

Solver for $ax^2+bx+c=0$
with real roots.

Throws 1) NoRoot if no
real root exists.

2) NoSolution if
no solution exists.

void QES(double a, double b, double c,
double& root1, double& root2)

throws NoRoot, NoSolution;

Test Cases

QES Test Plan

1. $a \neq 0$

1.1 $b^2-4ac > 0$ // Distinct Roots

1.2 $b^2-4ac = 0$ // Repeated Roots

1.3 $b^2-4ac < 0$ // No Root

2. $a = 0$

2.1 $b \neq 0$ // Single Root

2.2 $b = 0$

→ 2.2.1 $c \neq 0$ // NoSolution : $\langle 0,0,5 \rangle, \langle 0,0,-1 \rangle$
→ 2.2.2 $c = 0$ // Infinite Roots : $\langle 0,0,72 \rangle$

3. Precision Tests

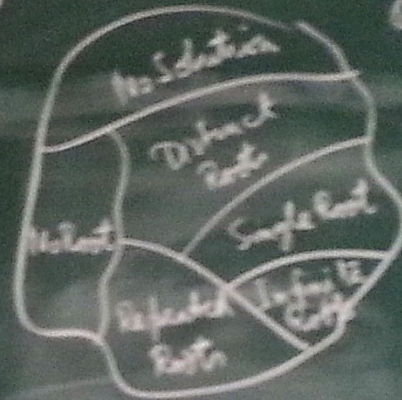
$$\text{abs} \left(\left. ax^2+bx+c \right|_{\substack{\text{root1} \\ \text{root2}}} \right) < \epsilon$$

```

void Arrange(int a, int b, int c) {
x ✓ if (a > b)
    x if (b > c)
        cout << "a.b.c";
    x else if (a > c)
        cout << "a.c.b";
    x else
        x cout << "c.a.b";
✓ else
    ✓ if (b > c)
        if (a > c)
            cout << "b.a.c";
        else
            cout << "b.c.a";
    ✓ else
        ✓ cout << "c.b.a";
}

```

Equivalence Classes of Testing QES



(2, 7, 9) 9.7.2

(8, 6, 10) 10.8.6