

External

New Trial  
Stage 1      Stage 2

Final Estimation

Placebo

$\theta_1, \theta_2, \dots, \theta_{n_c}$

$\theta_{1p}$

$\theta_{1p}$

Low Dose

$\theta_{1l}$

$\theta_{2l}$

$\theta_{1l}$

High Dose

$\theta_{1h}$

$\theta_{2h}$

$\theta_{1h}$