

SED

Refactoring

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Refactoring

"By continuously improving the design of code, we make it easier and easier to work with. This is in sharp contrast to what typically happens: little refactoring and a great deal of attention paid to expediently adding new features. If you get into the hygienic habit of refactoring continuously, you'll find that it is easier to extend and maintain code."

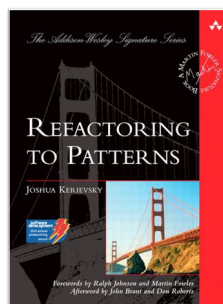
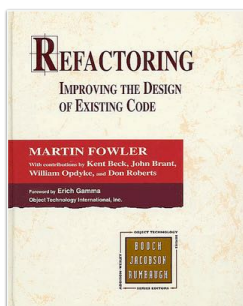




Photo by Robert Scoble

Technical Debt

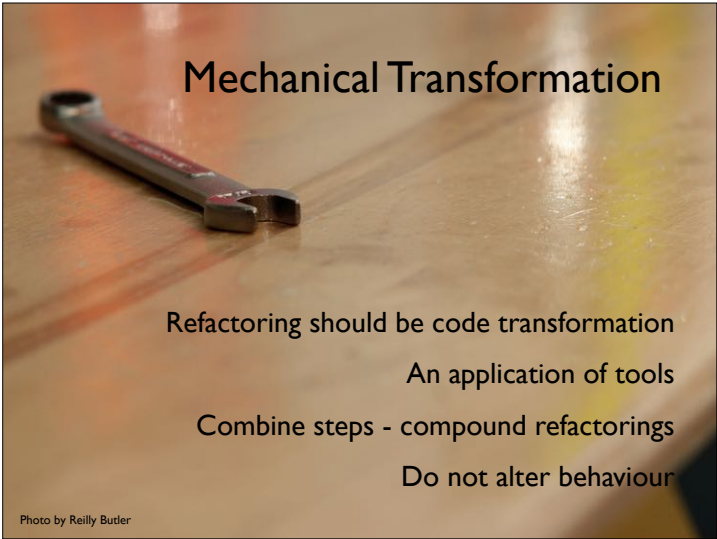


Photo by Reilly Butler

Mechanical Transformation

- Refactoring should be code transformation
- An application of tools
- Combine steps - compound refactorings
- Do not alter behaviour

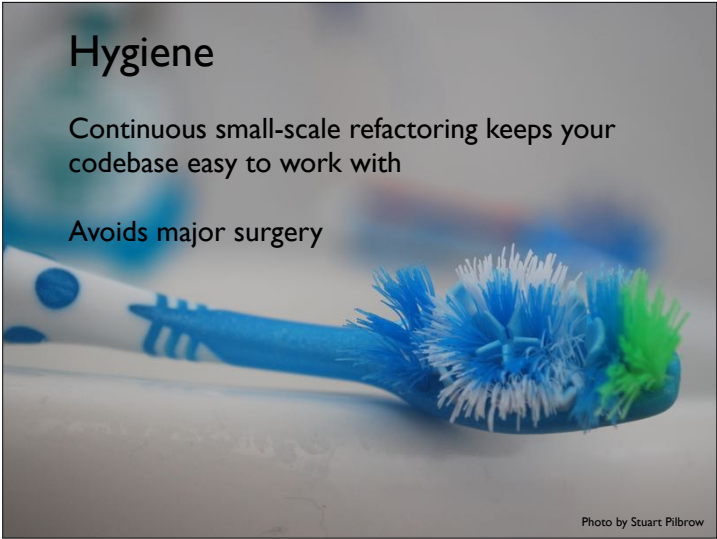


Photo by Stuart Pilbrow

Hygiene

- Continuous small-scale refactoring keeps your codebase easy to work with
- Avoids major surgery

Clone this repo

<https://gitlab.doc.ic.ac.uk/sed/yahtzee>

Identify some improvements

<https://gitlab.doc.ic.ac.uk/sed/yahtzee>

Refactor the code **in small steps** to
improve the code's design
Run tests before and after each change

A Catalogue of Refactorings

What would you do with this code?

```
class Invoice {
    ...
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");

        int totalCost = 0;

        for(LineItem item : items) {
            StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
            line.append(item.name);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.price);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.quantity);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.quantity * item.price);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
            stream.println(line.toString());
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
}
```

Compose Method

```
class Invoice {
    ...
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");

        int totalCost = 0;

        for(LineItem item : items) {
            StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
            line.append(item.name);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.price);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.quantity);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.quantity * item.price);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
            stream.println(line.toString());
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
}
```

```
class Invoice {
    ...
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        int totalCost = 0;

        for (LineItem item : items) {
            StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
            line.append(item.name);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.price);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.quantity);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.quantity * item.price);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
            stream.println(line.toString());
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }

    private void printAddress(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
    }
}
```

extract method



Compose Method

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
            line.append(item.name);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.price);
            line.append("\t");
            line.append(item.quantity);
            line.append("\t");
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
            stream.println(line.toString());
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
    private void printAddress(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
    }
}
```

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
        line.append(item.name);
        line.append("\t");
        line.append(item.price);
        line.append("\t");
        line.append(item.quantity);
        line.append("\t");
        line.append(item.quantity * item.price);
        stream.println(line.toString());
    }
    private void printAddress(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
    }
}
```

Separate Responsibility

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
        }
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

Compose Method

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
        }
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
        }
        int totalCost = totalCost();
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
    private int totalCost() {
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        return totalCost;
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

Inline Variable

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
        }
        int totalCost = totalCost();
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
    private int totalCost() {
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        return totalCost;
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost());
    }
    private int totalCost() {
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        return totalCost;
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

inline



alt-cmd-n

Compose Method

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
        }
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost());
    }
    private int totalCost() {
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        return totalCost;
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

```
class Invoice {
    ....
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            printLineItem(stream, item);
        }
        printTotal(stream);
    }
    private void printTotal(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost());
    }
    private int totalCost() {
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
        }
        return totalCost;
    }
    private void printLineItem(PrintStream stream, LineItem item) {
        StringBuffer line = ....
    }
}
```

Duplication between classes

```
class Invoice {
    public void print(PrintStream p) {
        p.println("ACME Ltd");
        p.println("123 High St");
        p.println("London");
        p.println("SW12 1AA");
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
            buffer.append(item.name);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.price);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.quantity);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.quantity * item.price);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
            p.println(line.toString());
        }
        p.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
}
```

```
class HeadedLetter {
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
        // ...
    }
}
```

extract to common class

Extract Class

1) extract method

2) create (empty) class

```
class HeadedLetter {
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
        // ...
    }
}

class HeadedLetter {
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream);
        // ...
    }

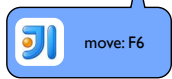
    private void printAddress(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
    }
}

class Address {
}
```

Extract Class

3) add (unused) parameter

4) move method onto parameter



```
class HeadedLetter {
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        printAddress(stream, new Address());
        // ...
    }

    private void printAddress(PrintStream stream, Address address) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
    }
}

class Address {
}

class HeadedLetter {
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        new Address().printAddress(stream);
        // ...
    }
}

class Address {
    void printAddress(PrintStream stream) {
        stream.println("ACME Ltd");
        stream.println("123 High St");
        stream.println("London");
        stream.println("SW12 1AA");
    }
}
```

Duplication between classes

use extracted class

```
class Invoice {
    public void print(PrintStream p) {
        new Address().printAddress(p);
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
            buffer.append(item.name);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.price);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.quantity);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.quantity * item.price);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
            p.println(line.toString());
        }
        p.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
}

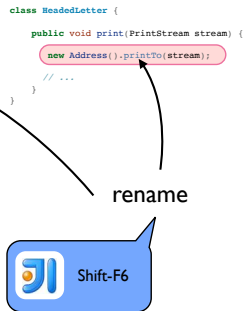
class HeadedLetter {
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        new Address().printAddress(stream);
        // ...
    }
}
```

Rename to Tidy Up

```
class Invoice {
    public void print(PrintStream p) {
        new Address().printTo(p);
        int totalCost = 0;
        for (LineItem item : items) {
            StringBuffer line = new StringBuffer();
            buffer.append(item.name);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.price);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.quantity);
            buffer.append("\t");
            buffer.append(item.quantity * item.price);
            totalCost += item.quantity * item.price;
            p.println(line.toString());
        }
        p.println("Total" + "\t\t\t" + totalCost);
    }
}

class HeadedLetter {
    public void print(PrintStream stream) {
        new Address().printTo(stream);
        // ...
    }
}
```

rename



Replace Conditional with Polymorphism

```
HeadedLetter letter = new HeadedLetter();
if (letter.isImportant()) {
    letter.sendByCourierTo(recipient, address);
} else {
    letter.sendByStandardMailTo(recipient, address);
}

HeadedLetter letter = new HeadedLetter();
letter.sendTo(recipient, address);

class HeadedLetter implements Correspondence {
    public void sendTo(Person recipient, Address address) {
        if (isImportant()) {
            sendByCourierTo(recipient, address);
        } else {
            sendByStandardMailTo(recipient, address);
        }
    }
}

public interface Correspondence {
    void sendTo(Person recipient, Address address);
}
```

1) extract & move method

2) extract interface

Replace Conditional with Polymorphism

```
class ConfidentialLetter implements Correspondence {
    ...
    public void sendTo(Person recipient, Address address) {
        sendByCourierTo(recipient, address);
    }
    private void sendByCourierTo(Person recipient, Address address) {
        ...
    }
}

class GeneralCircularLetter implements Correspondence {
    ...
    public void sendTo(Person recipient, Address address) {
        sendByStandardMailTo(recipient, address);
    }
    private void sendByStandardMailTo(Person recipient, Address address) {
        ...
    }
}
```

3) create two variants that implement the same interface

4) use polymorphically

```
for (Correspondence letter : postBag) {
    letter.sendTo(recipient, address);
}
```