# H

# In [3]:

import pandas as pd

data=pd.read\_csv(r'C:\Users\Sid\Desktop\python files\glass prediction KNN from scratch\ufo.
print(data.head())

	City	Colors Reported	Shape Reported	State	Tim
e					
0	Ithaca	NaN	TRIANGLE	NY	6/1/1930 22:0
0					
1	Willingboro	NaN	OTHER	NJ	6/30/1930 20:0
0					
2	Holyoke	NaN	OVAL	CO	2/15/1931 14:0
0					
3	Abilene	NaN	DISK	KS	6/1/1931 13:0
0					
4	New York Worlds Fair	NaN	LIGHT	NY	4/18/1933 19:0
0					

# M

# In [4]:

```
#1st Method
print(data.isnull().head())
print(data.isnull())
```

	City	/ Col	ors F	Repo	orted	Sha	pe	Rep	orte	d S	tat	:e	Tim	ie
0	False	<u>غ</u>			True				Fals	e F	als	e F	als	e
1	False	<u>غ</u>			True				Fals	e F	als	e F	als	e
2	False	ة			True				Fals	e F	als	e F	als	e
3	False	ة			True				Fals	e F	als	e F	als	e
4	False	غ			True				Fals	e F	als	e F	als	e
		City	Col	ors	Repor	ted	Sł	nape	Rep	orte	d	Stat	e	Time
0	F	alse			-	rue		•	-	Fals		Fals		False
1	F	alse				rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
2	F	alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
3		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
4	F	alse			Т	rue				Fals		Fals		False
5		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
6		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
7		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
8		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
9	F	alse				rue				Fals		Fals	e	False
10		alse				rue				Fals		Fals	e	False
11		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
12		alse			Fa	lse				Fals		Fals		False
13		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
14		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
15		alse				rue				Fals		Fals	e	False
16		alse				rue				Tru		Fals		False
17		alse				rue				Tru		Fals		False
18		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
19		alse				lse				Fals		Fals		False
20		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
21		True				rue				Tru		Fals		False
22		True				rue				Fals		Fals		False
23	F	alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
24		alse				rue				Fals		Fals	e	False
25		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
26		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
27		alse				rue				Fals		Fals		False
28		alse			Т	rue				Fals		Fals		False
29		alse			Т	rue				Fals		Fals		False
182	211 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	212 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
		alse			Fa	lse				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	214 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	215 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	216 F	alse			Fa	lse				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	217 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
		alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	219 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	220 F	alse			Fa	lse				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	221 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	222 F	alse			Т	rue				Fals	e	Fals	e	False
182	223 F	alse			Т	rue				Tru	e	Fals	e	False

18224	False	True	False	False	False
18225	False	True	False	False	False
18226	False	True	False	False	False
18227	False	True	False	False	False
18228	False	True	False	False	False
18229	False	True	False	False	False
18230	False	True	False	False	False
18231	False	True	False	False	False
18232	False	True	True	False	False
18233	False	False	False	False	False
18234	False	True	False	False	False
18235	False	True	True	False	False
18236	False	True	False	False	False
18237	False	True	False	False	False
18238	False	True	True	False	False
18239	False	False	False	False	False
18240	False	True	False	False	False

[18241 rows x 5 columns]

#### H

### In [5]:

```
#2nd method: Dropping missing values
print('no: of rows and columns before removing null values')
print('rows, columns: ', data.shape)
print('First 5 rows')
print(data.head())
print('----')
print('after null values have been removed')
print(data.dropna(subset=['City', 'Shape Reported', 'Colors Reported'], how='any').head())
print('no: of rows and columns after removing null values')
print('rows, columns', data.shape)
print((data))
no: of rows and columns before removing null values
rows, columns: (18241, 5)
First 5 rows
                   City Colors Reported Shape Reported State
                                                                          Tim
e
0
                 Ithaca
                                               TRIANGLE
                                                                6/1/1930 22:0
                                    NaN
                                                           NY
0
1
            Willingboro
                                    NaN
                                                  OTHER
                                                           NJ 6/30/1930 20:0
0
2
                Holyoke
                                    NaN
                                                   OVAL
                                                           CO
                                                              2/15/1931 14:0
0
3
                Abilene
                                                   DISK
                                                           KS
                                                                6/1/1931 13:0
                                    NaN
0
  New York Worlds Fair
4
                                                           NY 4/18/1933 19:0
                                    NaN
                                                  LIGHT
0
after null values have been removed
          City Colors Reported Shape Reported State
                                                                 Time
12
        Belton
                           RED
                                        SPHERE
                                                  SC 6/30/1939 20:00
19
    Bering Sea
                           RED
                                        OTHER
                                                  AK 4/30/1943 23:00
                                                       7/10/1945 1:30
   Portsmouth
                           RED
                                    FORMATION
36
                                                  VΔ
44
     Blairsden
                         GREEN
                                        SPHERE
                                                  CA 6/30/1946 19:00
82
      San Jose
                          BLUE
                                      CHEVRON
                                                  CA
                                                     7/15/1947 21:00
no: of rows and columns after removing null values
rows, columns (18241, 5)
                       City Colors Reported Shape Reported State
0
                     Ithaca
                                        NaN
                                                   TRIANGLE
                                                               NY
1
                Willingboro
                                        NaN
                                                      OTHER
                                                               NJ
2
                                                               C0
                    Holyoke
                                        NaN
                                                       OVAL
3
                    Abilene
                                        NaN
                                                       DISK
                                                               KS
4
       New York Worlds Fair
                                        NaN
                                                      LIGHT
                                                               NY
5
                Valley City
                                                       DISK
                                                               ND
                                        NaN
6
                Crater Lake
                                        NaN
                                                     CIRCLE
                                                               CA
7
                                                               ΜI
                       Alma
                                        NaN
                                                       DISK
8
                    Eklutna
                                        NaN
                                                      CIGAR
                                                               ΑK
9
                                                               OR
                    Hubbard
                                                   CYLINDER
                                        NaN
10
                                                      LIGHT
                                                               CA
                    Fontana
                                        NaN
                                                   FIREBALL
11
                   Waterloo
                                                               ΑL
                                         NaN
                                                               SC
12
                     Belton
                                         RED
                                                     SPHERE
13
                                                       OVAL
                                                               IΑ
                     Keokuk
                                         NaN
14
                  Ludington
                                                       DISK
                                                               ΜI
                                        NaN
```

1012010			missing value analysis	
15	Forest Home	NaN	CIRCLE	CA
16	Los Angeles	NaN	NaN	CA
17	Hapeville	NaN	NaN	GA
18	Oneida	NaN	RECTANGLE	TN
19	Bering Sea	RED	OTHER	AK
20	Nebraska	NaN	DISK	NE
21	NaN	NaN	NaN	LA
22	NaN	NaN	LIGHT	LA
23	Owensboro	NaN	RECTANGLE	KY
24	Wilderness	NaN	DISK	WV
25	San Diego	NaN	CIGAR	CA
26	Wilderness	NaN	DISK	WV
27	Clovis	NaN	DISK	NM
28	Los Alamos	NaN	DISK	NM
29	Ft. Duschene	NaN	DISK	UT
•••		•••	•••	• • •
18211	Holyoke	NaN	DIAMOND	MA
18212	Carson	NaN	DISK	CA
18213	Pasadena	GREEN	FIREBALL	CA
18214	Austin	NaN	FORMATION	TX
18215	El Campo	NaN	OTHER	TX
18216	Garden Grove	ORANGE	LIGHT	CA
18217	Berthoud Pass	NaN	TRIANGLE	CO
18218	Sisterdale	NaN	DIAMOND	TX
18219	Garden Grove	NaN	CHEVRON	CA
18220	Shasta Lake	BLUE	DISK	CA
18221	Franklin	NaN	DISK	NH
18222	Albrightsville	NaN	OTHER	PA
18223	Greenville	NaN	NaN	SC
18224	Eufaula	NaN	DISK	OK
18225	Simi Valley	NaN	FORMATION	CA
18226	San Francisco	NaN	FORMATION	CA
18227	San Francisco	NaN	TRIANGLE	CA
18228	Kingsville	NaN	LIGHT	TX
18229	Chicago	NaN	DISK	IL
18230	Pismo Beach	NaN	OVAL	CA
18231	Pismo Beach	NaN	OVAL	CA
18232	Lodi	NaN	NaN	WI
18233	Anchorage	RED	VARIOUS	AK
18234	Capitola	NaN	TRIANGLE	CA
18235	Fountain Hills	NaN	NaN	AZ
18236	Grant Park	NaN	TRIANGLE	IL
18237	Spirit Lake	NaN	DISK	IA
18238	Eagle River	NaN	NaN	WI
18239	Eagle River	RED	LIGHT	WI
18240	Ybor	NaN	OVAL	FL
10240	1001	IVAIV	OVAL	1 L
	Time			
0	6/1/1930 22:00			
1	6/30/1930 20:00			
2	2/15/1931 14:00			
3	6/1/1931 13:00			
4	4/18/1933 19:00			
5	9/15/1934 15:30			
6	6/15/1935 0:00			
7	7/15/1936 0:00			
8	10/15/1936 17:00			
9	6/15/1937 0:00			
10	6/15/193/ 0:00 9/15/1037 31:00			

10

11

12

8/15/1937 21:00

6/30/1939 20:00

6/1/1939 20:00

18235 12/31/2000 23:00 18236 12/31/2000 23:00 18237 12/31/2000 23:00

18238 12/31/2000 23:45 18239 12/31/2000 23:45

18240 12/31/2000 23:59

[18241 rows x 5 columns]

### H

In [ ]:

missing value analysis