Example plugins

To get started building, we are making available a set of simple plugins that cover different authentication schemas and use cases. From our simple no authentication todo list plugin to the more powerful retrieval plugin, these examples provide a glimpse into what we hope to make possible with plugins.

During development, you can run the plugin locally on your computer or through a cloud development environment like GitHub Codespaces, Replit, or CodeSandbox.

< Plugin quickstart

We created the plugin quickstart as a starting place for developers to get a plugin up and running in less than 5 minutes. If you have not run a plugin yet and want to get acquainted with the minimal steps required to run one, consider beginning with the plugin quickstart repo.

Collapse

< Learn how to build a simple todo list plugin with no auth

To start, check out the no authentication page, then define an ai-plugin.json file with the following fields:

```
1 {
2    "schema_version": "v1",
3    "name_for_human": "TODO List (No Auth)",
4    "name_for_model": "todo",
5    "description_for_human": "Manage your TODO list. You can add
6    "description_for_model": "Plugin for managing a TODO list, y
```

Note the PLUGIN_HOSTNAME should be the actual hostname of your plugin server.

Next, we can define the API endpoints to create, delete, and fetch todo list items for a specific user.

```
import json

import quart

import quart

import quart_cors

from quart import request

**Note: Setting CORS to allow chat.openapi.com is only required

app = quart_cors.cors(quart.Quart(__name__), allow_origin="https")

_TODOS = {}

async def add_todo(username):
    request = await quart.request.get_json(force=True)
    if username not in _TODOS:
    _TODOS[username] = []
```

```
_TODOS[username].append(request["todo"])
        return quart.Response(response='OK', status=200)
22
   @app.get("/todos/<string:username>")
   async def get_todos(username):
23
24
        return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(_TODOS.get(usernam
25
27
   @app.delete("/todos/<string:username>")
   async def delete_todo(username):
28
29
        request = await quart.request.get_json(force=True)
30
       todo_idx = request["todo_idx"]
       if 0 <= todo_idx < len(_TODOS[username]):</pre>
           _TODOS[username].pop(todo_idx)
32
        return quart.Response(response='OK', status=200)
34
   @app.get("/logo.png")
36
   async def plugin_logo():
       filename = 'logo.png'
38
39
        return await quart.send_file(filename, mimetype='image/png')
42
   @app.get("/.well-known/ai-plugin.json")
   async def plugin_manifest():
43
44
       host = request.headers['Host']
       with open("ai-plugin.json") as f:
           text = f.read()
           # This is a trick we do to populate the PLUGIN_HOSTNAME
47
           text = text.replace("PLUGIN_HOSTNAME", f"https://{host}"
49
            return quart.Response(text, mimetype="text/json")
50
   @app.get("/openapi.yaml")
52
```

```
async def openapi_spec():
       host = request.headers['Host']
54
       with open("openapi.yaml") as f:
           text = f.read()
           # This is a trick we do to populate the PLUGIN_HOSTNAME
           text = text.replace("PLUGIN_HOSTNAME", f"https://{host}'
           return quart.Response(text, mimetype="text/yam1")
59
61
   def main():
62
        app.run(debug=True, host="0.0.0.0", port=5002)
   if __name__ == "__main__":
       main()
67
```

Last, we need to set up and define a OpenAPI specification to match the endpoints defined on our local or remote server. You do not need to expose the full functionality of your API via the specification and can instead choose to let ChatGPT have access to only certain functionality.

There are also many tools that will automatically turn your server definition code into an OpenAPI specification so you don't need to do it manually. In the case of the Python code above, the OpenAPI specification will look like:

```
openapi: 3.0.1
info:
    title: TODO Plugin
    description: A plugin that allows the user to create and man
    version: "v1"
    servers:
        - url: PLUGIN_HOSTNAME
    paths:
        /todos/{username}:
```

```
10
                operationId: getTodos
12
                    - in: path
                      name: username
                      schema:
                           type: string
                      required: true
19
                responses:
                    "200":
22
23
                         content:
                             application/json:
25
27
            post:
                operationId: addTodo
28
                parameters:
31
                    - in: path
32
                      name: username
                           type: string
                requestBody:
                    required: true
39
                    content:
                         application/json:
42
                                 $ref: "#/components/schemas/addTodoR
43
                responses:
                     "200":
```

```
delete:
47
                operationId: deleteTodo
                summary: Delete a todo from the list
49
                parameters:
                    - in: path
51
                      name: username
                          type: string
                requestBody:
                    content:
59
                        application/json:
                                 $ref: "#/components/schemas/deleteTo
61
62
                responses:
                    "200":
   components:
            getTodosResponse:
69
                type: object
                properties:
70
72
                        type: array
73
                        items:
                             type: string
75
76
            addTodoRequest:
                type: object
78
                required:
79
```

```
properties:
81
82
                         type: string
                        description: The todo to add to the list.
83
                type: object
87
                required:
                    - todo_idx
89
                properties:
91
                         type: integer
92
                        description: The index of the todo to delete
                        required: true
```

Learn how to build a simple todo list plugin with service level auth

To start, check out the service level authentication page and then define an plugin.json file with the following fields:

```
1  {
2    "schema_version": "v1",
3    "name_for_human": "TODO List (service auth)",
4    "name_for_model": "todo",
5    "description_for_human": "Manage your TODO list. You can add
6    "description_for_model": "Plugin for managing a TODO list, y
7    "auth": {
8        "type": "service_http",
9        "authorization_type": "bearer",
```

Notice that the verification token is required for service level authentication plugins. The token is generated during the plugin installation process in the ChatGPT web UI after you set the service access token.

You will also need to update "Example.com" to the name of your remote server.

Next, we can define the API endpoints to create, delete, and fetch todo list items for a specific user. The endpoints also check that the user is authenticated.

```
import json

import quart

import quart

import quart_cors

from quart import request

app = quart_cors.cors(quart.Quart(__name__))

# This key can be anything, though you will likely want a random

SERVICE_AUTH_KEY = "REPLACE_ME"

TODOS = {}

def assert_auth_header(req):
```

```
assert req.headers.get(
            "Authorization", None) == f"Bearer {_SERVICE_AUTH_KEY}"
   @app.post("/todos/<string:username>")
   async def add_todo(username):
       assert_auth_header(quart.request)
        request = await quart.request.get_json(force=True)
       if username not in _TODOS:
            _TODOS[username] = []
22
       _TODOS[username].append(request["todo"])
23
        return quart.Response(response='OK', status=200)
24
25
   @app.get("/todos/<string:username>")
27
   async def get_todos(username):
       assert_auth_header(quart.request)
28
29
        return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(_TODOS.get(usernam
   @app.delete("/todos/<string:username>")
   async def delete_todo(username):
32
33
       assert_auth_header(quart.request)
       request = await quart.request.get_json(force=True)
34
       todo_idx = request["todo_idx"]
       if 0 <= todo_idx < len(_TODOS[username]):</pre>
36
            _TODOS[username].pop(todo_idx)
38
        return quart.Response(response='OK', status=200)
39
   @app.get("/logo.png")
   async def plugin_logo():
       filename = 'logo.png'
42
        return await quart.send_file(filename, mimetype='image/png')
43
   @app.get("/.well-known/ai-plugin.json")
   async def plugin_manifest():
       host = request.headers['Host']
47
       with open("ai-plugin.json") as f:
```

```
text = f.read()
return quart.Response(text, mimetype="text/json")

2  @app.get("/openapi.yaml")
async def openapi_spec():
host = request.headers['Host']
with open("openapi.yaml") as f:
text = f.read()
return quart.Response(text, mimetype="text/yaml")

def main():
app.run(debug=True, host="0.0.0.0", port=5002)

if __name__ == "__main__":
main()
```

Last, we need to set up and define a OpenAPI specification to match the endpoints defined on our remote server. In general, the OpenAPI specification would look the same regardless of the authentication method. Using an automatic OpenAPI generator will reduce the chance of errors when creating your OpenAPI specification.

```
1  openapi: 3.0.1
2  info:
3    title: TODO Plugin
4    description: A plugin that allows the user to create and man
5    version: "v1"
6    servers:
7    - url: https://example.com
8    paths:
9    /todos/{username}:
10         get:
11         operationId: getTodos
12         summary: Get the list of todos
```

```
13
                parameters:
                      name: username
                      schema:
                           type: string
19
                      description: The name of the user.
20
                responses:
                    "200":
22
23
                        content:
                             application/json:
25
                                     $ref: "#/components/schemas/getT
27
28
                operationId: addTodo
                summary: Add a todo to the list
29
                parameters:
31
                      name: username
33
                           type: string
                      description: The name of the user.
37
                requestBody:
39
                    content:
                        application/json:
                                 $ref: "#/components/schemas/addTodoR
42
43
                    "200":
            delete:
                operationId: deleteTodo
47
```

```
49
                parameters:
                    - in: path
51
                      name: username
52
                           type: string
54
                       required: true
                requestBody:
58
                    content:
59
                         application/json:
                                 $ref: "#/components/schemas/deleteTo
61
62
                responses:
                    "200":
68
            getTodosResponse:
                type: object
69
70
                properties:
                         type: array
73
                         items:
                             type: string
75
                type: object
78
79
80
81
82
                         type: string
```

```
description: The todo to add to the list.
required: true

deleteTodoRequest:

type: object
required:

required:

required:

required:

todo_idx

properties:

todo_idx:

type: integer

description: The index of the todo to delete
required: true
```

< Learn how to build a simple sports stats plugin

This plugin is an example of a simple sports stats API. Please keep in mind our domain policy and usage policies when considering what to build.

To start, define an ai-plugin.json file with the following fields:

```
1 {
2    "schema_version": "v1",
3    "name_for_human": "Sport Stats",
4    "name_for_model": "sportStats",
5    "description_for_human": "Get current and historical stats f
6    "description_for_model": "Get current and historical stats f
7    "auth": {
8        "type": "none"
9     },
10    "api": {
11        "type": "openapi",
```

```
"url": "PLUGIN_HOSTNAME/openapi.yaml"

13      },
14      "logo_url": "PLUGIN_HOSTNAME/logo.png",
15      "contact_email": "support@example.com",
16      "legal_info_url": "https://example.com/legal"
17 }
```

Note the PLUGIN_HOSTNAME should be the actual hostname of your plugin server.

Next, we define a mock API for a simple sports service plugin.

```
import json
                                                                G
    import requests
     import urllib.parse
    import quart
    import quart_cors
     from quart import request
    # Note: Setting CORS to allow chat.openapi.com is only required
    app = quart_cors.cors(quart.Quart(__name__), allow_origin="http")
10
    HOST_URL = "https://example.com"
12
    @app.get("/players")
    async def get_players():
        query = request.args.get("query")
        res = requests.get(
             f"{HOST_URL}/api/v1/players?search={query}&page=0&per_p
        body = res.json()
        return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(body), status=200
22
    @app.get("/teams")
    async def get_teams():
23
```

```
24
         res = requests.get(
25
             "{HOST_URL}/api/v1/teams?page=0&per_page=100")
         body = res.json()
         return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(body), status=200
28
29
30
    @app.get("/games")
    async def get_games():
        query_params = [("page", "0")]
32
        limit = request.args.get("limit")
        query_params.append(("per_page", limit or "100"))
34
         start_date = request.args.get("start_date")
36
         if start_date:
             query_params.append(("start_date", start_date))
38
         end_date = request.args.get("end_date")
39
        if end_date:
             query_params.append(("end_date", end_date))
         seasons = request.args.getlist("seasons")
42
43
         for season in seasons:
             query_params.append(("seasons[]", str(season)))
         team_ids = request.args.getlist("team_ids")
47
         for team_id in team_ids:
             query_params.append(("team_ids[]", str(team_id)))
49
         res = requests.get(
             f"{HOST_URL}/api/v1/games?{urllib.parse.urlencode(query
         body = res.json()
         return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(body), status=200
56
    @app.get("/stats")
    async def get_stats():
```

```
query_params = [("page", "0")]
59
         limit = request.args.get("limit")
        query_params.append(("per_page", limit or "100"))
         start_date = request.args.get("start_date")
         if start_date:
            query_params.append(("start_date", start_date))
        end_date = request.args.get("end_date")
        if end_date:
             query_params.append(("end_date", end_date))
68
         player_ids = request.args.getlist("player_ids")
69
70
         for player_id in player_ids:
72
             query_params.append(("player_ids[]", str(player_id)))
         game_ids = request.args.getlist("game_ids")
        for game_id in game_ids:
             query_params.append(("game_ids[]", str(game_id)))
         res = requests.get(
             f"{HOST_URL}/api/v1/stats?{urllib.parse.urlencode(query
78
        body = res.json()
         return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(body), status=200
81
82
83
    @app.get("/season_averages")
    async def get_season_averages():
         query_params = []
86
         season = request.args.get("season")
        if season:
             query_params.append(("season", str(season)))
89
         player_ids = request.args.getlist("player_ids")
90
         for player_id in player_ids:
             query_params.append(("player_ids[]", str(player_id)))
         res = requests.get(
```

```
f"{HOST_URL}/api/v1/season_averages?{urllib.parse.urlen
95
         body = res.json()
96
         return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(body), status=200
98
    @app.get("/logo.png")
99
    async def plugin_logo():
100
101
         filename = 'logo.png'
         return await quart.send_file(filename, mimetype='image/png'
103
104
105
    @app.get("/.well-known/ai-plugin.json")
106
    async def plugin_manifest():
107
         host = request.headers['Host']
108
         with open("ai-plugin.json") as f:
109
             text = f.read()
            # This is a trick we do to populate the PLUGIN_HOSTNAME
            text = text.replace("PLUGIN_HOSTNAME", f"https://{host}
             return quart.Response(text, mimetype="text/json")
    @app.get("/openapi.yaml")
    async def openapi_spec():
        host = request.headers['Host']
         with open("openapi.yaml") as f:
             text = f.read()
            # This is a trick we do to populate the PLUGIN_HOSTNAME
121
            text = text.replace("PLUGIN_HOSTNAME", f"https://{host}
122
             return quart.Response(text, mimetype="text/yaml")
123
124
125
    def main():
126
         app.run(debug=True, host="0.0.0.0", port=5001)
127
128
```

Last, we define our OpenAPI specification:

```
openapi: 3.0.1
                                                                 G
     info:
         title: Sport Stats
         description: Get current and historical stats for sport pla
         version: "v1"
     servers:
         - url: PLUGIN_HOSTNAME
     paths:
         /players:
10
             get:
                 operationId: getPlayers
12
                 summary: Retrieves all players from all seasons who
                 parameters:
                     - in: query
                       name: query
                       schema:
                           type: string
                       description: Used to filter players based on
19
                 responses:
20
                     "200":
                         description: OK
         /teams:
23
             get:
                 operationId: getTeams
                 summary: Retrieves all teams for the current season
                 responses:
                     "200":
27
                         description: OK
29
         /games:
```

```
get:
31
                 operationId: getGames
                 summary: Retrieves all games that match the filters
32
                 parameters:
                     - in: query
                       name: limit
                       schema:
36
                           type: string
                       description: The max number of results to ret
39
                     - in: query
                       name: seasons
41
                       schema:
42
                           type: array
43
                           items:
                                type: string
                       description: Filter by seasons. Seasons are r
                     - in: query
47
                       name: team_ids
                       schema:
49
                           type: array
                           items:
                                type: string
52
                       description: Filter by team ids. Team ids can
                     - in: query
                       name: start_date
                       schema:
                           type: string
                       description: A single date in 'YYYY-MM-DD' fo
                     - in: query
59
                       name: end date
                       schema:
61
                           type: string
62
                       description: A single date in 'YYYY-MM-DD' fo
                 responses:
                     "200":
```

```
description: OK
         /stats:
             get:
                 operationId: getStats
69
                 summary: Retrieves stats that match the filters spe
70
                 parameters:
                     - in: query
72
                       name: limit
                       schema:
                           type: string
                       description: The max number of results to ret
76
                     - in: query
                       name: player_ids
78
                       schema:
79
                           type: array
                           items:
81
                               type: string
82
                       description: Filter by player ids. Player ids
83
                     - in: query
                       name: game_ids
                       schema:
                           type: array
87
                           items:
                               type: string
89
                       description: Filter by game ids. Game ids can
                     - in: query
                       name: start_date
                       schema:
                           type: string
                       description: A single date in 'YYYY-MM-DD' fo
                     - in: query
                       name: end_date
                       schema:
                           type: string
99
                       description: A single date in 'YYYY-MM-DD' fo
```

```
100
                 responses:
101
                      "200":
102
                          description: OK
103
         /season_averages:
104
             get:
                 operationId: getSeasonAverages
106
                 summary: Retrieves regular season averages for the
107
                 parameters:
                     - in: query
109
                       name: season
                        schema:
                            type: string
112
                       description: Defaults to the current season.
                     - in: query
                       name: player_ids
                        schema:
116
                            type: array
                            items:
118
                                type: string
                       description: Filter by player ids. Player ids
120
                 responses:
                      "200":
121
122
                          description: OK
```

< Learn how to build a simple OAuth todo list plugin

To create an OAuth plugin, we start by defining a ai-plugin.json file with the auth type set to oauth:

```
"schema_version": "v1".
        "name_for_human": "TODO List (OAuth)",
       "description_for_human": "Manage your TODO list. You can add
        "auth": {
            "type": "oauth",
            "client_url": "PLUGIN_HOSTNAME/oauth",
            "authorization_url": "PLUGIN_HOSTNAME/auth/oauth_exchang
            "authorization_content_type": "application/json",
12
            "verification_tokens": {
                "openai": "Replace_this_string_with_the_verification
            }
       },
        "api": {
            "type": "openapi",
            "url": "PLUGIN_HOSTNAME/openapi.yaml"
19
20
        },
        "logo_url": "PLUGIN_HOSTNAME/logo.png",
22
        "contact_email": "contact@example.com",
       "legal_info_url": "http://www.example.com/legal"
23
24 }
```

Next, we need to define our OAuth service. This OAuth example is not intended for production use cases but rather to highlight what a simple OAuth flow will look like so developers can get experience building towards a production solution.

```
import json

import quart

import quart

import quart_cors

from quart import request

6
```

```
app = quart_cors.cors(quart.Quart(__name__), allow_origin="*")
   _{TODOS} = \{\}
10
   @app.post("/todos/<string:username>")
   async def add_todo(username):
12
        request = await quart.request.get_json(force=True)
        if username not in _TODOS:
            _TODOS[username] = []
        _TODOS[username].append(request["todo"])
        return quart.Response(response='0K', status=200)
   @app.get("/todos/<string:username>")
   async def get_todos(username):
20
        print(request.headers)
22
        return quart.Response(response=json.dumps(_TODOS.get(usernam
23
   @app.delete("/todos/<string:username>")
   async def delete_todo(username):
        request = await quart.request.get_json(force=True)
        todo_idx = request["todo_idx"]
       # fail silently, it's a simple plugin
28
       if 0 <= todo_idx < len(_TODOS[username]):</pre>
29
            _TODOS[username].pop(todo_idx)
        return quart.Response(response='OK', status=200)
32
   @app.get("/logo.png")
   async def plugin_logo():
        filename = 'logo.png'
        return await quart.send_file(filename, mimetype='image/png')
37
   @app.get("/.well-known/ai-plugin.json")
   async def plugin_manifest():
39
       host = request.headers['Host']
       with open("manifest.json") as f:
```

```
42
            text = f.read()
           text = text.replace("PLUGIN_HOSTNAME", f"https://{host}"
43
44
            return guart.Response(text, mimetype="text/json")
   @app.get("/openapi.yaml")
   async def openapi_spec():
47
       host = request.headers['Host']
       with open("openapi.yaml") as f:
49
           text = f.read()
           text = text.replace("PLUGIN_HOSTNAME", f"https://{host}'
52
           return quart.Response(text, mimetype="text/yaml")
54
   @app.get("/oauth")
   async def oauth():
56
        query_string = request.query_string.decode('utf-8')
       parts = query_string.split('&')
58
       kvps = {}
59
       for part in parts:
           k, v = part.split('=')
           v = v.replace("%2F", "/").replace("%3A", ":")
           kvps[k] = v
62
       print("OAuth key value pairs from the ChatGPT Request: ", kv
       url = kvps["redirect_uri"] + f"?code={OPENAI_CODE}"
64
       print("URL: ", url)
66
       return quart.Response(
           f'<a href="{url}">Click to authorize</a>'
       )
69
70 # Sample names
71 OPENAI_CLIENT_ID = "id"
72 OPENAI_CLIENT_SECRET = "secret"
73 OPENAI_CODE = "abc123"
74 OPENAI_TOKEN = "def456"
76 @app.post("/auth/oauth_exchange")
```

```
async def oauth_exchange():
78
        request = await quart.request.get_json(force=True)
        print(f"oauth_exchange {request=}")
       if request["client_id"] != OPENAI_CLIENT_ID:
            raise RuntimeError("bad client ID")
82
83
        if request["client_secret"] != OPENAI_CLIENT_SECRET:
            raise RuntimeError("bad client secret")
        if request["code"] != OPENAI_CODE:
            raise RuntimeError("bad code")
87
        return {
            "access_token": OPENAI_TOKEN,
89
           "token_type": "bearer"
90
        }
92
93 def main():
        app.run(debug=True, host="0.0.0.0", port=5002)
95
   if __name__ == "__main__":
        main()
97
```

Last, like with our other examples, we define a simple OpenAPI file based on the endpoints:

```
openapi: 3.0.1
info:

title: TODO Plugin
description: A plugin that allows the user to create and man
version: "v1"
servers:
    - url: PLUGIN_HOSTNAME
paths:
/todos/{username}:
```

```
10
                operationId: getTodos
12
                    - in: path
                      name: username
                      schema:
                           type: string
                      required: true
19
                responses:
                    "200":
22
23
                         content:
                             application/json:
25
27
            post:
                operationId: addTodo
28
                parameters:
31
                    - in: path
32
                      name: username
                           type: string
                requestBody:
                    required: true
39
                    content:
                         application/json:
42
                                 $ref: "#/components/schemas/addTodoR
43
                responses:
                     "200":
```

```
delete:
47
                operationId: deleteTodo
                summary: Delete a todo from the list
49
                parameters:
                    - in: path
51
                      name: username
                          type: string
                requestBody:
                    content:
59
                        application/json:
                                 $ref: "#/components/schemas/deleteTo
61
62
                responses:
                    "200":
   components:
            getTodosResponse:
69
                type: object
                properties:
70
72
                        type: array
73
                        items:
                             type: string
75
76
            addTodoRequest:
                type: object
78
                required:
79
```

```
properties:

todo:

type: string

description: The todo to add to the list.

required: true

deleteTodoRequest:

type: object

required:

required:

required:

todo_idx

properties:

todo_idx:

type: integer

description: The index of the todo to delete

required: true
```

< Learn how to build a semantic search and retrieval plugin

The ChatGPT retrieval plugin is a more fully featured code example. The scope of the plugin is large, so we encourage you to read through the code to see what a more advanced plugin looks like.

The retrieval plugin includes:

- Support for multiple vector databases providers
- All 4 different authentication methods
- Multiple different API features

Collapse