

Hive Case study -DA track

Submission by:

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PROBLEM STATEMENT:

In this modern era, Tech companies are exploring ways to improve their sales by analyzing customer behavior and gaining insights into product trends. In order to make better business decision, E-commerce websites are finding their way by tracking the number of clicks made by customers and their spending time on websites in searching for patterns within them.

OBJECTIVE:

The aim is to extract the data and gather insights from a real-life data set of an e-commerce company

Business Objectives:

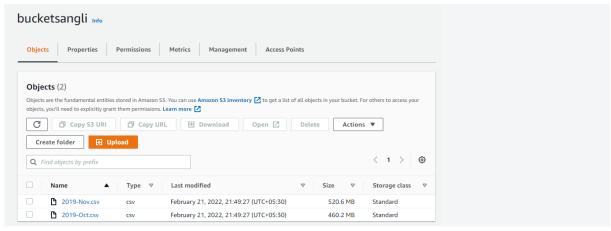
Using a public clickstream dataset of a cosmetics store we need to extract valuable insights that can improve their sales.



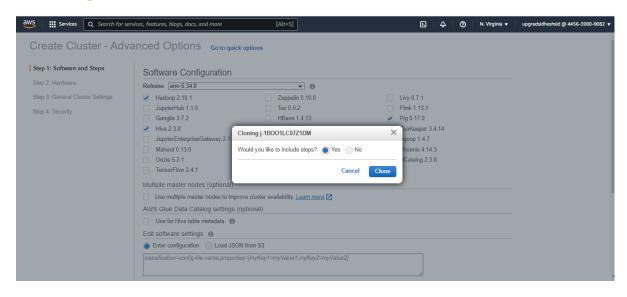
You will find the data in the link given below.

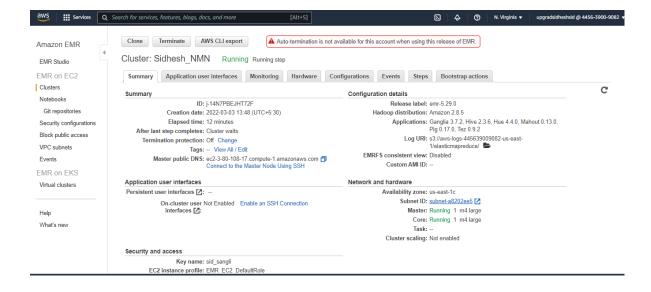
https://e-commerce-events-ml.s3.amazonaws.com/2019-Oct.csv

https://e-commerce-events-ml.s3.amazonaws.com/2019-Nov.csv



Creating an EMR Cluster





```
Connect to the Master Node Using SSH

You can connect to the Amazon EMR master node using SSH to run interactive queries, examine log files, submit Linux commands, and so on.

Learn more C².

Windows Mac / Linux

1. Download PuTTY: exe to your computer from:

http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/download.html C²

2. Start PuTTY

3. In the Category list, cick Session.

4. In the Host Name field, type Instrongices 23.80.108.17.compute.1.amazonnws.com

5. In the Category list, expand Connection > SSH, and then click Auth.

6. For Private key file for authentication, click Browse and select the private key file (sid_sangli.ppk) used to launch the cluster.

7. Click Open.

8. Click Yes to dismiss the security alert.
```

Terminal Opened. Created a new Directory to copy the files into HDFS from S3

Creating a directory and checking the Loaded data, Connecting to HIVE

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-96 ~]% hadoop fs -ls /
Found 4 items
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /apps
drwxrwxrwt - hdfs hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:27 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /user
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /user
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /user
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-96 ~]% hadoop fs -mkdir /hivesid_case_study
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-96 ~]% hadoop fs -ls /
Found 5 items
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /apps
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /apps
drwxr-xr-x - hadoop hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs hadoop 0 2022-03-03 08:25 /tmp
```

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-18-96 ^]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-96 ^]$ hadoop fs -ls /hivesid_case_study
Found 2 trems
-rw-r-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 545839412 2022-03-03 08:38 /hivesid_case_study/2019-Nov.csv
-rw-r-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 482542278 2022-03-03 08:36 /hivesid_case_study/2019-Oct.csv
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-96 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-96 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-19-96 ~]$ hive

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: false
```

Launched Hive Session and created database.

Creating new table "retail"

Data got loaded into the table correctly

HDFS Buckets Creating:

Optimized Technique:

Scenario Used: The company wants to reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. We need to write a query to generate a list of the top 10 users who spend the most.

Find the Result with Base Table without any Optimization Technique

Partitioned Table using column event_type

Run Hive queries to answer the Case study questions.

1] Find the total revenue generated due to purchases made in October.

Ans.-

SELECT ROUND(SUM(price),2) AS total_revenue_october FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE event_type = 'purchase' GROUP BY month(event_time) HAVING month(event_time) = 10;

```
> : https://linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com/linear.com
```

2] Write a query to yield the total sum of purchases per month in a single output.

Ans.- SELECT CASE WHEN (month(event_time) ==10) THEN 'Oct' ELSE 'Nov' END AS Month, ROUND(SUM(price),2) AS total_purchases FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE event_type = 'purchase' GROUP BY month(event_time);

3] Write a query to find the change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.

Ans.- SELECT (Rev_November - Rev_October) AS change_in_revenue FROM (SELECT ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=11 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_November FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE event_type='purchase') AS Rev_Dtls;

```
hive> --change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.
hive> --change in revenue generated due to purchases from October to November.
hive> SELECT (Rev November - Rev October) AS change_in_revenue FROM (SELECT ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October, ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN month(event_time)=10 THEN price ELSE 0 END),2) AS Rev_October,2) AS Rev_October,2) AS Rev_October,2) AS Rev_October,2) AS Rev_Octobe
```

4] Find distinct categories of products. Categories with null category code can be ignored.

Ans.- SELECT DISTINCT category_code FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE category_code IS NOT NULL;

```
hive> -- Distinct categories of products
hive> SELECT DISTINCT category code FROM ecomsid events optimize WHERE category_code IS NOT NULL;

Ouery ID = hadoop_020203091109_6e7b918a-d45e-4646-924a-4ff6aeee6993

Total jobs = 1

Launching job | ou of 1

Status: Running (Executing on YARN cluster with App id application_1646296003361_0004)

VERTICES NODE STATUS TOTAL COMPLETED RUNNING PENDING FAILED KILLED

Map 1 ....... container SUCCEEDED 6 6 0 0 0 0

Reducer 2 ..... container SUCCEEDED 4 4 0 0 0 0

VERTICES: 02/02 [------>] 100% ELAPSED TIME: 29.72 s

OK

category_code
accessories.bag
appliances.environment_vacuum
spliances.personal.hair_cutter
sport.diving
apparel.glove
furniture.bathroom.bath
furniture.bathroom.bath
furniture.living room.cabinet
Stationery_cattrige
accessories.cosmetic_bag
accessories convironment.air_conditioner
furniture.living room.cabinet
Stationery.cattrige
accessories convironment.air_conditioner
furniture.living room.chair

Time taken: 30.494 seconds, Fetched: 11 row(s)
```

5] Find the total number of products available under each category.

Ans.- SELECT Category_code, COUNT(product_id) AS no_of_products FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE category_code IS NOT NULL GROUP BY category_code ORDER BY no_of_products DESC;

6] Which brand had the maximum sales in October and November combined?

Ans.- SELECT brand, ROUND(SUM(price),2) AS total_sales FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE brand IS NOT NULL AND event_type = 'purchase' GROUP BY brand ORDER BY total_sales DESC LIMIT 1;

7] Which brands increased their sales from October to November?

Ans.- SELECT oct.brand as Brand, ROUND((nov.Nov_sale - oct.Oct_sale),2) AS increase_in_sale FROM (SELECT brand, SUM(price) as Oct_sale FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE event_type = 'purchase' AND brand IS NOT NULL AND month(event_time) = 10 GROUP BY brand) oct JOIN (SELECT brand, SUM(price) as Nov_sale FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE event_type = 'purchase' AND brand IS NOT NULL AND month(event_time) = 11 GROUP BY brand) nov ON oct.brand = nov.brand WHERE nov.Nov_sale > oct.Oct_sale ORDER BY increase_in_sale DESC;

OK prand increase in_sale grattol 36027.17 uno 15737.72 lianal1 0501.4 ingarden 10404.82 strong 9474.64 jessmail 7057.39 cosmoprofi 6214.18 polarus 5358.21 runail 5219.38 freedcor 4250.02 staleks 3355.88 bpw.style 10291 3246.68 bpw.style 2962.22 yoko 2950.97 lialwax 2859.13 benovy 2550.35 kaypro 2387.36 estel 2385.92 concept 2348.26 kaypro 2387.36 estel 2385.92 concept 2348.26 kapous 2165.92 f.o.x 1953.05 mmilv 1737.07 beautix 1729.0 artex 1596.61 domix 1537.12 shik 1998.52 smart 1440.88 roubloff 1422.41 levrana 1420.54 onig 1416.24 irisk 1554.08 severina 1346.6 index 1509.55 concept 1254.05 severina 1346.6 index 1554.08 severina 1346.6 index 1556.08 severina 1346.6 index 1509.55 complex 1554.08 severina 1346.6 index 1556.08 severina 1346.6 index

Joico 1309.58

zeitun 1300.97

beauty-free 1128.69

swarcovski 1155.23

de.lux 1115.81

markell 1065.68

sanoto 1052.54

nagaraku ecolab 951.45

art-visage 905.09

levissime 857.81

missha 856.45

soliomeya 766.1

rosi 764.52

refectocil 759.4

koamekka 631.93

kinetics 611.01

koaral 673.64

koamekka 631.93

kinetics 610.01

special 764.52

refectocil 759.4

koamekka 631.93

kinetics 610.01

special 764.52

refectocil 789.4

koamekka 631.93

kinetics 610.03

special 764.52

refectocil 789.4

koamekka 631.93

kinetics 610.03

special 789.4

colfin 525.49

scarce 500.39

limoni 487.7

matrix 483.49

gehwol 466.61

greymy 460.28

blooqua 454.6

spophin 447.66

yu-r 402.3

kiss 395.78

lador 387.92

cellips 308.79

lador 387.92

cellips 308.19

lowence 324.91

nitrile 315.4

shary 304.53

kims 302.0

happyfons 289.67

kocostar 284.08

Record ### Record

inm 63.19
marutaka-foot 60.11
profhenna 57.62
koelcia 57.25
balbcare 57.05
elskin 56.56
foamie 45.45
ladykin 44.92
likato 44.91
mavala 37.28
vilenta 33.61
beautyblender 30.67
biore 29.66
orly 28.71
estelare 27.06
profepil 24.66
blixz 24.45
godefroy 23.9
glysolid 21.86
veraclara 21.1
kamill 18.48
treaclemoon 18.12
supertan 16.14
deoproce 12.33
rasyan 10.14
fity 10.03
tertio 9.64
jaguar 8.54
soleo 8.33
meoleor 8.29
moyou 4.57
bodyton 4.3
skinity 3.56
grace 1.69
cosima 0.7
ovale 0.56
Time taken: 32.461 seconds, Fetched: 152 row(s)
hive>

8] Your company wantsto reward the top 10 users of its website with a Golden Customer plan. Write a query to generate a list of the top 10 users who spend the most.

Ans.- WITH Customer_Rank AS(SELECT user_id AS Customer, ROUND(SUM(price),2) AS Expenditure, RANK() OVER(ORDER BY ROUND(SUM(price),2) DESC) AS Rank FROM ecomsid_events_optimize WHERE event_type = 'purchase' GROUP BY user_id) SELECT Customer, Expenditure, Rank FROM Customer_Rank WHERE Rank <=10;

Cleaning up:

A] Dropping Database The below query Drops off the Database.

```
[hadoop8i=172-31-19-96 ~1$ hive

Logging initialized using configuration in file:/etc/hive/conf.dist/hive-log4j2.properties Async: false
hive>
> SHOW TABLES;

OK

Time taken: 1.222 seconds
hive> DROF TABLE ecomsid_events;
OK

Time taken: 0.101 seconds
hive> DROF TABLE ecomsid_events_part;
OK

Time taken: 0.026 seconds
hive> DROF TABLE ecomsid_events_optimize;
OK

Time taken: 0.025 seconds
hive> DROF TABLE ecomsid_events_optimize;
OK

Time taken: 0.021 seconds
hive> DROF TABLE ecomsid_events_optimize;
OK

Time taken: 0.021 seconds
hive> SHOW TABLES;
OK

Time taken: 0.042 seconds
hive> SHOW TABLES;
OK

Clicksid_stream_data
default

Time taken: 0.055 seconds, Fetched: 2 row(s)
hive> DROF DATABASE clicksid_stream_data;
FAILED: Execution Error, return code 1 from org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.exec.DDLTask. InvalidOperationException(message:Database clicksid_stream_data is not empty. One or note tables exist.)
hive> DROF DATABASE clicksid_stream_data;
```

B] Terminating the Cluster The below query terminates the Database

