

Assignment – 1 Finite Automata

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Let $\Sigma = \{a,b\}$. Construct Finite automata for the following languages:

a) $L = \{\text{Where every string starts and ends with same symbol}\}$

Fig-a1 shows Finite automata for string that start & end with same symbol

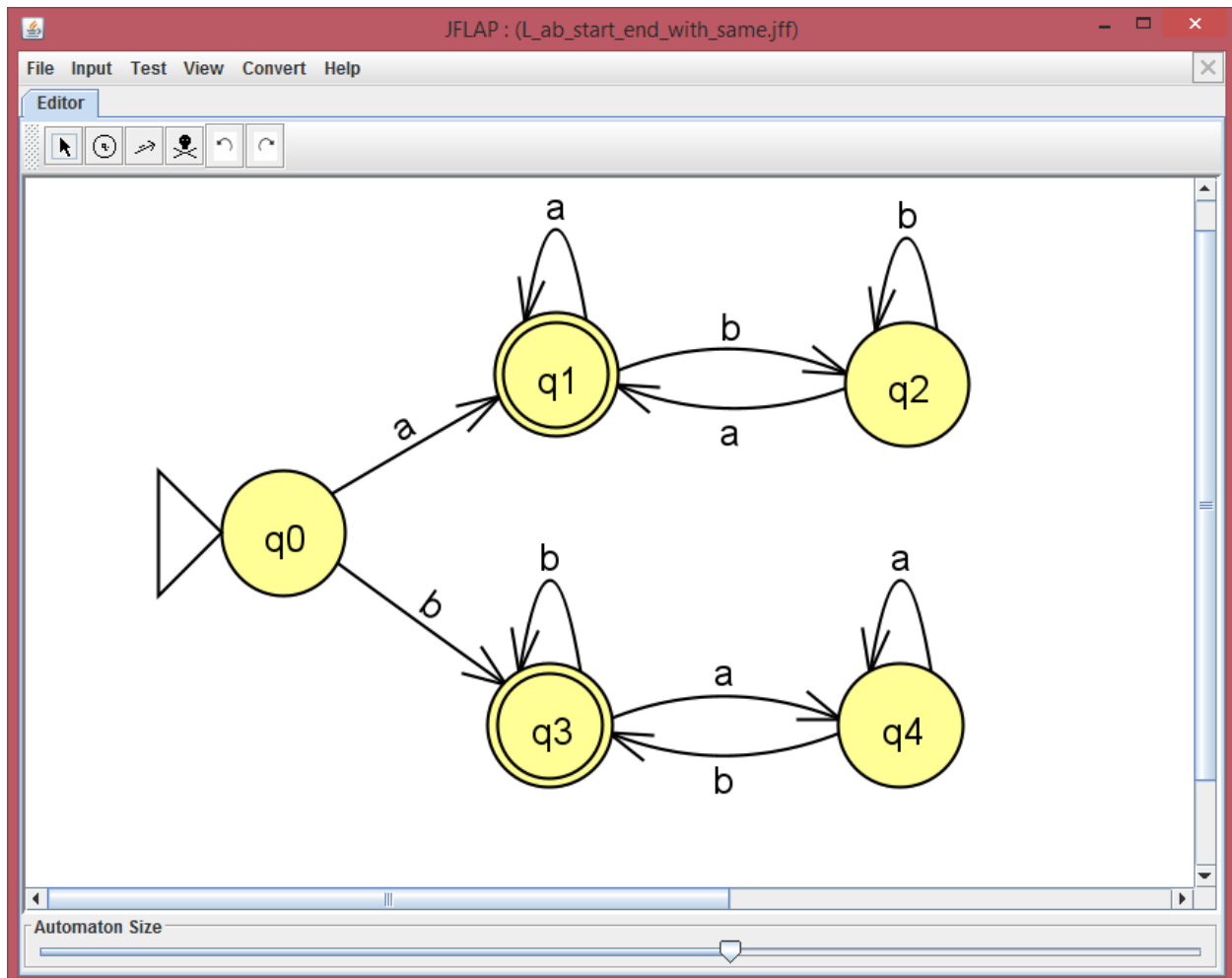


Fig-a1

Fig-a2 FA is accepting valid strings that start & end with same symbol.

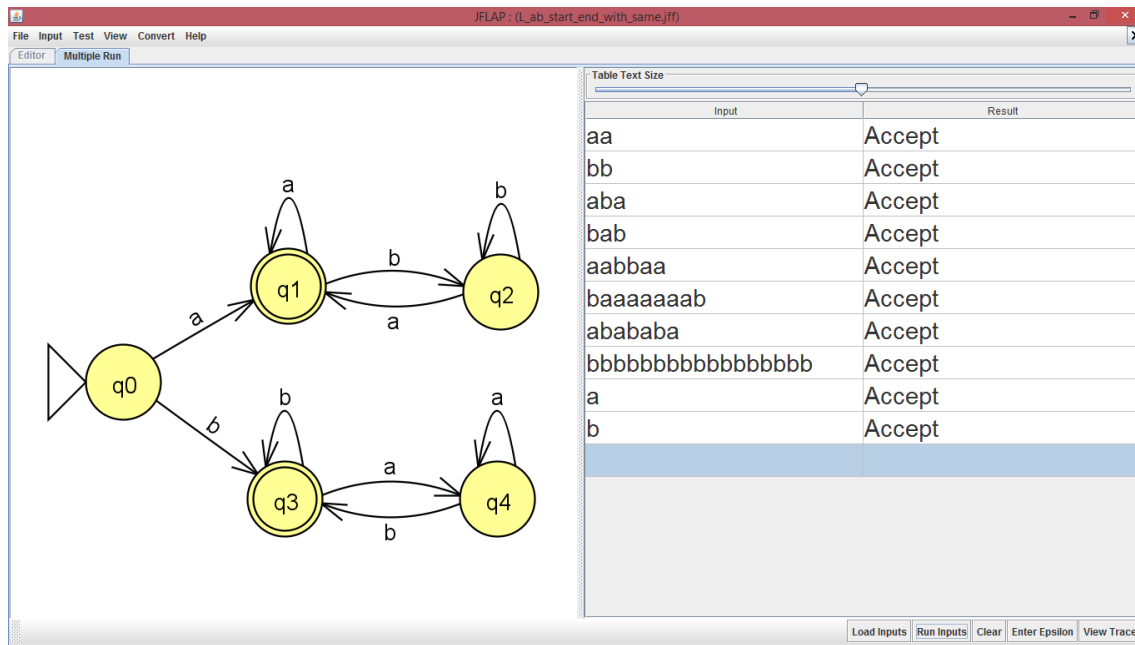


Fig-a2

Fig-a3 FA is rejecting Invalid strings that not start & end with same symbol.

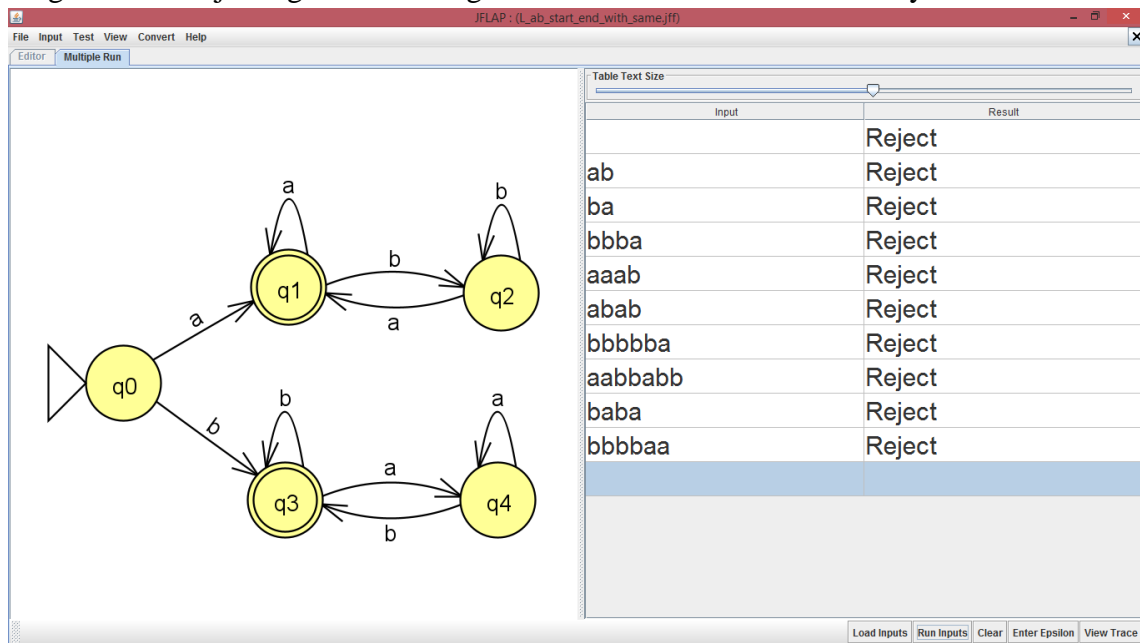


Fig-a3

b) $L = \{ \text{Where every string starts and ends with different symbol} \}$

Fig-b1 shows Finite automata for string that start & end with different symbol

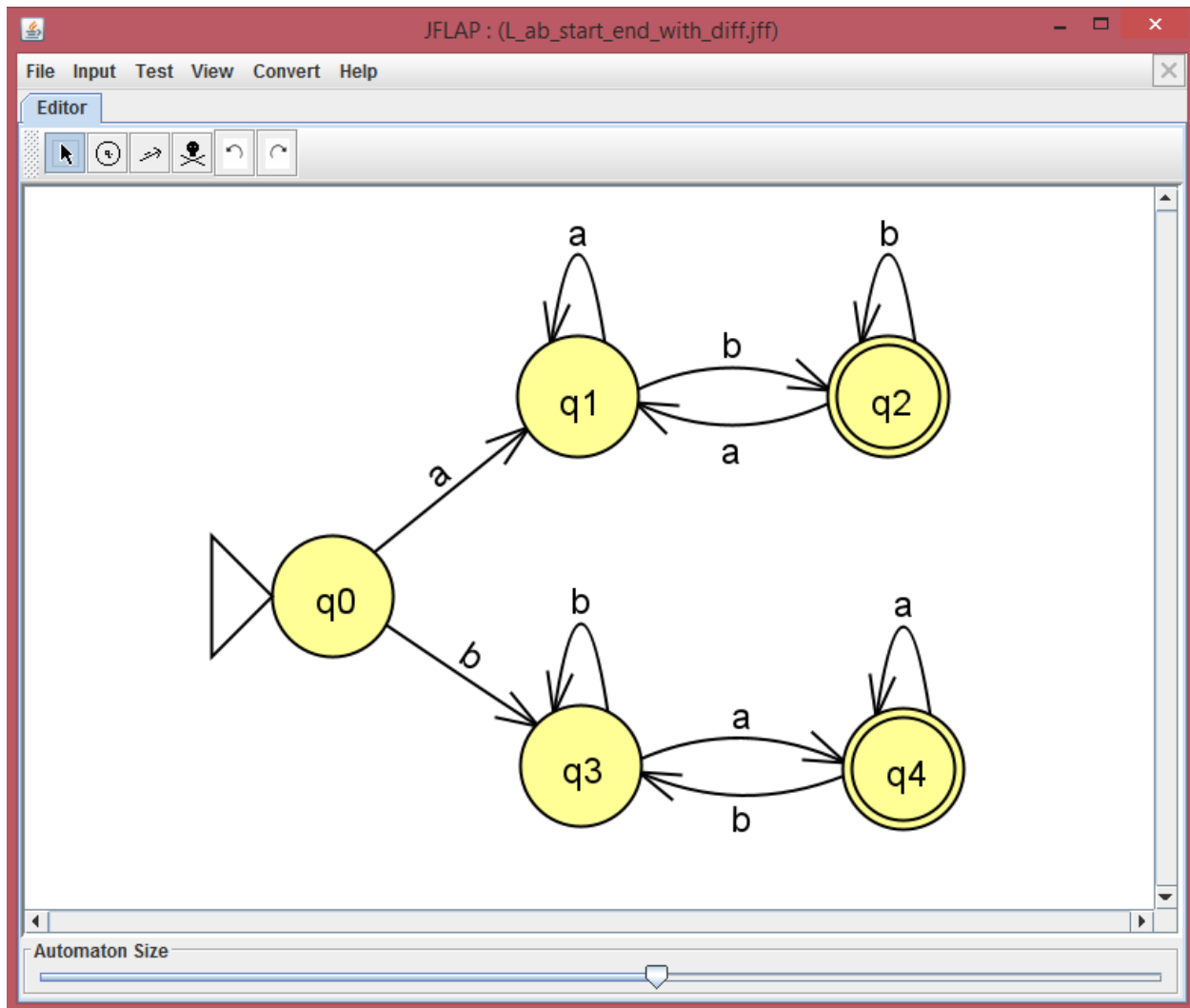


Fig-b1

Fig-b2 FA is accepting valid strings that start & end with different symbol.

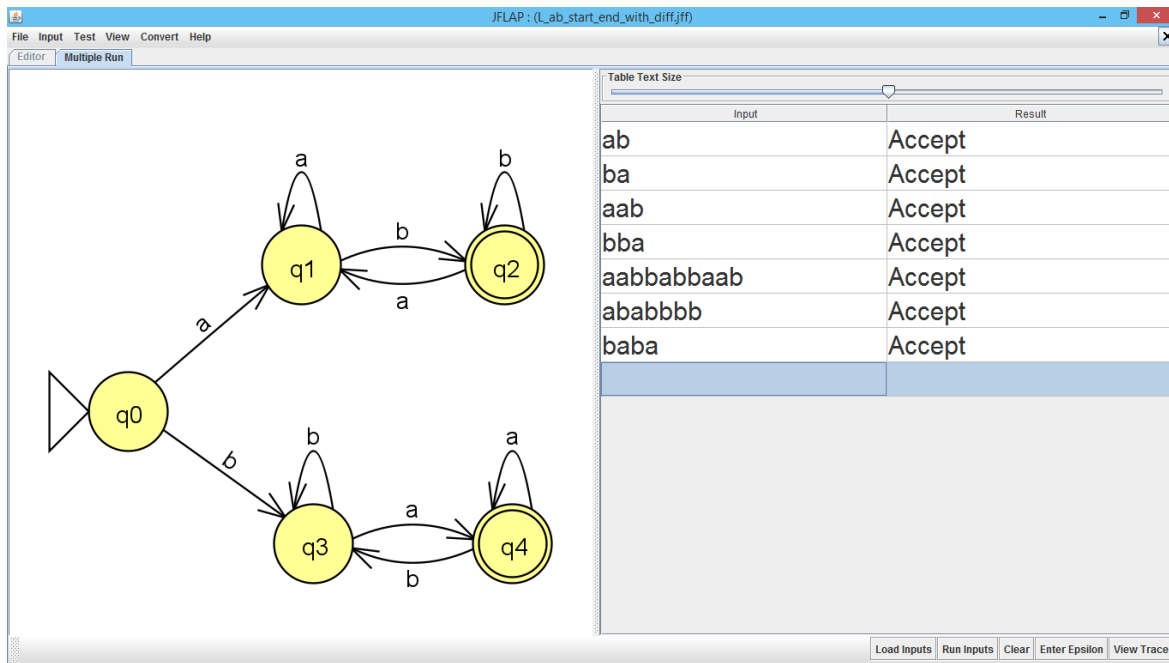


Fig-b2

Fig-b3 FA is rejecting Invalid strings that not start & end with different symbol.

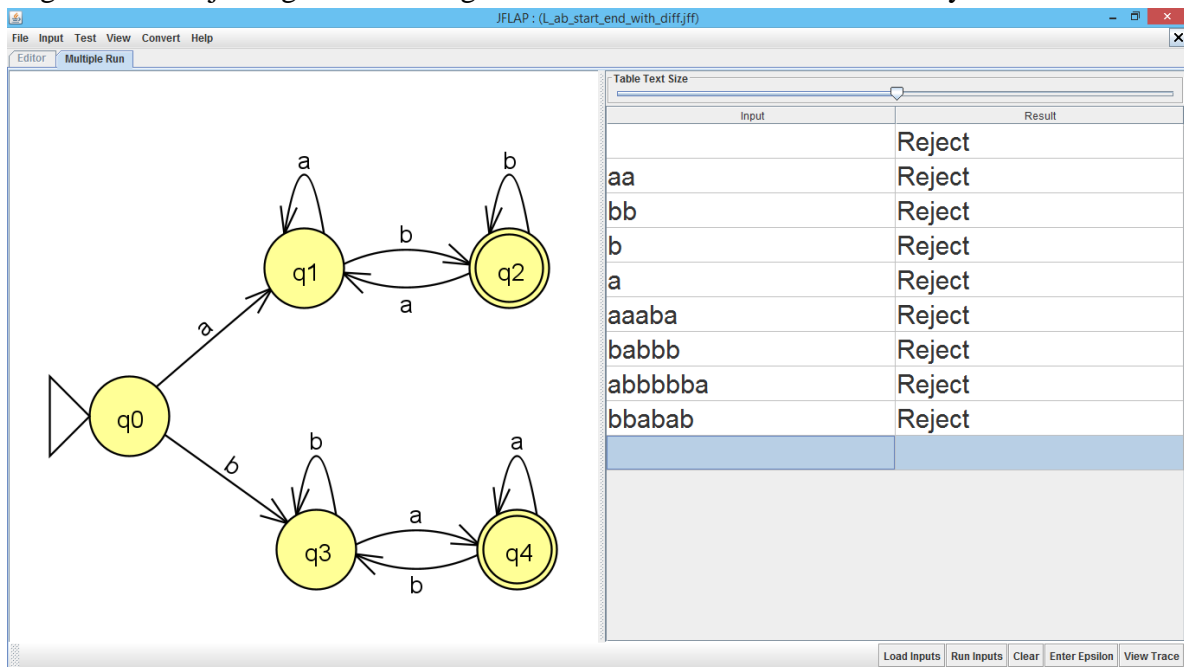


Fig-b3

c) $L = \{ \text{Where the 2}^{\text{nd}} \text{ symbol from R.H.S is always 'a'} \}$

Fig-c1 shows FA for string that has 2nd symbol from R.H.S is always 'a'

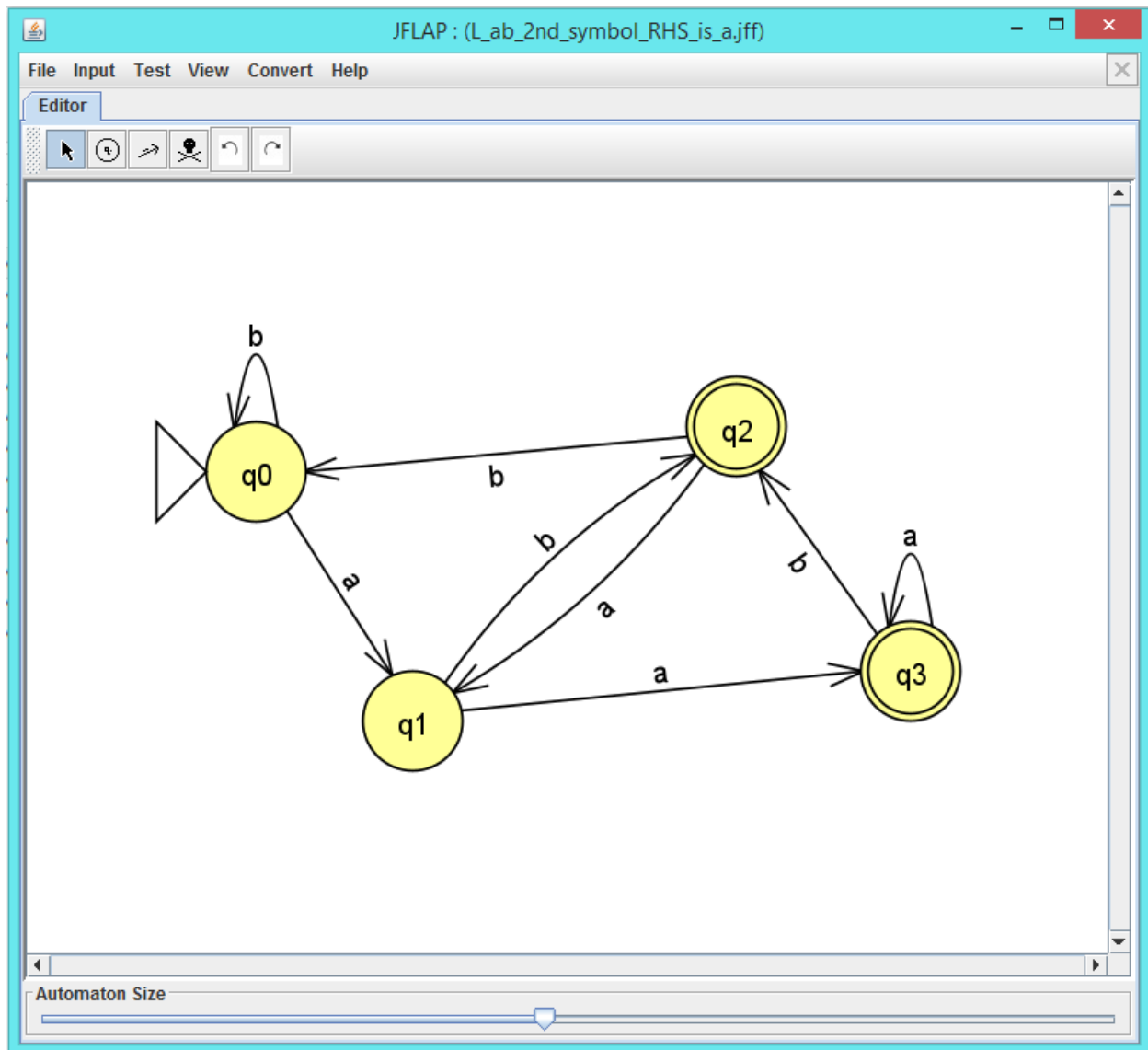


Fig-c1

Fig-c2 FA is accepting valid strings that has 2nd symbol from R.H.S is always 'a'.

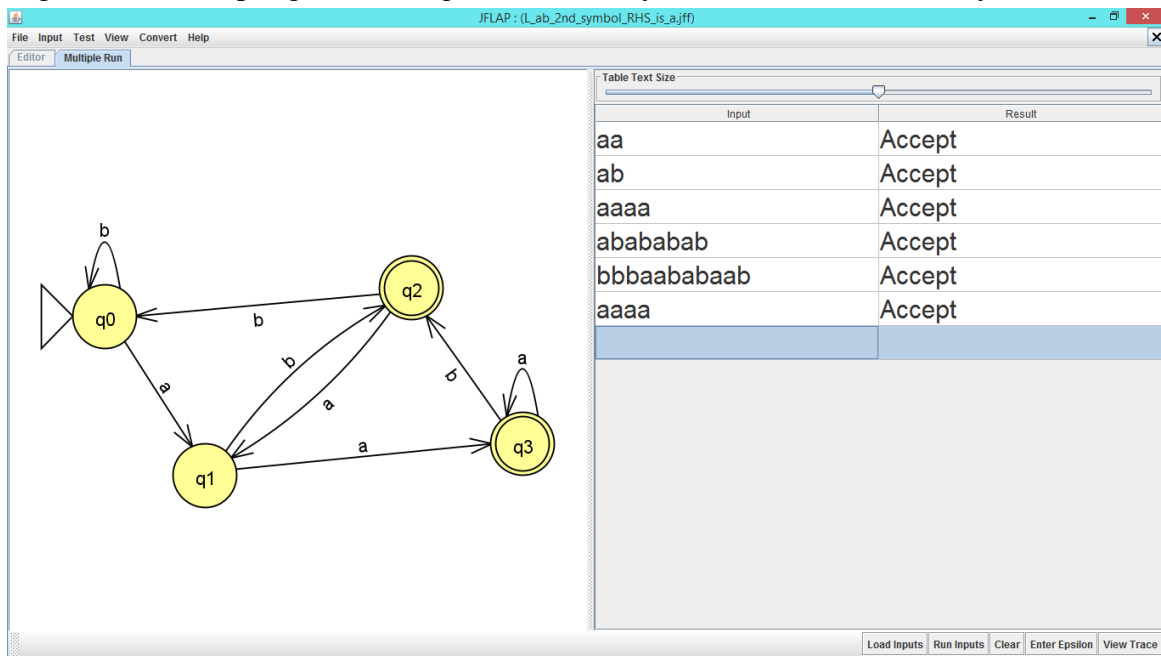


Fig-c2

Fig-c3 FA is rejecting Invalid strings that not has 2nd symbol from R.H.S is always 'a'.

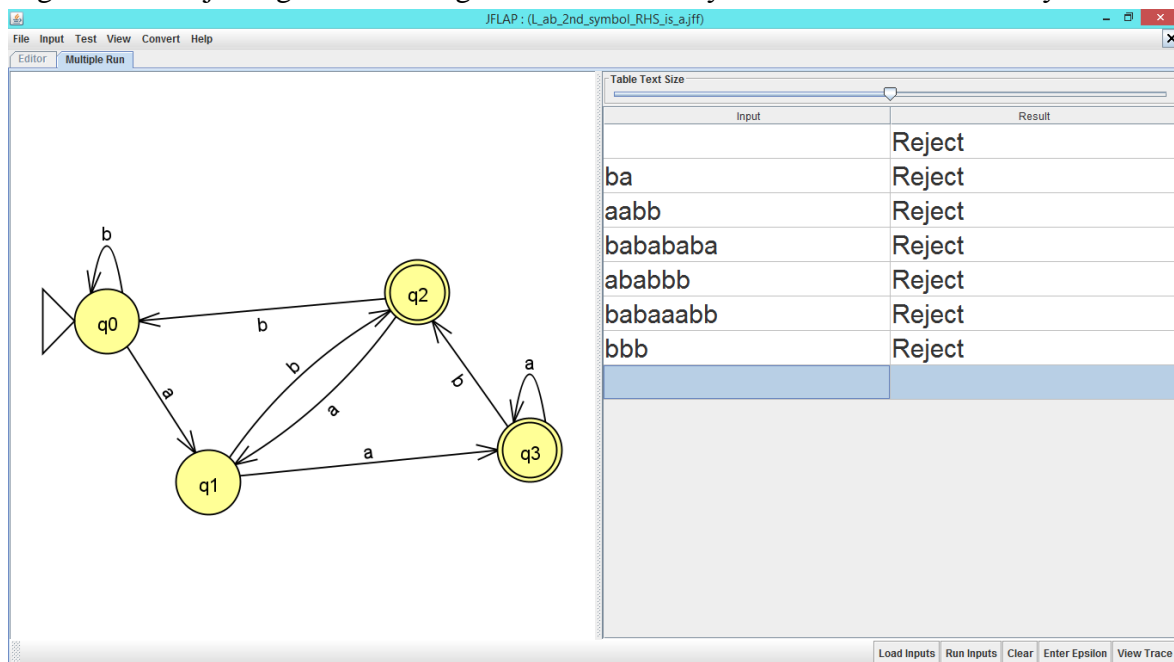


Fig-c3

d) $L = \{ \text{Where the 4}^{\text{th}} \text{ symbol from L.H.S is always 'b'} \}$

Fig-d1 shows FA for string that has 4th symbol from L.H.S is always 'b'

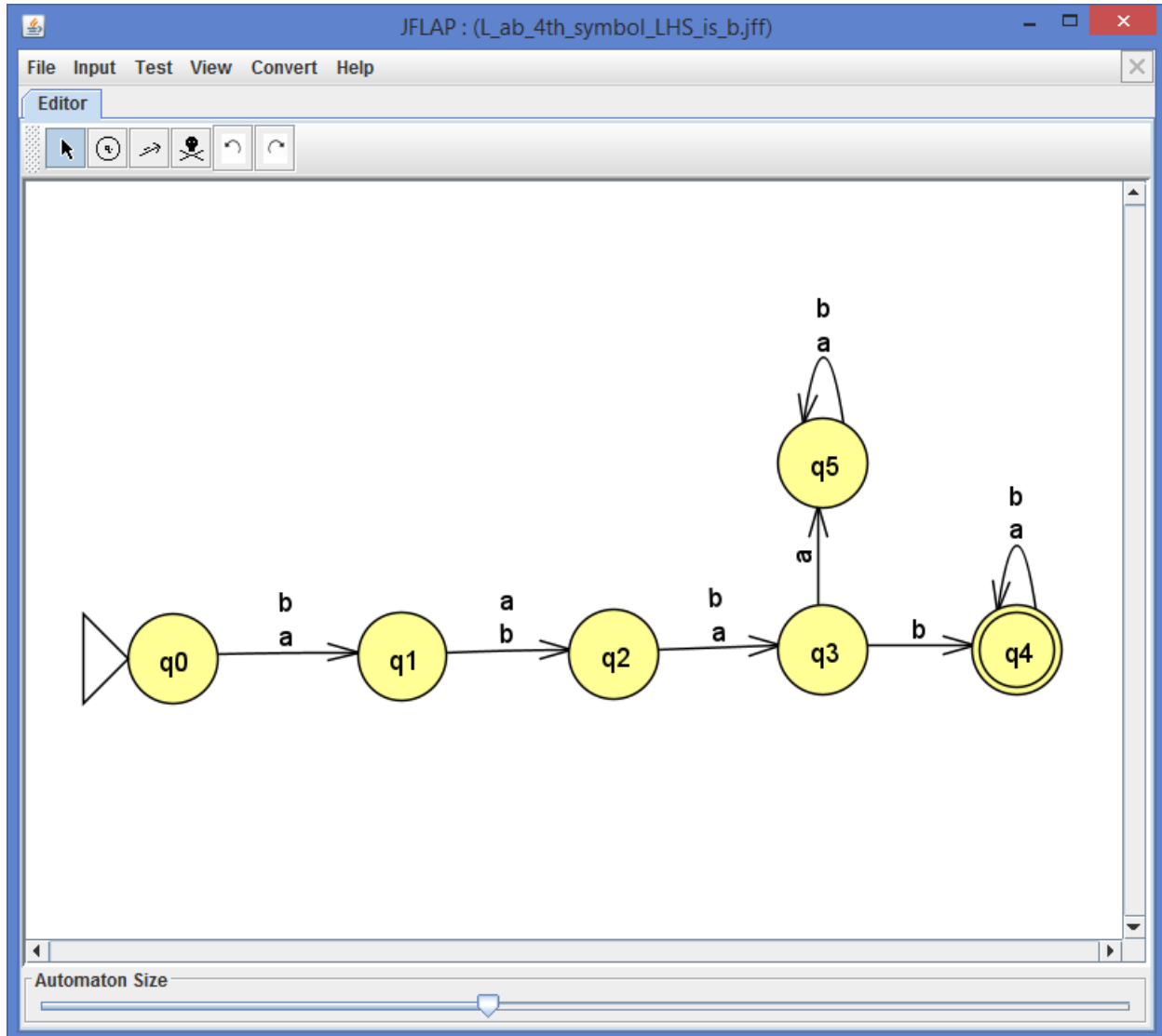


Fig-d1

Fig-d2 FA is accepting valid strings that has 4th symbol from L.H.S is always 'b'.

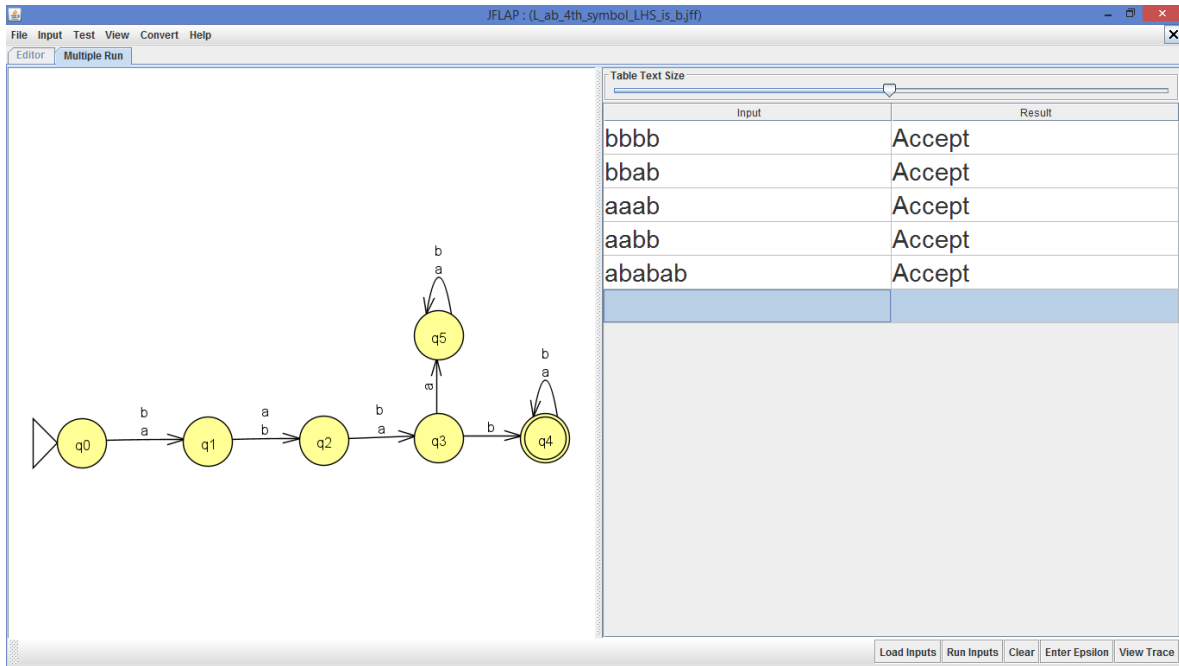


Fig-d2

Fig-d3 FA is rejecting Invalid strings that not has 4th symbol from L.H.S is always 'b'.

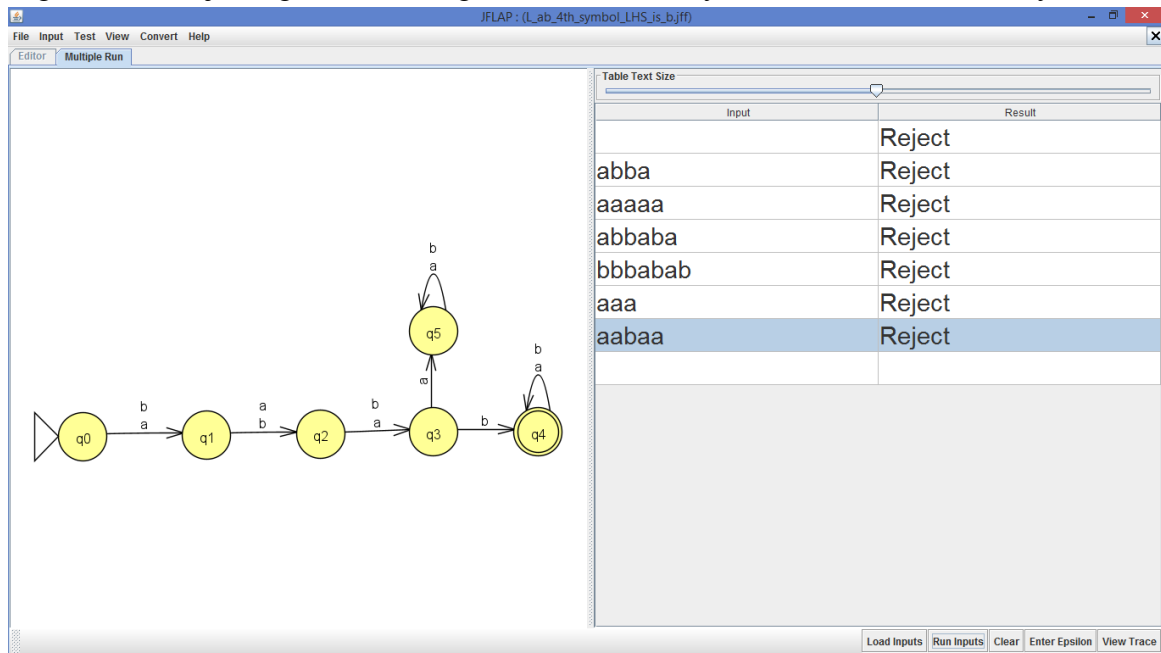


Fig-d3

e) $L = \{ \text{Where every string is congruent to } 2 \pmod{3} \}$

Fig-e1 shows FA for string that is congruent to $2 \pmod{3}$.

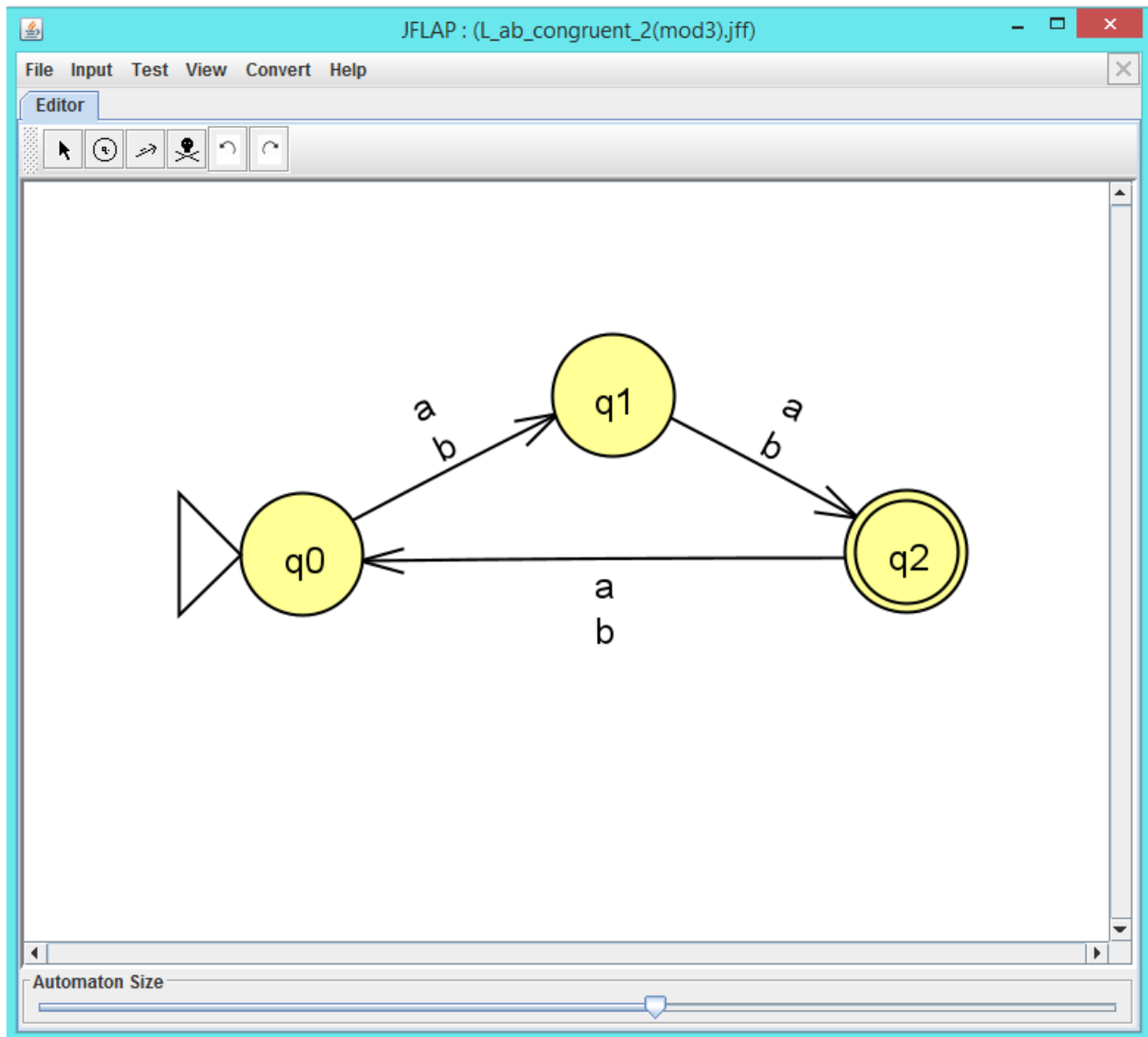


Fig-e1

Fig-e2 FA is accepting valid strings that is congruent to $2 \pmod{3}$.

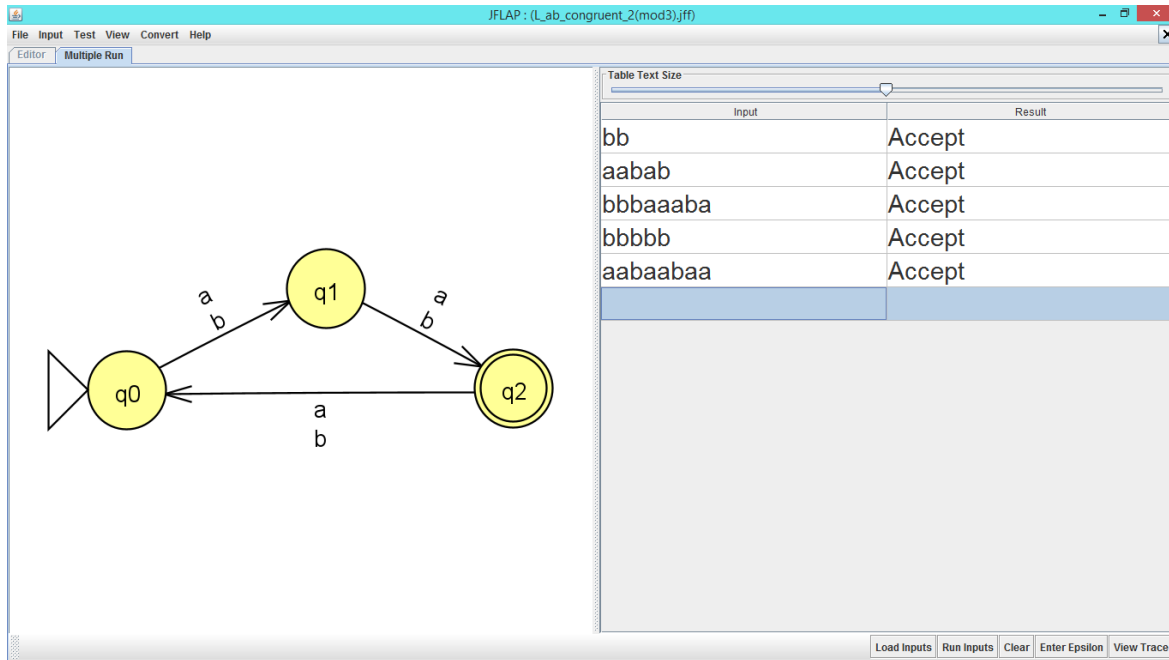


Fig-e2

Fig-e3 FA is rejecting Invalid strings that is not congruent to $2 \pmod{3}$.

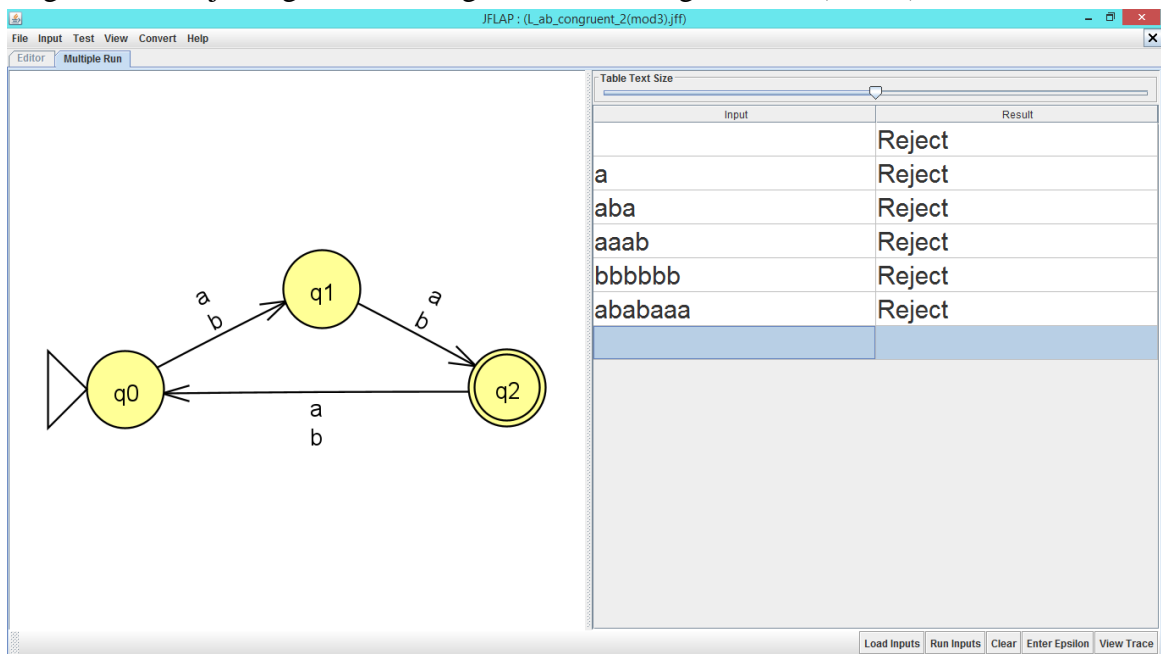


Fig-e3

f) $L = \{ \text{Where no. of 'a' is even "and" no. of 'b' is odd} \}$

Fig-f1 shows FA for string that has no. of 'a' is even "and" no. of 'b' is odd

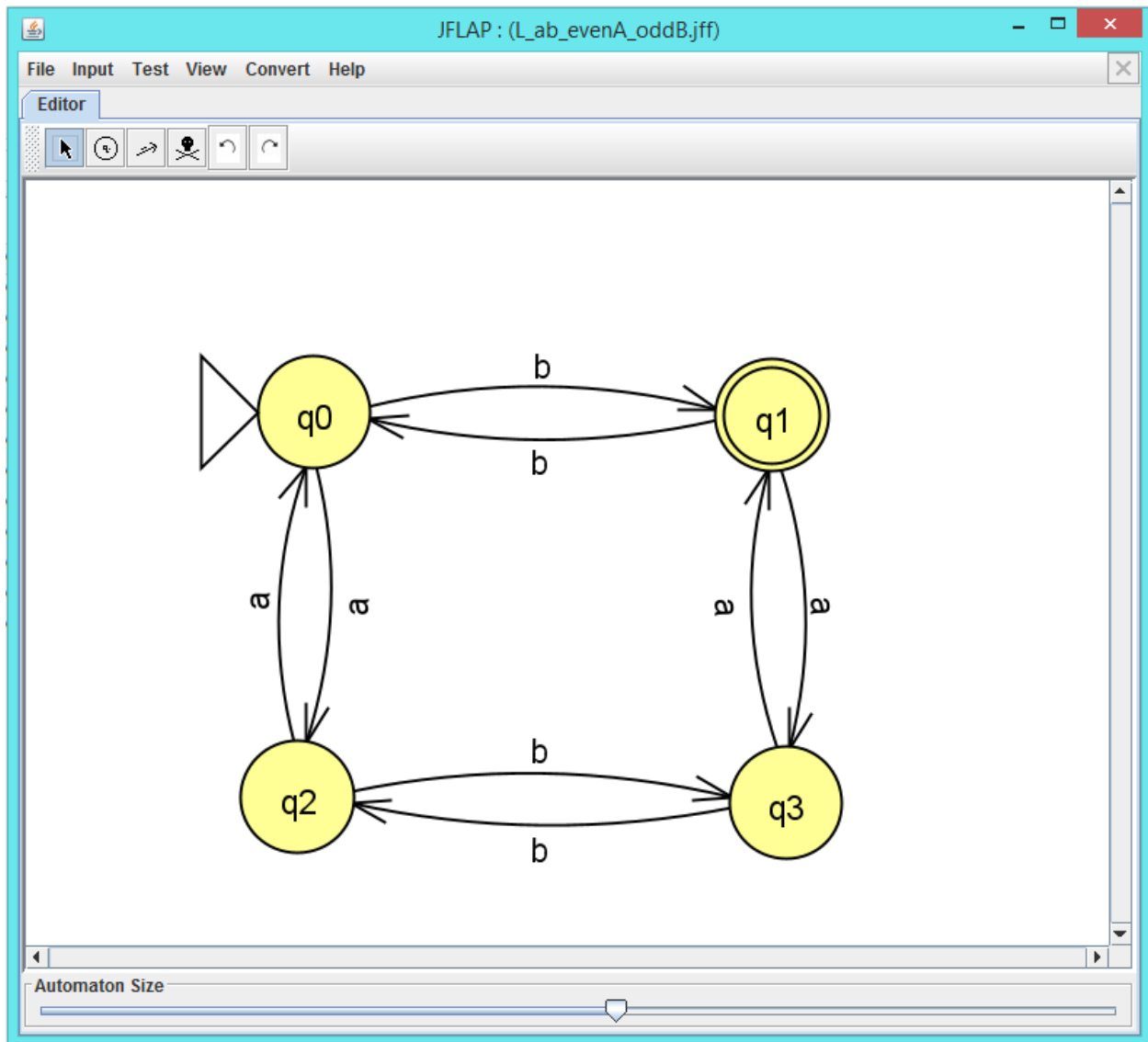


Fig-f1

Fig-f2 FA is accepting valid strings that has no. of 'a' is even "and" no. of 'b' is odd

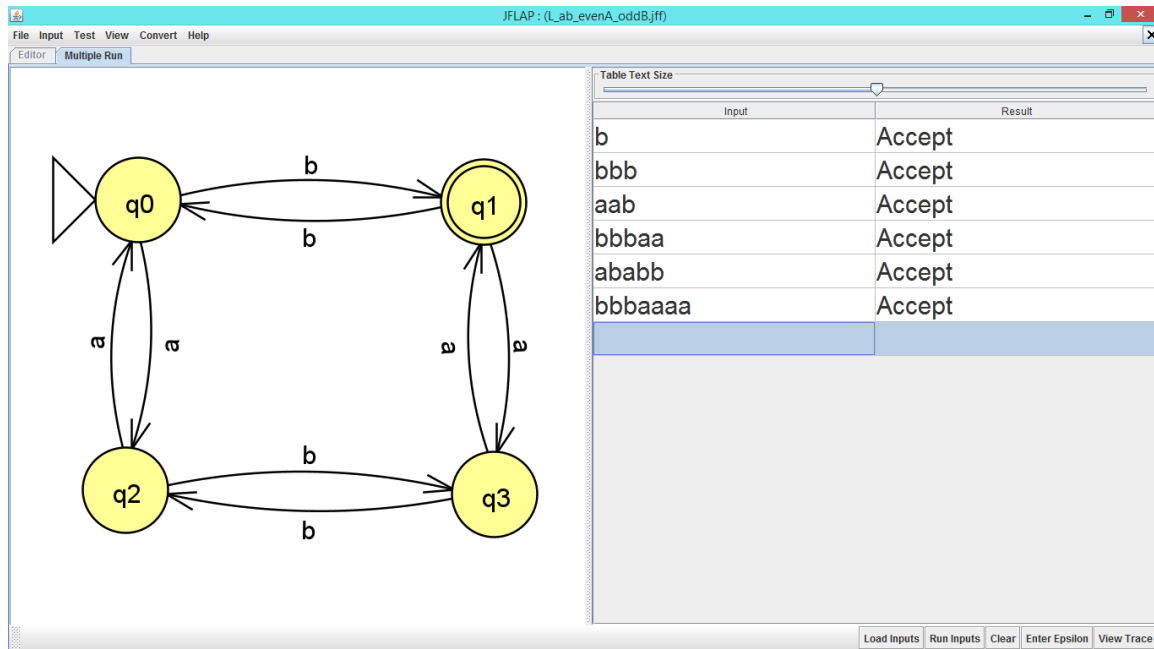


Fig-f2

Fig-f3 FA is rejecting Invalid strings that has not no. of 'a' is even "and" no. of 'b' is odd

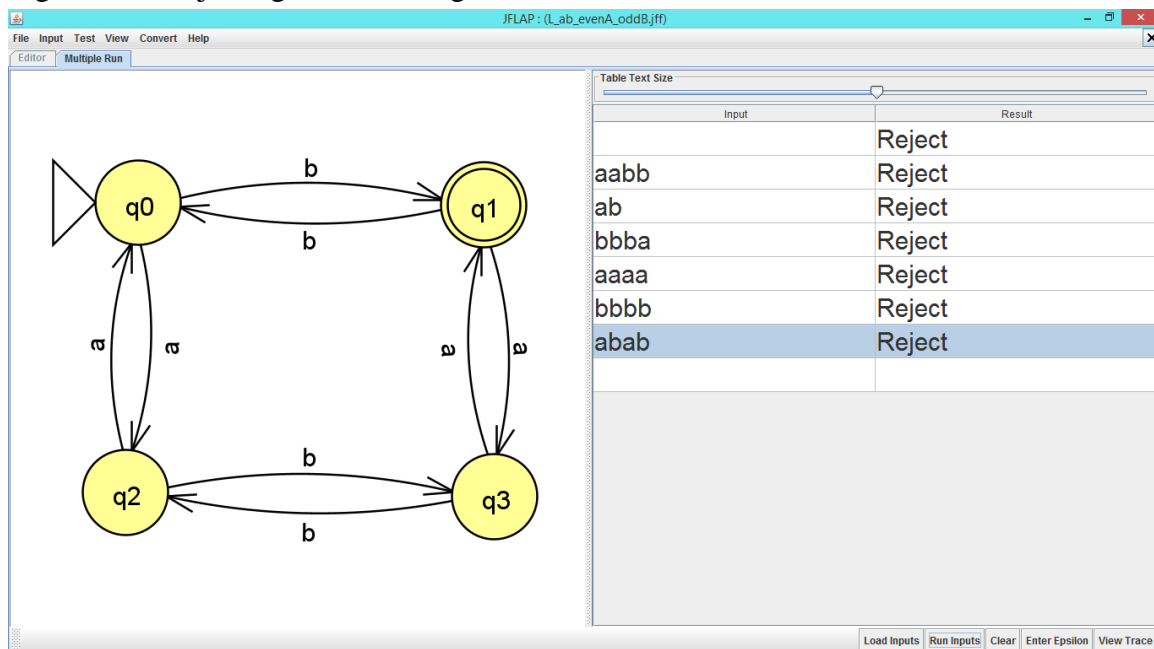


Fig-f3

g) $L = \{ \text{Where no. of 'a' is odd "or" no. of 'b' is even} \}$

Fig-g1 shows FA for string that has no. of 'b' is even "or" no. of 'a' is odd

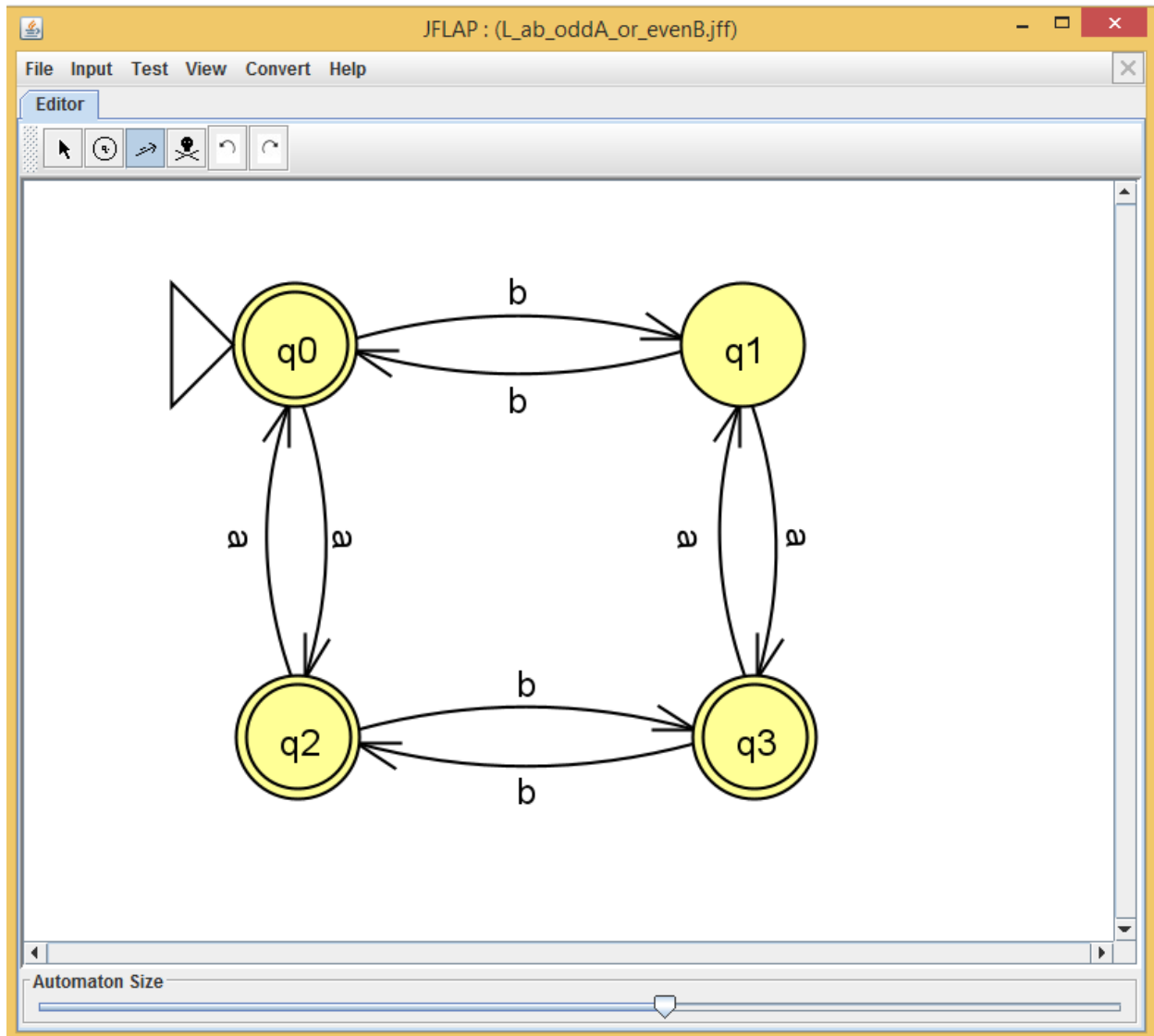


Fig-g1

Fig-g2 FA is accepting valid strings that has no. of 'b' is even "or" no. of 'a' is odd

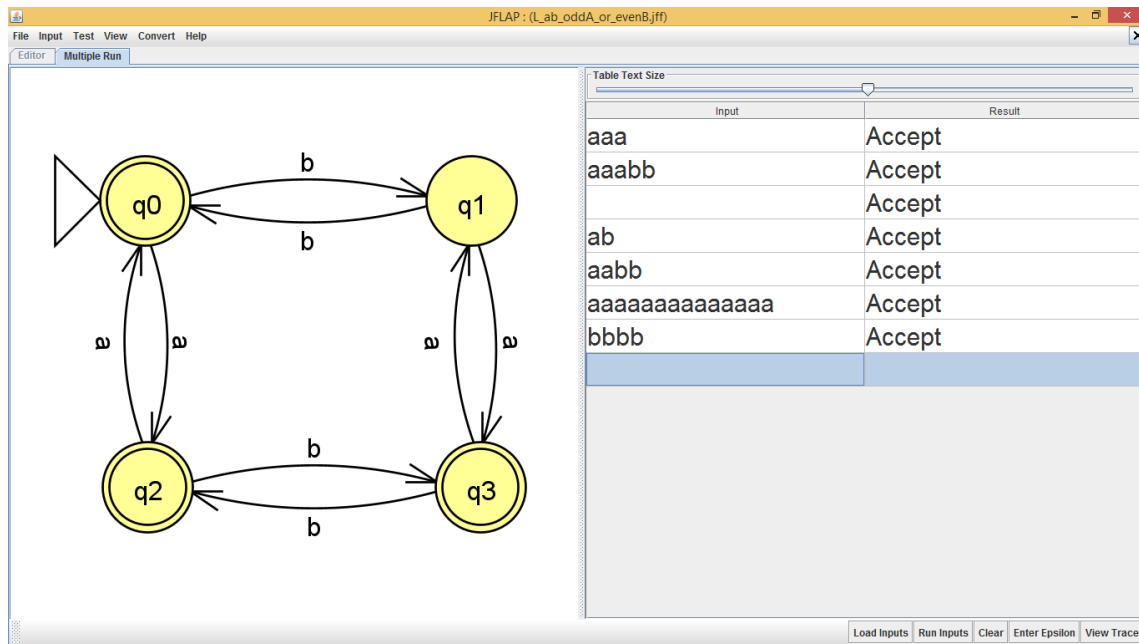


Fig-g2

Fig-g3 FA is rejecting Invalid strings that has not no. of 'b' is even "or" no. of 'a' is odd

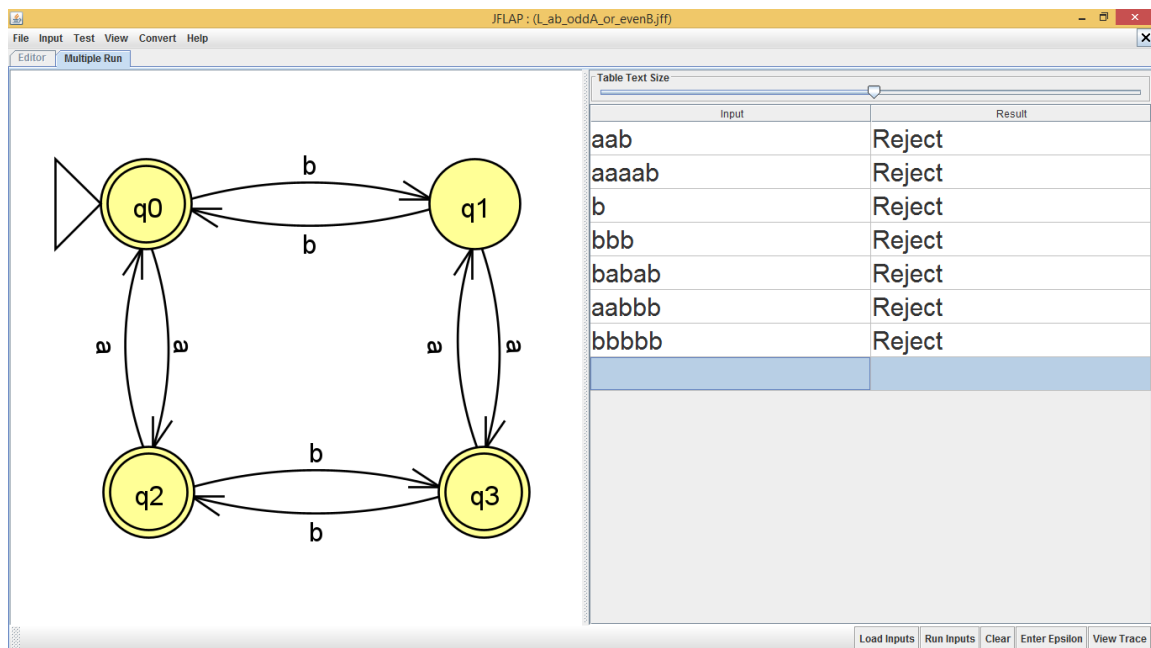


Fig-g3