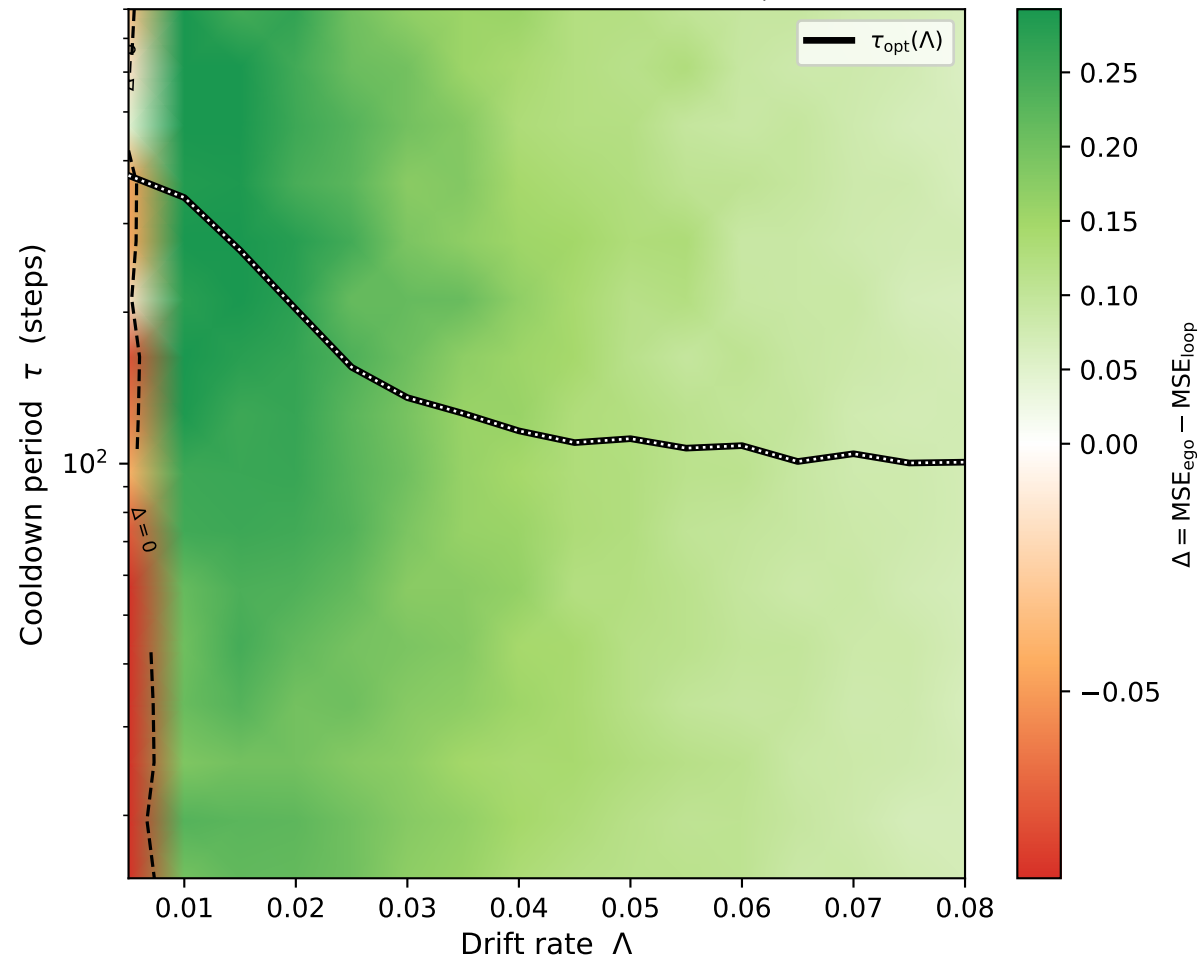


(a) Performance Gain with τ_{opt} (b) Cost at optimal τ_{opt} 