

# DP-700 Theme 1: Azure Data Factory (Ingestion & Integration)

## Subjective / Case Study Questions

**Q1. A retail company wants to move daily CSV sales data from Blob Storage to Synapse automatically. Explain the steps using ADF.**

1. Create Linked Services for Blob and Synapse. 2. Define datasets. 3. Use Copy Activity or Mapping Data Flow. 4. Configure triggers (schedule/event). 5. Monitor pipeline runs.

**Q2. IoT devices generate JSON files daily. Describe how to process them into a structured database using ADF.**

1. Connect to source (Blob Storage). 2. Flatten JSON via Mapping Data Flow. 3. Transform and load to SQL or Data Lake. 4. Automate via event-based triggers. 5. Monitor pipeline execution.

**Q3. Your organization wants to integrate multiple on-premises databases with Azure for analytics. How would you design the ADF integration runtime?**

1. Use Self-Hosted Integration Runtime for on-prem. 2. Configure Linked Services. 3. Build pipelines for ingestion. 4. Schedule or trigger runs. 5. Ensure secure data transfer.

## MCQs

**Q1. Which activity in ADF is used for copying data from source to destination?**

- A. Data Flow
- B. Copy Activity
- C. Lookup Activity
- D. Get Metadata Activity

**Answer: B**

**Explanation:** Copy Activity is specifically designed to move data between source and sink datasets.

**Q2. Which runtime is required to connect ADF to on-premises databases?**

- A. Azure-Hosted IR
- B. Self-Hosted Integration Runtime
- C. SQL Server Runtime
- D. Azure Function IR

**Answer: B**

**Explanation:** Self-Hosted IR allows secure connectivity from on-premises to Azure data services.

**Q3. Which trigger in ADF is used for file arrival events?**

- A. Schedule Trigger
- B. Tumbling Window Trigger
- C. Event-Based Trigger
- D. Manual Trigger

**Answer:** C

**Explanation:** Event-Based Trigger starts the pipeline when a new file arrives in Blob Storage or Data Lake.