

Task Manager application where users can create, read, update, and delete tasks.

Step 1: Set Up the Django Project

1. **Install Django** (if not already installed):

```
pip install django
```

2. **Create a Django Project:**

```
django-admin startproject taskmanager  
cd taskmanager
```

3. **Create a Django App:**

```
python manage.py startapp tasks
```

4. **Add the App to `INSTALLED_APPS`**: Open `taskmanager/settings.py` and add `'tasks'` to the `INSTALLED_APPS` list:

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [  
    'django.contrib.admin',  
    'django.contrib.auth',  
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',  
    'django.contrib.sessions',  
    'django.contrib.messages',  
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',  
    'tasks', # Add your app here  
]
```

Step 2: Create the Task Model

1. **Define the Model**: Open `tasks/models.py` and create a `Task` model:

```
from django.db import models  
  
class Task(models.Model):  
    title = models.CharField(max_length=200)  
    description = models.TextField(blank=True)  
    completed = models.BooleanField(default=False)  
    created_at = models.DateTimeField(auto_now_add=True)  
  
    def __str__(self):  
        return self.title
```

2. **Migrate the Database**: Run the following commands to create and apply migrations:

```
python manage.py makemigrations  
python manage.py migrate
```

Step 3: Set Up the Admin Panel

1. **Register the Model in the Admin Panel:** Open `tasks/admin.py` and register the `Task` model:

```
from django.contrib import admin
from .models import Task

admin.site.register(Task)
```

2. **Create a Superuser:** Run the following command to create an admin user:

```
python manage.py createsuperuser
```

Follow the prompts to set up the superuser.

3. **Access the Admin Panel:** Run the server:

```
python manage.py runserver
```

Go to `http://127.0.0.1:8000/admin/` and log in with your superuser credentials. You'll see the `Task` model there, and you can add tasks manually.

Step 4: Create Views for CRUD Operations

1. **Create Views:** Open `tasks/views.py` and add the following views:

```
from django.shortcuts import render, redirect, get_object_or_404
from .models import Task
from .forms import TaskForm

# List all tasks
def task_list(request):
    tasks = Task.objects.all()
    return render(request, 'tasks/task_list.html', {'tasks': tasks})

# Create a new task
def task_create(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = TaskForm(request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('task_list')
    else:
        form = TaskForm()
    return render(request, 'tasks/task_form.html', {'form': form})

# Update a task
def task_update(request, pk):
    task = get_object_or_404(Task, pk=pk)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = TaskForm(request.POST, instance=task)
```

```

        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('task_list')
        else:
            form = TaskForm(instance=task)
            return render(request, 'tasks/task_form.html', {'form': form})

# Delete a task
def task_delete(request, pk):
    task = get_object_or_404(Task, pk=pk)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        task.delete()
        return redirect('task_list')
    return render(request, 'tasks/task_confirm_delete.html', {'task': task})

```

2. **Create a Form:** Create a new file `tasks/forms.py` and define a form for the `Task` model:

```

from django import forms
from .models import Task

class TaskForm(forms.ModelForm):
    class Meta:
        model = Task
        fields = ['title', 'description', 'completed']

```

Step 5: Set Up URLs

1. **Define URLs for the App:** Create a new file `tasks/urls.py` and add the following code:

```

from django.urls import path
from . import views

urlpatterns = [
    path('', views.task_list, name='task_list'),
    path('create/', views.task_create, name='task_create'),
    path('update/<int:pk>/', views.task_update, name='task_update'),
    path('delete/<int:pk>/', views.task_delete, name='task_delete'),
]

```

2. **Include App URLs in the Project:** Open `taskmanager/urls.py` and include the `tasks` app URLs:

```

from django.contrib import admin
from django.urls import path, include

urlpatterns = [
    path('admin/', admin.site.urls),
    path('', include('tasks.urls')), # Include tasks URLs
]

```

Step 6: Create Templates

1. **Create a Templates Directory:** Inside the `tasks` directory, create a folder named `templates`. Inside the `templates` folder, create another folder named `tasks`.

The structure should look like this:

```
tasks/
├── templates/
│   └── tasks/
│       ├── task_list.html
│       ├── task_form.html
│       └── task_confirm_delete.html
```

2. **Create `task_list.html`:** This template will display the list of tasks and links to create, update, and delete tasks.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Task List</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Task List</h1>
  <a href="{% url 'task_create' %}">Create New Task</a>
  <ul>
    {% for task in tasks %}
      <li>
        {{ task.title }} - {{ task.completed|yesno:"Completed,Not
Completed" }}
        <a href="{% url 'task_update' task.pk %}">Edit</a>
        <form action="{% url 'task_delete' task.pk %}" method="post"
style="display:inline;">
          {% csrf_token %}
          <button type="submit">Delete</button>
        </form>
      </li>
    {% endfor %}
  </ul>
</body>
</html>
```

3. **Create `task_form.html`:** This template will display the form for creating and updating tasks.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
```

```

    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Task Form</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>{% if form.instance.pk %}Update Task{% else %}Create Task{% endif %}
</h1>
    <form method="post">
        {% csrf_token %}
        {{ form.as_p }}
        <button type="submit">Save</button>
    </form>
    <a href="{% url 'task_list' %}">Cancel</a>
</body>
</html>

```

4. Create `task_confirm_delete.html` : This template will confirm the deletion of a task.

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Delete Task</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Delete Task</h1>
    <p>Are you sure you want to delete "{{ task.title }}"?</p>
    <form method="post">
        {% csrf_token %}
        <button type="submit">Yes, delete</button>
    </form>
    <a href="{% url 'task_list' %}">Cancel</a>
</body>
</html>

```

Step 7: Run the Application

1. Run the Server:

```
python manage.py runserver
```

2. Access the Application: Go to `http://127.0.0.1:8000/` in your browser. You'll see the task list, and you can create, update, and delete tasks.
-

Final Project Structure

```

taskmanager/
├─ taskmanager/

```

```
|   ├── __init__.py
|   ├── settings.py
|   ├── urls.py
|   ├── wsgi.py
|   └── asgi.py
├── tasks/
|   ├── migrations/
|   ├── __init__.py
|   ├── admin.py
|   ├── apps.py
|   ├── models.py
|   ├── tests.py
|   ├── views.py
|   ├── forms.py
|   ├── urls.py
|   ├── templates/
|   │   └── tasks/
|   │       ├── task_list.html
|   │       ├── task_form.html
|   │       └── task_confirm_delete.html
└── manage.py
```

Summary

- You created a Django project and app.
- You defined a `Task` model and performed migrations.
- You set up views, forms, and URLs for CRUD operations.
- You created templates to display the task list, form, and delete confirmation.

This is a fully functional CRUD application in Django!