in counter:
11            if counter[num] > 0:
12                comb.append(num)
13                counter[num] -= 1
14
15                backtrack(comb, counter)
16
17                comb.pop()
18                counter[num] += 1
19
20    counter = {num: nums.count(num) for num in nums}
21    backtrack([], counter)
22    return results
23
24 nums = [1, 1, 2]
25 print(permuteUnique(nums))
```

input

```
[[1, 1, 2], [1, 2, 1], [2, 1, 1]]
```

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```
main.py
1 def maxSubArray(nums):
2     current_sum = max_sum = nums[0]
3     for num in nums[1:]:
4         current_sum = max(num, current_sum + num)
5         max_sum = max(max_sum, current_sum)
6     return max_sum
7 nums = [-2, 1, -3, 4, -1, 2, 1, -5, 4]
8 print(maxSubArray(nums))
```

Input

```
6
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```

```
main.py
1 def getPermutation(n, k):
2     import math
3     numbers = list(range(1, n + 1))
4     permutation = []
5     k -= 1
6
7     while n > 0:
8         n -= 1
9         index, k = divmod(k, math.factorial(n))
10        permutation.append(numbers.pop(index))
11
12    return ''.join(map(str, permutation))
13
14
15 n = 3
16 k = 3
17 print(getPermutation(n, k))
```

Input

```
213
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```

```
main.py
1- def removeElement(nums, val):
2-     k = 0
3-     for num in nums:
4-         if num != val:
5-             nums[k] = num
6-             k += 1
7-     return k
8-
9-
10- nums = [3, 2, 2, 3]
11- val = 3
12- k = removeElement(nums, val)
13- print(k, nums[:k]) # Output: 2, [2, 2]
14-
```

Input

2 [2, 2]

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```
main.py
1- def solveSudoku(board):
2-     def is_valid(board, row, col, num):
3-         for i in range(9):
4-             if board[i][col] == num or board[row][i] == num or board[row//3*3+i//3][col//3*3+i%3] == num:
5-                 return False
6-         return True
7-
8-     def solve():
9-         for i in range(9):
10-            for j in range(9):
11-                if board[i][j] == '.':
12-                    for num in map(str, range(1, 10)):
13-                        if is_valid(board, i, j, num):
14-                            board[i][j] = num
15-                            if solve():
16-                                return True
17-                            board[i][j] = '.'
18-                    return False
19-         return True
20-
21-     solve()
22-
23-
24- board = [
25-     ["5", "3", ".", ".", "7", ".", ".", ".", "."],
26-     ["6", ".", ".", "1", "9", "5", ".", ".", "."],
27-     [".", "9", "8", ".", ".", "6", ".", ".", "3"],
28-     ["8", ".", ".", "6", ".", ".", "3", ".", ".", "5"],
29-     ["4", ".", ".", "8", ".", ".", "3", ".", ".", "1"],
30-     [".", "7", ".", ".", "2", ".", ".", "6", "."],
31-     [".", "6", ".", ".", ".", "2", "8", ".", "."],
32-     [".", ".", "4", "1", "9", ".", ".", "5", "."],
33-     [".", ".", ".", "8", ".", ".", "7", "9", "."]
34- ]
35- solveSudoku(board)
36- print(board)
```

Input

[[('5', '3', '4', '6', '7', '8', '9', '1', '2'), ('6', '7', '2', '1', '9', '5', '3', '4', '8'), ('1', '9', '8', '3', '4', '2', '5', '6', '7'), ('8', '5', '9', '7', '6', '1', '4', '2', '3'), ('4', '2', '6', '5', '3', '7', '9', '1'), ('7', '1', '3', '9', '2', '4', '8', '5', '6'), ('9', '6', '1', '5', '3', '7', '2', '8', '4'), ('2', '8', '7', '4', '1', '9', '6', '3', '5'), ('3', '4', '5', '2', '8', '6', '1', '7', '9')]]

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```
main.py
1 def countAndSay(n):
2     if n == 1:
3         return "1"
4     previous = countAndSay(n - 1)
5     result, i = "", 0
6     while i < len(previous):
7         count = 1
8         while i + 1 < len(previous) and previous[i] == previous[i + 1]:
9             i += 1
10            count += 1
11            result += str(count) + previous[i]
12            i += 1
13        return result
14
15
16 print(countAndSay(4))
```

input

1211

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```
main.py
1 def combinationSum(candidates, target):
2     result = []
3
4     def backtrack(remain, comb, start):
5         if remain == 0:
6             result.append(list(comb))
7             return
8         elif remain < 0:
9             return
10
11         for i in range(start, len(candidates)):
12             comb.append(candidates[i])
13             backtrack(remain - candidates[i], comb, i)
14             comb.pop()
15
16     backtrack(target, [], 0)
17     return result
18
19 # Example usage:
20 candidates = [2, 3, 6, 7]
21 target = 7
22 print(combinationSum(candidates, target))
```

input

[[2, 2, 3], [7]]

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