

Extending Physical Analyzer using Python and .NET

Dex-EU online

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Agenda

- ▶ Why extending Physical Analyzer
- ▶ Working environment
- ▶ SQLite databases
 - ▶ Recovery of deleted items
- ▶ JSON
- ▶ Plists
 - ▶ Embedded Plists
- ▶ Protobuf
- ▶ .NET

Why extending Physical Analyzer

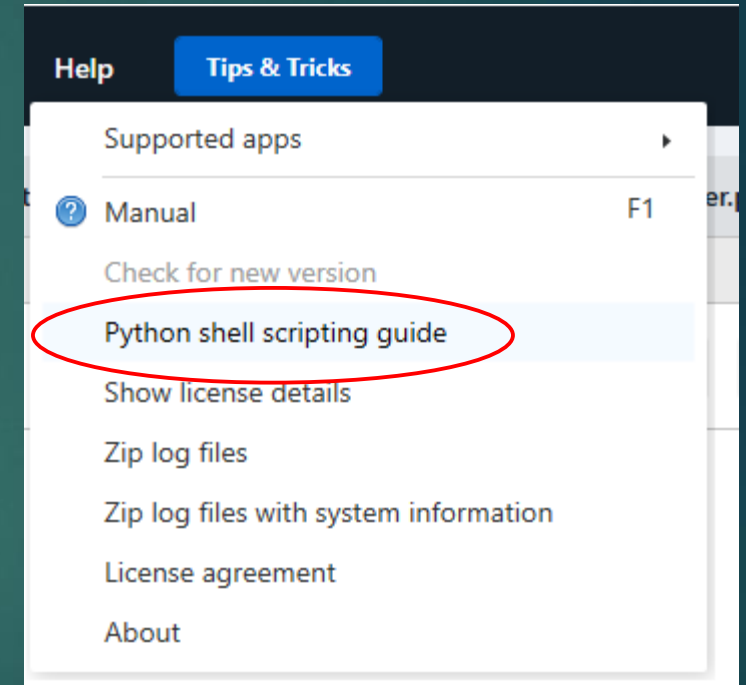
- ▶ No Forensic tool can parse everything
- ▶ Presenting evidence in familiar environment
- ▶ Easy workflow:
 - ▶ Extract
 - ▶ Parse
 - ▶ Run custom scripts

Working environment

- ▶ IronPython 2.6 with customizations by Cellebrite
 - ▶ Old
 - ▶ Some standard libs missing
 - ▶ No `pip install`, no wheel, no setup.py
 - ▶ Modules on the Internet (e.g. pypi.org)
 - ▶ Usually no 2.6 version available
 - ▶ Dependencies which are missing in IronPython 2.6
 - ▶ A lot of module only work in Cpython (and not IronPython)
- ▶ On the upside:
 - ▶ IronPython is .NET based
 - ▶ Possibility to use custom .NET DLLs using latest .NET framework

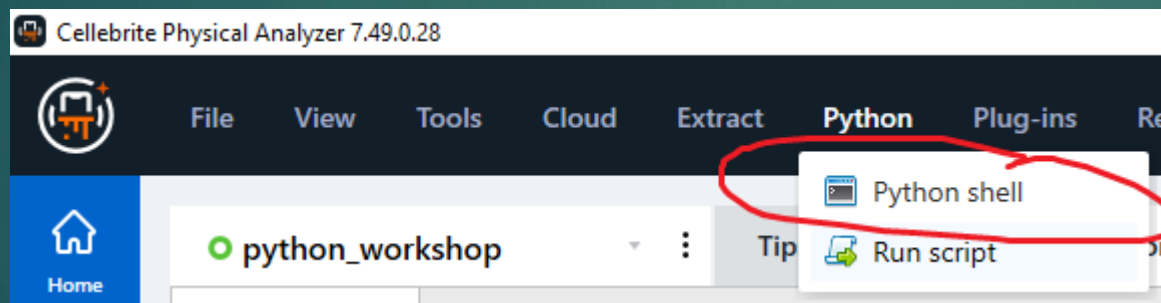
Documentation

- ▶ In Physical Analyzer -> Help -> Python shell Scripting Guide
 - ▶ Not fully up-to-date !
- ▶ Contains information about:
 - ▶ SQLite Parser (incl. deleted items)
 - ▶ Description of (most) available Content Models
 - ▶ 2 example scripts in:
C:\Program Files\Cellebrite Mobile Synchronization\UFED Physical Analyzer\PythonSamples



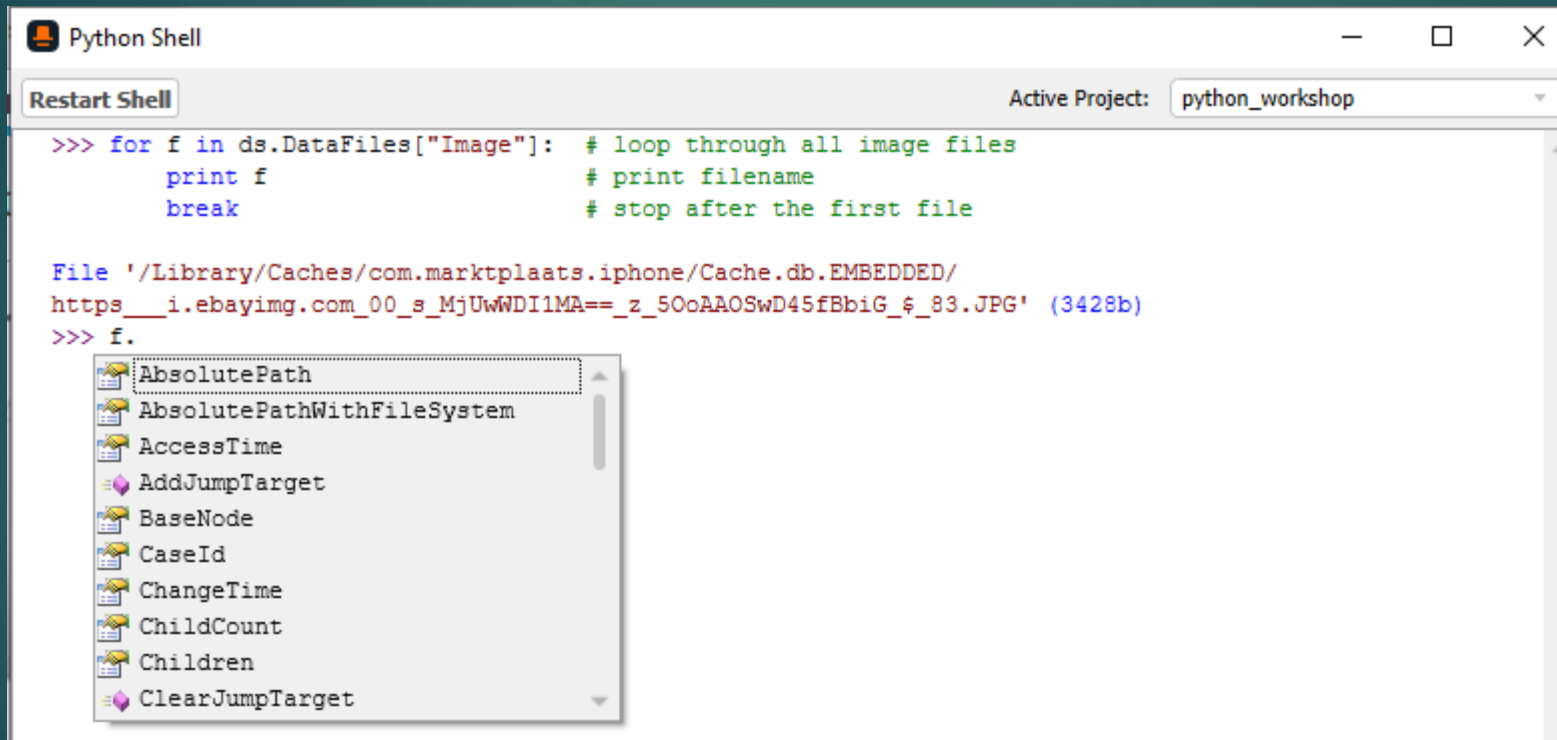
Interactive Python Shell

- ▶ Interactive
 - ▶ Very useful to test or debug short pieces of code
- ▶ Code completion
 - ▶ Allows you to find out 'undocumented' functions, methods and properties.



Interactive Python Shell

- ▶ Using code completion to find properties of an object:



The screenshot shows a Python Shell window titled "Python Shell" with a "Restart Shell" button and "Active Project: python_workshop". The code in the shell is:

```
>>> for f in ds.DataFiles["Image"]: # loop through all image files
    print f                        # print filename
    break                          # stop after the first file
```

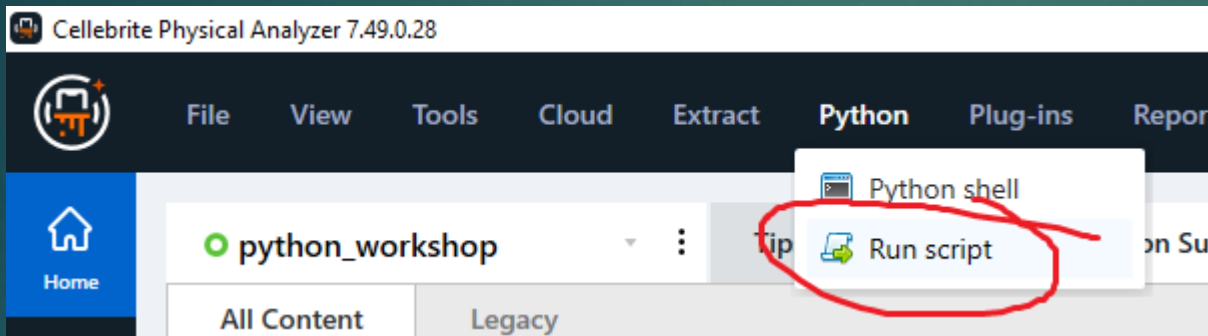
Below the code, the file path is displayed:

```
File '/Library/Caches/com.marktplaats.iphone/Cache.db.EMBEDDED/
https__i.ebayimg.com_00_s_MjUwWDI1MA==_z_5OoAAOSwD45fBb1G_$_83.JPG' (3428b)
```

The prompt is followed by `>>> f.`, which triggers a code completion dropdown menu. The menu lists the following attributes and methods for the `f` object:

- AbsolutePath
- AbsolutePathWithFileSystem
- AccessTime
- AddJumpTarget
- BaseNode
- CaseId
- ChangeTime
- ChildCount
- Children
- ClearJumpTarget

How to run script files

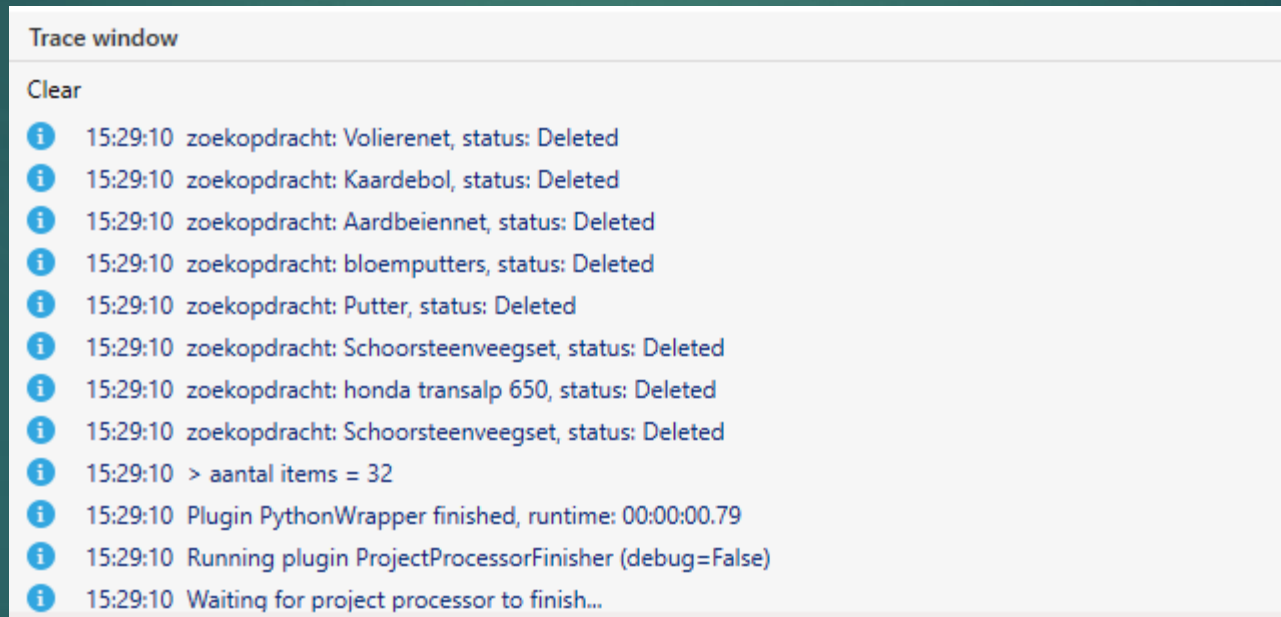


- ▶ Always start your script with:
 - ▶ `from physical import *`

Use Trace window: to spot errors and exceptions

```
Trace window
Clear
15:27:38 Adding project processor...
15:27:38 Plugin PreProject finished, runtime: 00:00:00.35
15:27:38 Running plugin PythonWrapper (debug=False)
15:27:39 Traceback (most recent call last): File "C:\Users\232466\Documents\git-repos\physical-analyzer-python-.net\uitwerking_1.py", line 4, in C:\Users\23
15:27:39 Failed to execute: PythonWrapper
15:27:39 No module named myCustomModule
15:27:39 Plugin PythonWrapper finished, runtime: 00:00:00.16
15:27:39 Running plugin ProjectProcessorFinisher (debug=False)
15:27:39 Waiting for project processor to finish...
15:27:39 PP: Starting last stage for project: 45899441-e884-4604-b1ba-4664e7ab95c2 (0 items)
15:27:39 Finishing extraction info...
15:27:39 PP: Last stage completed: 00:00:00.03, ProjectId: 45899441-e884-4604-b1ba-4664e7ab95c2, Caseld: a9cc99c9-6e4c-4baf-80e1-130f7ee9decd
```

Use Trace window: for printing information from script



- ▶ Modules stored in same directory as script file

```
import os, sys
parent = os.path.dirname(__file__) # detect the path of current script
sys.path.append(parent)           # append that to python search path
import yourmodule                  # import whatever your module is named
```

- In the interactive shell

- ▶ Don't use `'from physical import *'!`
- ▶ Use absolute paths to load modules

```
import sys  
sys.path.append(<absolute path to library>) # append that to python search path  
import yourmodule                          # import whatever your module is named
```

Available standard libs

- ▶ simplejson (JSON parser)
- ▶ zlib (for gzipped data)
- ▶ struct, io, binascii, StringIO, codecs (for working with binary data)
- ▶ base64
- ▶ re (regular expressions)
- ▶ hashlib (some standard hash functions)
- ▶ time, datetime

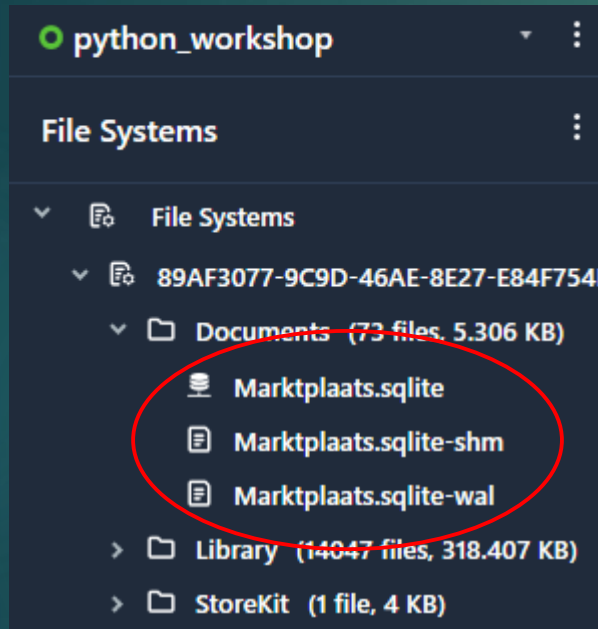
Boilerplate script

- ▶ <https://github.com/sieger82/physical-analyzer-python-dotnet>
- ▶ Includes:
 - ▶ ccl_bplist -> for parsing of binary .plist files (iOS)
 - ▶ pbparser -> for parsing of protobuf data
 - ▶ SQLiteParser -> default Cellebrite SQLite parser
 - ▶ ... add any module from previous slide yourself
- ▶ Also in this repo all examples from this presentation

Finding and opening files

- ▶ ds
 - ▶ Stands for 'DataStore'
 - ▶ Contains all data of active UFED extraction
- ▶ ds.FileSystems
 - ▶ Contains all parsed Filesystems in current active extraction (can be more than 1!)
- ▶ Searching for files uses Regular Expressions

Finding and opening a database



```
>>> for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for file in fs.Search("Marktplaats.sqlite$"):
        db = SQLiteParser.Database.FromNode(file)
        if db != None:
            print("> db %s found" % file.Name)
            print("> using %s WAL node" % db.DBWalNode.Name)
            db.Tables

# Note the regular expression

# Note that the corresponding
# .wal file is detected
# and used

> db Marktplaats.sqlite found
> using Marktplaats.sqlite-wal WAL node
Array[str] (('ZACTIVESYIAD', 'ZALERT', 'ZALERT_ZCONFIG_INDEX', 'ZCARSEARCHPARAM',
'ZCARSEARCHPARAM_ZRECENTSEARCH_INDEX', 'ZFAVORITE', 'ZFEATURETYPE', 'ZFEATURETYPE_ZAD_INDEX',
'ZMPASYSCONFIGFEATURESWITCH', 'ZMPASYSCONFIGFEATURESWITCH_ZCONFIG_INDEX', 'ZMPAUPCALLCONFIG',
'ZMPAUPCALLCONFIG_ZCONFIG_INDEX', 'ZMYBID', 'Z_METADATA', 'Z_MODELCACHE', 'ZFEATURESWITCH',
'ZLABSCONFIG', 'ZEXPERIMENTGROUPS', 'ZGROUPVALUE', 'ZABSWITCH', 'ZSAVEDPICTURE', 'ZSYSCONFIG',
'ZSHIPPINGPOSTMODEL', 'ZSWIPECONFIG', 'ZGROUPVALUE_ZGROUP_INDEX', 'ZSAVEDPICTURE_ZSYIAD_INDEX',
'ZSWIPECONFIG_ZCONFIG_INDEX', 'ZSYSCONFIG_ZSWIPECONFIG_INDEX', 'ZSYSCONFIG_ZUPCALLCONFIGS_INDEX',
'ZRECENTLYVIEWEDAD', 'ZSELECTEDSYIATTRIBUTEVALUE', 'ZCATEGORY', 'ZCATEGORY_ZCATEGORYID_INDEX',
'ZCATEGORY_ZPARENTCATEGORY_INDEX', 'ZSELECTEDSYIATTRIBUTEVALUE_ZDRAFTAD_INDEX', 'ZRECENTSEARCH',
'ZRECENTSEARCH_ZCARSEARCHPARAM_INDEX', 'ZUNFINISHEDSYIAD', 'ZUNFINISHEDSYIAD_ZSHIPPING_INDEX',
'Z_PRIMARYKEY'))
>>>
```

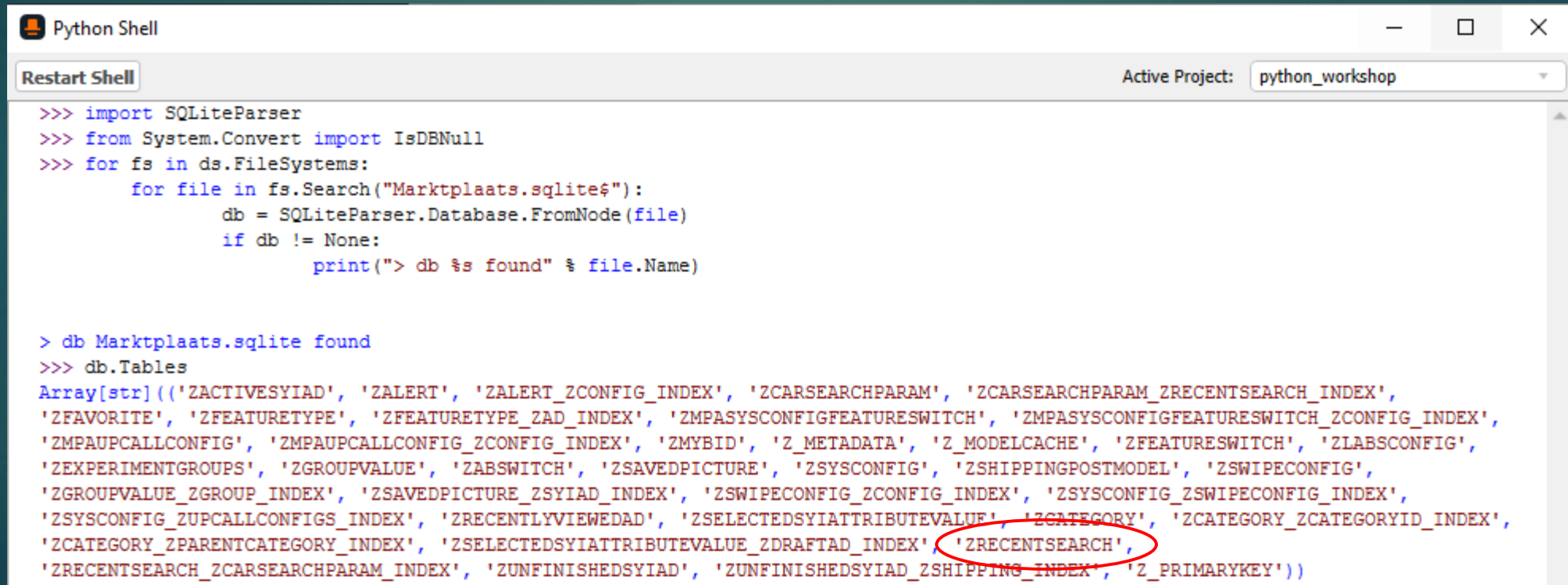

SQLite databases

- ▶ Can't use standard SQLite engine
 - ▶ Standard SQLite engines use read/write connection to database (would not be forensically sound)
 - ▶ No use in recovering deleted records
 - ▶ So you can't do:
 - ▶ `import sqlite3`
 - ▶ `conn = sqlite3.connect(db_file)`
 - ▶ Etc.

SQLite databases

- ▶ UFED SQLiteParser

- ▶ SQLiteParser makes the entire database available as iterator with a dict for each record:



```
Python Shell
Restart Shell
Active Project: python_workshop

>>> import SQLiteParser
>>> from System.Convert import IsDBNull
>>> for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for file in fs.Search("Marktplaats.sqlite$"):
        db = SQLiteParser.Database.FromNode(file)
        if db != None:
            print("> db %s found" % file.Name)

> db Marktplaats.sqlite found
>>> db.Tables
Array[str] (('ZACTIVESYIAD', 'ZALERT', 'ZALERT_ZCONFIG_INDEX', 'ZCARSEARCHPARAM', 'ZCARSEARCHPARAM_ZRECENTSEARCH_INDEX',
'ZFAVORITE', 'ZFEATURETYPE', 'ZFEATURETYPE_ZAD_INDEX', 'ZMPASYSCONFIGFEATURESWITCH', 'ZMPASYSCONFIGFEATURESWITCH_ZCONFIG_INDEX',
'ZMPAUPCALLCONFIG', 'ZMPAUPCALLCONFIG_ZCONFIG_INDEX', 'ZMYBID', 'Z_METADATA', 'Z_MODELCACHE', 'ZFEATURESWITCH', 'ZLABSCONFIG',
'ZEXPERIMENTGROUPS', 'ZGROUPVALUE', 'ZABSWITCH', 'ZSAVEDPICTURE', 'ZSYSCONFIG', 'ZSHIPPINGPOSTMODEL', 'ZSWIPECONFIG',
'ZGROUPVALUE_ZGROUP_INDEX', 'ZSAVEDPICTURE_ZSYIAD_INDEX', 'ZSWIPECONFIG_ZCONFIG_INDEX', 'ZSYSCONFIG_ZSWIPECONFIG_INDEX',
'ZSYSCONFIG_ZUPCALLCONFIGS_INDEX', 'ZRECENTLYVIEWEDAD', 'ZSELECTEDSYIATTRIBUTEVALUE', 'ZCATEGORY', 'ZCATEGORY_ZCATEGORYID_INDEX',
'ZCATEGORY_ZPARENTCATEGORY_INDEX', 'ZSELECTEDSYIATTRIBUTEVALUE_ZDRAFTAD_INDEX', 'ZRECENTSEARCH',
'ZRECENTSEARCH_ZCARSEARCHPARAM_INDEX', 'ZUNFINISHEDSYIAD', 'ZUNFINISHEDSYIAD_ZSHIPPING_INDEX', 'Z_PRIMARYKEY'))
```

SQLite databases

```
Python Shell
Restart Shell
Active Project: python_workshop

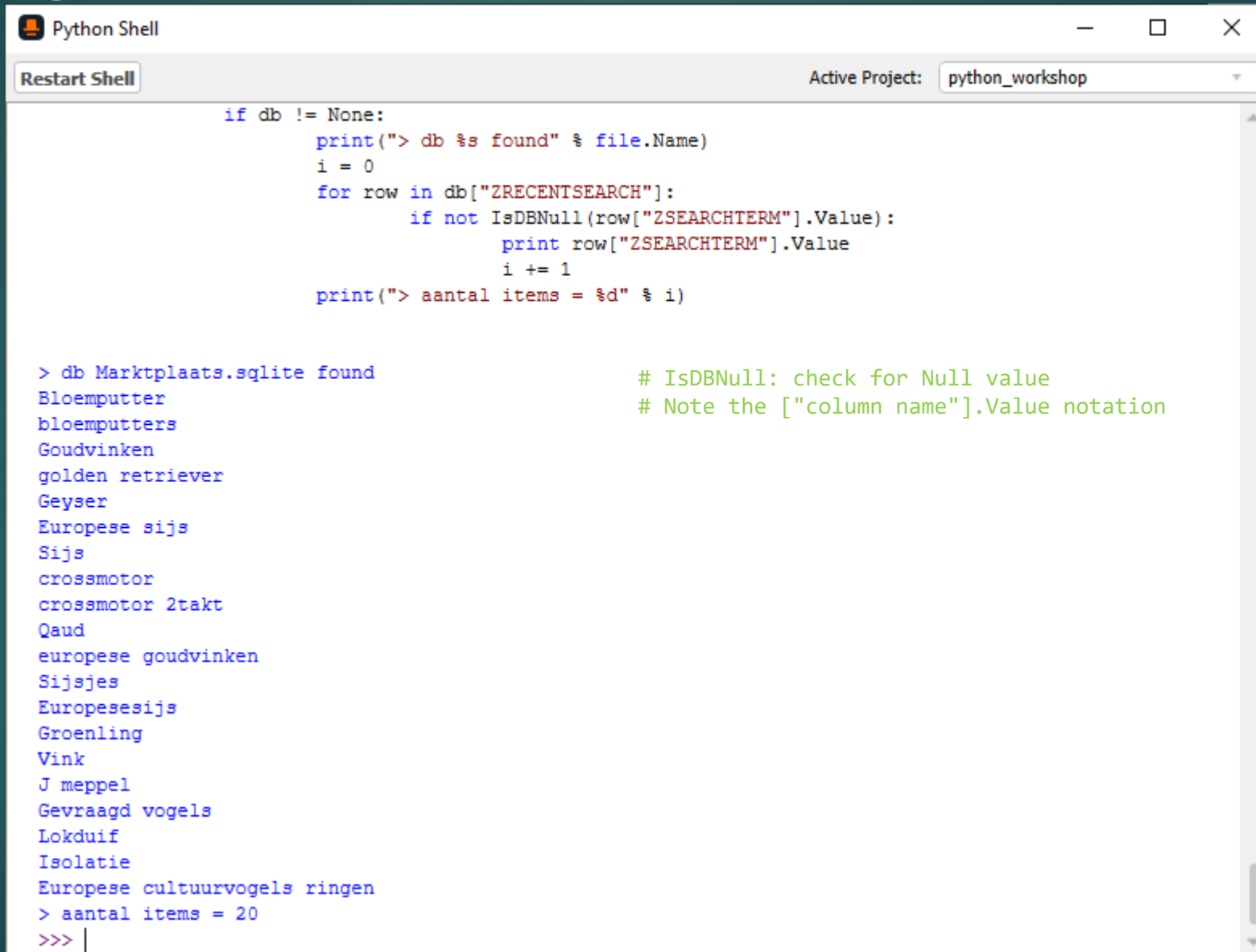
>>> for record in db["ZRECENTSEARCH"]:
    print record

{Z_PK: 131, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 3, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: , ZTIMESTAMP: 637271822,774489,
ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: Bloemputter, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: System.Byte[]}
{Z_PK: 132, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 10, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: , ZTIMESTAMP: 637528312,952673,
ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: bloemputters, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: System.Byte[]}
{Z_PK: 133, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 2, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: , ZTIMESTAMP: 626907847,866034,
ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: Goudvinken, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: }
{Z_PK: 139, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 2, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: , ZTIMESTAMP: 628363332,233083,
ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: golden retriever, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: System.Byte[]}
{Z_PK: 140, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 1, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
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ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: Geyser, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: }
{Z_PK: 141, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 2, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: , ZTIMESTAMP: 637530837,155243,
ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: Europese sijs, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: }
{Z_PK: 142, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 1, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: , ZTIMESTAMP: 628363453,299656,
ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: Sijs, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: }
{Z_PK: 143, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 1, ZCATEGORYID: 1218, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 1098,
ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION: 0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: ,
ZTIMESTAMP: 635804681,831097, ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: , ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: }
{Z_PK: 144, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 2, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
0, ZSELLERUSERID: 0, ZSORTORDER: 1, ZCARSEARCHPARAM: , ZLIVESINCE: , ZMAXPRICE: , ZMINPRICE: , ZTIMESTAMP: 637279032,035011,
ZSAVEDSEARCHID: , ZSEARCHTERM: crossmotor, ZSELLERUSERNAME: , ZZIPCODE: , ZATTRIBUTES: , ZLANGUAGES: System.Byte[]}
{Z_PK: 145, Z_ENT: 16, Z_OPT: 1, ZCATEGORYID: 0, ZDISTANCE: 0, ZISSOISEARCH: 0, ZPARENTCATEGORYID: 0, ZSEARCHTITLEANDDESCRIPTION:
```

Getting data from the db

```
for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for file in fs.Search("Marktplaats.sqlite$"):
        db = SQLiteParser.Database.FromNode(file)
        if db != None:
            print("> db %s found" % file.Name)
            i = 0
            for row in db["ZRECENTSEARCH"]:
                if not IsDBNull(row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value): # IsDBNull: check for Null value
                    print row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value         # Note the ["column name"].Value notation
                    i += 1
            print("> aantal items = %d" % i)
```

Getting data from the db

A screenshot of a Python Shell window titled "Python Shell". The window has a toolbar with a "Restart Shell" button and a dropdown menu for "Active Project" set to "python_workshop". The main area contains Python code and its output. The code defines a function to query a database for search terms. The output shows the results of the query, listing 20 items. A green comment explains the use of IsDBNull and the notation for column values.

```
Python Shell
Restart Shell
Active Project: python_workshop

if db != None:
    print("> db %s found" % file.Name)
    i = 0
    for row in db["ZRECENTSEARCH"]:
        if not IsDBNull(row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value):
            print row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value
            i += 1
    print("> aantal items = %d" % i)

> db Marktplaats.sqlite found
Bloemputter
bloemputters
Goudvinken
golden retriever
Geyser
Europese sijs
Sijs
crossmotor
crossmotor 2takt
Qaud
europese goudvinken
Sijsjes
Europesesijs
Groenling
Vink
J meppel
Gevraagd vogels
Lokduif
Isolatie
Europese cultuurvogels ringen
> aantal items = 20
>>>
```

IsDBNull: check for Null value
Note the ["column name"].Value notation

Deleted items

Database View

Hex View

File Info

◀ Hide

sqlite_master (40)

Z_METADATA (1)

Z_MODELCACHE (1)

Z_PRIMARYKEY (22)

ZABSWITCH (187)

ZACTIVESIAD (0)

ZALERT (0)

ZALERT_ZCONFIG_INDEX (0)

ZCARSEARCHPARAM (0)

ZCARSEARCHPARAM_ZRECENTSEARCH_INDEX (0)

ZCATEGORY (1964)

ZCATEGORY_ZCATEGORYID_INDEX (1964)

ZCATEGORY_ZPARENTCATEGORY_INDEX (1964)

ZEXPERIMENTGROUPS (36)

ZFAVORITE (2)

ZFEATURESWITCH (141)

ZFEATURETYPE (0)

ZFEATURETYPE_ZAD_INDEX (0)

ZGROUPVALUE (223)

ZGROUPVALUE_ZGROUP_INDEX (223)

ZLABSCONFIG (1)

ZMPASYSCONFIGFEATURESWITCH (5)

ZMPASYSCONFIGFEATURESWITCH_ZCONFIG... (5)

ZMPAUPCALLCONFIG (1)

ZMPAUPCALLCONFIG_ZCONFIG_INDEX (1)

ZMYBID (0)

ZRECENTLYVIEWEDAD (40)

ZRECENTSEARCH (21) (16)

ZRECENTSEARCH_ZCARSEARCHPARAM_IN... (21)

ZSAVEDPICTURE (0)

ZSAVEDPICTURE_ZSYIAD_INDEX (0)

ZSELECTEDSYIATTRIBUTEVALUE (0)

ZSELECTEDSYIATTRIBUTEVALUE_ZDRAFTAD_I... (0)

ZSHIPPINGPOSTMODEL (0)

ZSWIPECONFIG (1)

ZSWIPECONFIG_ZCONFIG_INDEX (1)

ZRECENTSEARCH (21) (16)

◀

🔍

▼	ZMINPRICE ▼	ZTIMESTAMP ▼	ZSAVEDSEARCHID ▼	ZSEARCHTERM ▼
		638660996,942047		Europese cultuurvogels ringen
		638548718,454322		Isolatie
		638118948,482208		Lokduif
		637596619,195969		Gevraagd vogels
		637532855,696607		J meppel
		637531021,20117		Vink
		637531105,235962		Groenling
		637530811,229548		Europesesijs
		637530761,183066		Sijsjes
		637528581,000788		europese goudvinken
		637279067,887208		Qaud
		637278945,22639		crossmotor 2takt
		637279032,035011		crossmotor
		635804681,831097		
		628363453,299656		Sijs
		637530837,155243		Europese sijs
		626994046,84202		Geyser
		628363332,233083		golden retriever
		626907847,866034		Goudvinken
		637528312,952673		bloemputters
		637271822,774489		Bloemputter
	616419517,024766		Gevraagd vogels	
	624054663,397828		Beschermnet	
	624047111,409594		Goudvinken	
	621714915,588433		Beagle	
	624054738,965157		Volierenet	
	623097312,405964		Kardebol	
	616884021,110345			
	624053578,168427		Aardbeienet	
	624047076,385295		bloemputters	
	623102719,288077			
	624027544,193056		Putter	
	624027247,708827		Schoorsteenveegset	
	623704488,248021		honda transalp 650	

Deleted items

Without table signature

```
for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for file in fs.Search("Marktplaats.sqlite$"):
        db = SQLiteParser.Database.FromNode(file)
        if db != None:
            print("> db %s found" % file.Name)
            i = 0
            ts = SQLiteParser.TableSignature("ZRECENTSEARCH") # create empty table signature
            for row in db.ReadTableRecords(ts, True):          # read table using table signature
                if not IsDBNull(row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value):
                    print str(row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value)       # the 'True' means 'use deleted'
                    i += 1
            print("> aantal items = %d" % i)
```

```
> db Marktplaats.sqlite found
Bloemputter
bloemputters
Goudvinken
golden retriever
Geyser
Europese sijs
Sijs
crossmotor
crossmotor 2takt
Qaud
europese goudvinken
Sijsjes
Europesesijs
Groenling
Vink
J meppel
Gevraagd vogels
Lokduif
Isolatie
Europese cultuurvogels ringen
❖❖dd❖

x❖
❖❖
❖<<x❖
> aantal items = 23
>>> |
```


Deleted items

- We can help Physical Analyser in parsing deleted record by providing a 'table signature'

Serial Type	Content Size	Meaning
0	0	Null.
1	1	8-bit twos-complement integer.
2	2	Big-endian 16-bit twos-complement integer.
3	3	Big-endian 24-bit twos-complement integer.
4	4	Big-endian 32-bit twos-complement integer.
5	6	Big-endian 48-bit twos-complement integer.
6	8	Big-endian 64-bit twos-complement integer.
7	8	Big-endian IEEE 754-2008 64-bit floating point number.
8	0	Integer constant 0. Only available for schema format 4 and higher.
9	0	Integer constant 1. Only available for schema format 4 and higher.
10, 11		Not used. Reserved for expansion.
N>12 and even	(N-12)/2	A BLOB that is (N-12)/2 bytes in length.
N>13 and odd	(N-13)/2	A string in the database encoding and (N-13)/2 bytes in length. The nul terminator is omitted.

Serial Type	Content Size
0	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Null
1	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Byte
2	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Short
3	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Int24
4	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Int
5	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Int48
6	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Long
7	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Float
8	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Const0
9	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Const1
N>12 and even	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Text
N>13 and odd	SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Blob

Deleted items

With table signature

```
for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for file in fs.Search("Marktplaats.sqlite$"):
        db = SQLiteParser.Database.FromNode(file)
        if db != None:
            print("> db %s found" % file.Name)
            i = 0
            ts = SQLiteParser.TableSignature("ZRECENTSEARCH")
            SQLiteParser.Tools.AddSignatureToTable(ts, 'ZTIMESTAMP', SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Float)
            SQLiteParser.Tools.AddSignatureToTable(ts, 'ZSEARCHTERM', SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Text)
            for row in db.ReadTableRecords(ts, True):
                if not IsDBNull(row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value):
                    print("zoekopdracht: %s, status: %s" % (row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value, str(row.Deleted)))
                    i += 1
            print("> aantal items = %d" % i)
```

```
# create empty table signature
# define timestamp field
# define searchterm field
# read table using table signature
# the 'True' means 'use deleted'
```


Deleted items

```
> db Marktplaats.sqlite found
zoekopdracht: Bloemputter, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: bloemputters, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Goudvinken, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: golden retriever, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Geyser, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Europese sijs, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Sijs, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: crossmotor, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: crossmotor 2takt, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Qaud, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: europese goudvinken, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Sijsjes, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Europesesijs, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Groenling, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Vink, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: J meppel, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Gevraagd vogels, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Lokduif, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Isolatie, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Europese cultuurvogels Finken, status: Intact
zoekopdracht: Gevraagd vogels, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Beschermnet, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Goudvinken, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Beagle, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Volierenet, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Kaardebol, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Aardbeiennet, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: bloemputters, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Putter, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Schoorsteenveegset, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: honda transalp 650, status: Deleted
zoekopdracht: Schoorsteenveegset, status: Deleted
> aantal items = 32
>>> |
```

Presenting data in PA

- ▶ Content Models
 - ▶ Pre-defined (see manual)
 - ▶ Generic model
 - ▶ 10 multi-use fields
 - ▶ 3 timestamp fields
 - ▶ Data.Models (in python shell)

```
>>> Data.Models.  
├── ReplyMessageData  
├── ReservationStatus  
├── Ride  
├── RideStatus  
├── SampleDataType  
├── SampleSourceType  
├── ScrambledMessageData  
├── SearchedItem  
├── SearchItemOrigin  
└── SearchMatch
```

8.1. List of dependent and independent Models

The independent **Models** that are added to the **DataStore** tree:

Contact	UserAccount	VoiceMail
SMS	CalendarEntry	Password
Email	Journey	InstalledApplication
MMS	Cookie	ApplicationUsage
Note	VisitedPage	DictionaryWord
Chat	WebBookmark	SharedFile
Location	BluetoothDevice	Map
SearchedItem	WirelessNetwork	Notification
InstantMessage	CarvedString	PoweringEvent
PhoneNumber	Attachment	UserID
StreetAddress	WebAddress	Party
ContactPhoto	Organization	Coordinate
EmailAddress		

Presenting data in PA

See Github -> [sqlite_demo.py](#)

```
from physical import *

import SQLiteParser
from System.Convert import IsDBNull

results = []
for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for file in fs.Search("Marktplaats.sqlite$"):
        db = SQLiteParser.Database.FromNode(file)
        if db != None:
            print("> db %s found" % file.Name)
            i = 0
            ts = SQLiteParser.TableSignature("ZRECENTSEARCH")
            SQLiteParser.Tools.AddSignatureToTable(ts, 'ZTIMESTAMP', SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Float)
            SQLiteParser.Tools.AddSignatureToTable(ts, 'ZSEARCHTERM', SQLiteParser.Tools.SignatureType.Text)
            for row in db.ReadTableRecords(ts, True):
                if not IsDBNull(row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value):
                    zk = SearchedItem()
                    zk.Value.Value = row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value
                    zk.Value.Source = MemoryRange(row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Source)
                    zk.Timestamp.Value = Timestamp.FromUnixTime(row["ZTIMESTAMP"].Value+978307200)
                    zk.Deleted = row.Deleted
                    zk.Source.Value = "script test 1"
                    results.append(zk)
                    print("zoekopdracht: %s, status: %s" % (row["ZSEARCHTERM"].Value, str(row.Deleted)))
                    i += 1
            print("> aantal items = %d" % i)
ds.Models.AddRange(results)
```

prepare empty results array

create empty table signature
define timestamp field
define searchterm field
read table using table signature
the 'True' means 'use deleted'
create a model of type SearchedItem
add the 'searchterm value'
add source indicator
add timestamp
add intact / deleted indicator
add source app
append to results array

add all results to DataStore

Presenting data in PA

Analyzed Data	
>	Application (1)
>	Media (4383)
▼	Search & Web (48) (12)
	* Cookies (16)
▼	Search & Web (48) (12)
	script test 1 (32) (12)


Presenting data in PA



			#				Timestamp	Value	Position	Map Address	Source
			16				12-3-2021 19:57:02(UTC+0)	Bloemputter			script test 1
			17				29-11-2020 17:24:13(UTC+...	Sijs			script test 1
			18				29-11-2020 17:22:12(UTC+...	golden retriever			script test 1
			19				13-11-2020 21:00:46(UTC+...	Geyser			script test 1
			20				12-11-2020 21:04:07(UTC+...	Goudvinken			script test 1
			21				8-11-2020 19:13:44(UTC+0)	Schoorsteenveegset			script test 1
			22				10-10-2020 20:32:18(UTC+...	Volierenet			script test 1
			23				10-10-2020 20:31:03(UTC+...	Beschermnet			script test 1
			24				10-10-2020 20:12:58(UTC+...	Aardbeiennet			script test 1
			25				10-10-2020 18:25:11(UTC+...	Goudvinken			script test 1
			26				10-10-2020 18:24:36(UTC+...	bloemputters			script test 1
			27			

Total: 32 Deduplication: 0 Items: 32/32 Selected: 32

Presenting data in PA

>>  Searched Item

Translate

Go to ▾

Timestamp:

8-11-2020 19:13:44(UTC+0)

Source:

script test 1

Value:

Schoorsteenveegset

Search Results:

Searched In:

Origin:

Account:

Extraction:

Legacy

Manually decoded:

False

Source file:

[89AF3077-9C9D-46AE-8E27-E84F754D73BC.zip/Documents/Marktplaats.sqlite : 0x24EFE \(Table: ZRECENTSEARCH; Size: 389120 bytes\)](#)

JSON data

```
for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for f in fs.Search(".*"):
        if f != None and f.Data != None:
            data = None
            try:
                data = simplejson.loads(f.read(), encoding='utf-8') # try to parse as JSON
            except:
                pass
            if data != None:
                if isinstance(data, list):
                    for i in data:
                        parse_mp_json(i)
                else:
                    parse_mp_json(data)
```

search any file (use a smarter regex in your script!)

check if it's not an empty file

if not valid json, do nothing

if type = list -> multiple json objects in one file

custom function to parse each json object individually for content

otherwise, just parse the json object (function)

JSON data

```
{ "_embedded": { "mc:conversations": [ { "_embedded": { "mc:latest-message": { "id": "0d4a9eb0-76be-11eb-bf5f-1f1eea36a1bb", "receivedDate": "2021-02-24T16:33:40Z", "isRead": true, "senderId": 20, "text": "Is het mogelijk om per telefoon veder af te spreken mijn nummer is 06", "sellerId": 11, "unreadMessagesCount": 0, "title": "2 koppel + 1 losse pop bloemputters", "itemId": "m1668", "otherParticipant": { "id": 204, "name": "gb", "isReviewable": false }, "_links": { "describedby": { "href": "https://api.marktplaats.nl/messagebox/v1/docs/conversation.html" }, "mc:messages": { "href": "/messagebox/v1/my-conversations/lrh3%3A45196n4%3A2frm10sp3/messages", "title": "The messages in this conversation." }, "mc:other-participant": { "href": "/v1/users/204", "title": "The other participant of this conversation." },
```

- ▶ Resulting data is a nested dict
 - ▶ Write a script that takes exactly the fields you need
 - ▶ Then create a ContentModel to present the data in Physical Analyzer

JSON data

See Github -> json_demo.py

```
from physical import *

import simplejson
import time

myMarktplaatsConversations = []           # empty result array
mySourceValue = 'Marktplaats berichten'   # source app indicator

def parse_mp_json(data):
    if data.has_key('_embedded'):          # do some checks, and then just get the fields you need and put them in you Content Model
        if data['_embedded'].has_key('mc:conversations'):
            for _conv in data['_embedded']['mc:conversations']:
                myConv = GenericModel ()
                myConv.Field1.Value = str(_conv['itemId'])
                myConv.Field2.Value = _conv['title'].strip()
                myConv.Field3.Value = str(_conv['sellerId'])
                myConv.Field4.Value = str(_conv['otherParticipant']['id'])
                myConv.Field5.Value = _conv['otherParticipant']['name']
                myConv.Field6.Value = str(_conv['_embedded']['mc:latest-message']['senderId'])
                myConv.Field7.Value = _conv['_embedded']['mc:latest-message']['text']
                myConv.TimeStamp1.Value = TimeStamp.FromUnixTime(time.mktime(time.strptime(_conv['_embedded']['mc:latest-message']['receivedDate'], "%Y-
                myConv.Field1.Source = f.Data
                myConv.Source.Value = mySourceValue
                myMarktplaatsConversations.append(myConv)

ds.Models.AddRange(myMarktplaatsConversations)           # add the results to the DataStore
```

JSON data

Cellebrite Physical Analyzer 7.49.0.28

File View Tools Cloud Extract Python Plug-ins Report Help Tips & Tricks

Search Advanced

python_workshop

Search

Analyzed Data

- Application (1)
- Manual Data Collection (462)
 - Generic model (462)
 - Marktplaats berichten (462)
 - Media (4383)
 - Search & Web (112) (36)
 - Cookies (16)
 - Searched Items (96) (36)
 - script test 1 (96) (36)
- Data files
 - Configurations (21)
 - Databases (21)
 - Text (7)
 - Uncategorized (9694)

Tips & Tricks

Marktplaats berichten (462)

juli, 2020 augustus, 2020 september, 2020 oktober, 2020 november, 2020 december, 2020 januari, 2021 februari, 2021 maart, 2021

2021

Export Filters Actions Search

	✓	#		×	↶	Timestamp 1	Timestamp 2	Timestamp 3	Field 1	Field 2
	✓	28		?		27-3-2021 11:52:16(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	29		?		19-3-2021 17:54:28(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	30		?		20-3-2021 10:44:24(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	31		?		20-3-2021 10:46:59(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	32		?		21-3-2021 10:14:57(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	33		?		21-3-2021 11:46:02(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	34		?		21-3-2021 12:05:47(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	35		?		21-3-2021 13:00:01(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffers
	✓	36		?		21-3-2021 15:39:11(UTC+0)			m168130	Bloempuffer

Total: 462 Deduplication: 0 Items: 462/462 Selected: 462

Trace window

Clear

- 09:58:47 Plugin PythonWrapper finished, runtime: 00:00:01.15
- 09:58:47 Running plugin ProjectProcessorFinisher (debug=False)
- 09:58:47 Waiting for project processor to finish...
- 09:58:47 PP: Starting last stage for project: 45899441-e884-4604-b1ba-4664e7ab95c2 (0 items)
- 09:58:47 Finishing extraction info...
- 09:58:47 PP: Last stage completed: 00:00:00.06, ProjectId: 45899441-e884-4604-b1ba-4664e7ab95c2, Caseld: a9cc99c9-6e4c-4baf-80e1-130f7ee9decd
- 09:58:47 Waited for project processor for: 00:00:00.07

Generic model

Translate Go to

Field 1: m168

Field 2: Bloempuffers

Field 3: 112!

Field 4: 2429

Field 5: Ap

Field 6: 11290

Field 7: lk bel straks

Field 8:

Field 9:

Field 10:

Timestamp 1: 20-3-2021 10:46:59(UTC+0)

Timestamp 2:

Timestamp 3:

Extraction: Legacy

Manually decoded: False

Source: Marktplaats berichten

Source file:

bplist

- again the result is a dict (like JSON), by now you should know how to get info from this and present it in Physical Analyzer
- See Github -> plist_demo.py

```
Python Shell
Restart Shell
Active Project: python_workshop

===== 'ds' is now set to project: python_workshop =====
>>> import sys
>>> sys.path.append("C:\\Users\\      \\Documents\\git-repos\\physical-analyzer-python-.net\\ccl-bplist")
>>> import ccl_bplist
>>> ccl_bplist.set_object_converter(ccl_bplist.NSKeyedArchiver_common_objects_converter)
>>> for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for f in fs.Search("com\\.marktplaats\\.iphone\\.plist$"):
        plist = ccl_bplist.load(f)

# add ccl-bplist to path
# load ccl-bplist module
# set parsing of NSKeyedArchiver format

# find a plist
# and load it

>>> plist
# print the parsed plist
{'apnsnotificationdevicetoken': u'$\xdaHfB?(@-\x8e\x102oA\x98\xb19\xc3\xba\xeb\x8ajn\xaf\xfb\x9d\x9c\xfb^\x88D\xb3',
 'com.firebase.instanceid.user_defaults.locale': 'nl_NL', '/google/ads/wk_initialization_load': '0', '/google/ads/gad:rbv_max_bg_tm_not_dismiss_ms': '300000', '/google/ads/gads:wiggle_debug_gesture:enable': 'false', '/google/ads/banner_prevent_autoplay': 'false', '/google/ads/gads:nativeTestAdLabel:enabled': 'true', '/google/ads/content_url_fingerprint': 'UmjMw_opxY8gCcovgtNbgKn8bd8qNnEexcJ7IpXiggRN8YWO34zDvQ==', 'ADMS_START': datetime.datetime(2021, 3, 30, 12, 1, 14, 158572), 'ConsecutiveDaysOpenedCount': 0, 'ATEngagementIsUpdateBuildKey': True, '/google/ads/wv_request_poll_interval': '0', 'GDPRvendorListVersion': 159, 'GMSInstanceID-version': '3.1.1', 'personalisedGoogleAdsValue': True, 'RunThisVersion': 835, '/google/ads/banner_wv_class': 'wk', 'GID_AppHasRunBefore': True, 'escrowOnboarding': True, '/google/ads/gads:sai:interstitial_screen_enabled': '1', '/google/ads/gads:interstitial_ad_pool:schema': ['customTargeting', 'extras', 'u_so'], 'ATDeviceLastUpdatePreferenceKey': datetime.datetime(2018, 4, 1, 15, 20, 6, 548187), 'WebKitMediaPlaybackAllowsAirPlay': True, 'AAMUserId': '58756520139193982314233493618054627862', 'PPOLastShownDate': datetime.datetime(2019, 5, 15, 20, 15, 15, 852519), 'google_timing_/4282/ios/mpnl.565/babykleding_mutsen_sjaals_en_wanten/vip/t_app_ios_vip_mid1': {'adapter': {'end': 0, 'start': 2651, 'category': 'adapter'}}, 'com.facebook.sdk.serverConfiguration1652748041707995': u'bplist00\xd4\x00\x01\x00\x02\x00\x03\x00\x04\x00\x05\x00\x08\x01\x1d\x01\x1eT$topX$objectsX$versionY$archiver\xd1\x00\x06\x00\x07Troot\x80\x01\xaf\x10?\x00\t\x00\n\x00=\x00>\x00?\x00@\x00F\x00L\x00T\x00U\x00V\x00\\x00&\x00^\x00f\x00)\x00h\x00l\x00\x80\x00\x81\x00\x82\x00\x83\x00\x84\x00\x85\x00\x86\x00\x87\x00\x88\x00\x8e\x00\x8f\x00\x99\x00\x9a\x00\x9f\x00\xa0\x00\xa1\x00+\x00\xa5\x00\xa6\x00\xaa\x00\xad\x00\xb3\x00
```

Protobuf

- ▶ Binary serialized format van Google
- ▶ Can be found in files and database fields
- ▶ Does not provide field names, numbered instead

property_filters (8)

audience_id ▾	filter_id ▾	property_name ▾	data ▾
6	1	os_version	os_version
6	0	stream_id	stream_id 1048406323
5	1	stream_id	stream_id 1048406323
5	0	os_version	os_version 14
4	1	os_version	os_version
4	0	stream_id	stream_id 1048406323
2	1	os_version	os_version 11
2	0	stream_id	stream_id 1048406323

Hex Serialized data

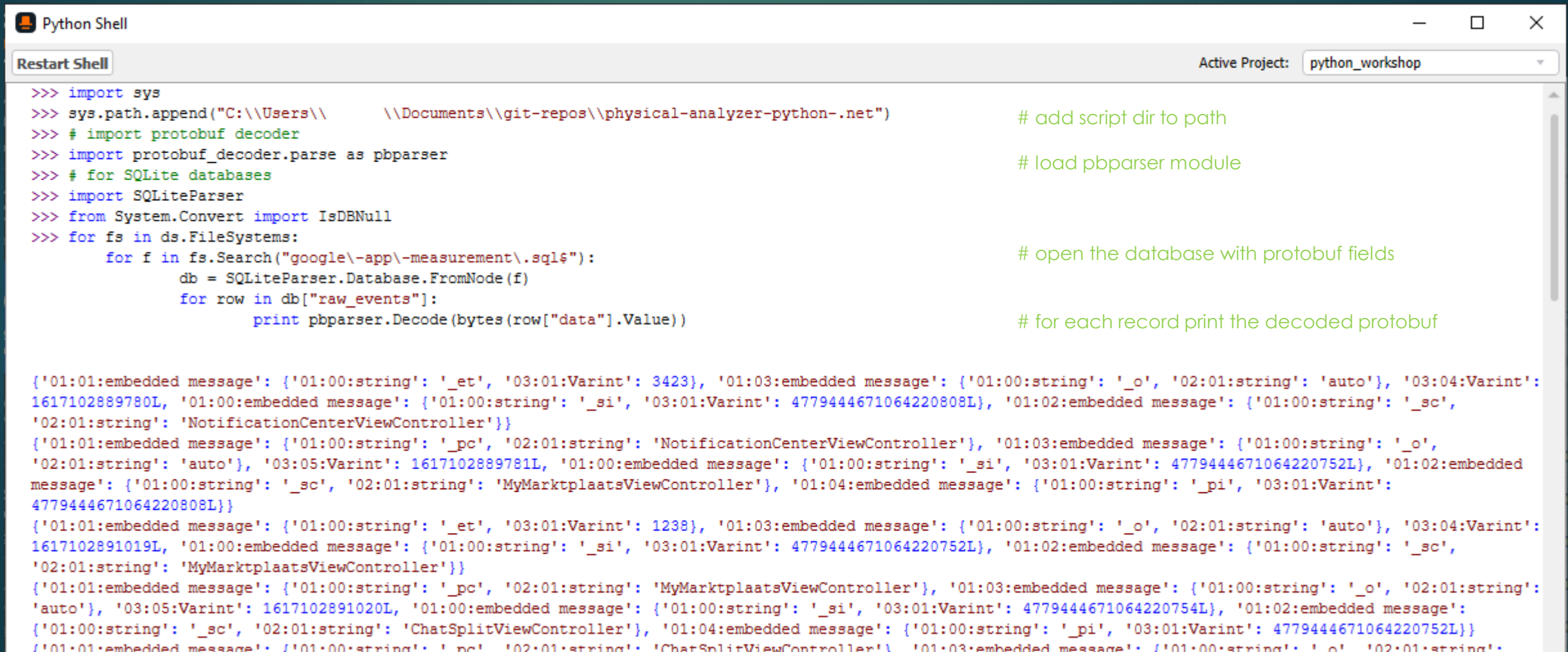
Search Clear

Complex = {

- ▶ 1: = [
- ▶ 2: = [
- ▶ 3: = [

Protobuf

- again the result is a dict you can use
- See Github -> [protobuf_demo.py](#)



```
Python Shell
Restart Shell
Active Project: python_workshop

>>> import sys
>>> sys.path.append("C:\\Users\\      \\Documents\\git-repos\\physical-analyzer-python-.net")
>>> # import protobuf decoder
>>> import protobuf_decoder.parse as pbparser
>>> # for SQLite databases
>>> import SQLiteParser
>>> from System.Convert import IsDBNull
>>> for fs in ds.FileSystems:
    for f in fs.Search("google\\-app\\-measurement\\.sql$"):
        db = SQLiteParser.Database.FromNode(f)
        for row in db["raw_events"]:
            print pbparser.Decode(bytes(row["data"].Value))

# add script dir to path
# load pbparser module
# open the database with protobuf fields
# for each record print the decoded protobuf

{'01:01:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_et', '03:01:Varint': 3423}, '01:03:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_o', '02:01:string': 'auto'}, '03:04:Varint': 1617102889780L, '01:00:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_si', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220808L}, '01:02:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_sc', '02:01:string': 'NotificationCenterViewController'}}
{'01:01:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_pc', '02:01:string': 'NotificationCenterViewController'}, '01:03:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_o', '02:01:string': 'auto'}, '03:05:Varint': 1617102889781L, '01:00:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_si', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220752L}, '01:02:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_sc', '02:01:string': 'MyMarktplaatsViewController'}, '01:04:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_pi', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220808L}}
{'01:01:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_et', '03:01:Varint': 1238}, '01:03:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_o', '02:01:string': 'auto'}, '03:04:Varint': 1617102891019L, '01:00:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_si', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220752L}, '01:02:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_sc', '02:01:string': 'MyMarktplaatsViewController'}}
{'01:01:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_pc', '02:01:string': 'MyMarktplaatsViewController'}, '01:03:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_o', '02:01:string': 'auto'}, '03:05:Varint': 1617102891020L, '01:00:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_si', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220754L}, '01:02:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_sc', '02:01:string': 'ChatSplitViewController'}, '01:04:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_pi', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220752L}}
{'01:01:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_pc', '02:01:string': 'ChatSplitViewController'}, '01:03:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_o', '02:01:string': 'auto'}, '03:05:Varint': 1617102891021L, '01:00:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_si', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220755L}, '01:02:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_sc', '02:01:string': 'ChatSplitViewController'}, '01:04:embedded message': {'01:00:string': '_pi', '03:01:Varint': 4779444671064220753L}}
```

When Python is not enough - .NET

- ▶ clr: Common Language Runtime
- ▶ .NET libraries
- ▶ System installed .NET version is used (4.7.2)

Create a new project

Recent project templates

 Library (.NET Framework)

F#

library 

[Clear all](#)

C#

All platforms

All project types



Class library

A project for creating a class library that targets .NET Standard or .NET Core

C#

Android

Linux

macOS

Windows

Library



WPF Class library

A project for creating a class library that targets a .NET Core WPF Application

C#

Windows

Desktop

Library



WPF Custom Control Library

A project for creating a custom control library for .NET Core WPF Applications

C#

Desktop

Library



WPF User Control Library

A project for creating a user control library for .NET Core WPF Applications

C#

Windows

Desktop

Library



Class Library (.NET Framework)

A project for creating a C# class library (.dll)

C#

Windows

Library



WPF Custom Control Library (.NET Framework)

[Back](#)

[Next](#)

Configure your new project

Class Library (.NET Framework)

C#

Windows


Library

Project name

hello_world

Location

C:\Users\Sieger\source\repos

Solution name 

hello_world



Place solution and project in the same directory

Framework

.NET Framework 4.7.2

Back

Create

FileEditViewGitProjectBuildDebugTestAnalyzeToolsExtensionsWindowHelp

Search (Ctrl+Q)

hello_world

SV

Live Share

Class1.cs

hello_worldhello_world.GreeterPrint(string name)

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using System.Linq;
4 using System.Text;
5 using System.Threading.Tasks;
6
7 namespace hello_world
8 {
9     0 references
9     public class Greeter
10    {
11        0 references
11        public static string Print(string name)
12        {
13            return "hello " + name + ", from .NET";
14        }
15    }
16 }
17
18
```

100 %

✓ No issues found

Ln: 13 Ch: 52 SPC CRLF

Output

Show output from: Build

Build started...
1>----- Build started: Project: hello_world, Configuration: Debug Any CPU -----
1> hello_world -> C:\Users\Sieger\source\repos\hello_world\bin\Debug\hello_world.dll
===== Build: 1 succeeded, 0 failed, 0 up-to-date, 0 skipped =====

Solution Explorer

Search Solution Explorer (Ctrl+;)

Solution 'hello_world' (1 of 1 project)

hello_world
 Properties
 References
 Class1.cs

Properties

Build succeeded

Add to Source Control

.NET

See Github -> dotnet_demo.py and hello_world

Python Shell

Restart Shell

Active Project: python_workshop

```
>>> import clr
>>> sys.path.append("C:\\Users\\          \\Documents\\git-repos\\physical-analyzer-python-.net\\hello_world\\bin\\Debug")
>>> clr.AddReference("hello_world")
>>> import hello_world
>>> hello_world.Greeter.Print("Bill")
'hello Bill, from .NET'
>>>
```

```
# load clr module
# add path to you .NET assembly
# add the .NET assembly to clr
# load the .NET assembly
# use a function from your .NET assembly
```

.NET

- ▶ Possibilities only limited by what .NET can do:
 - ▶ Encryption / decryption
 - ▶ SQLCipher
 - ▶ GIT interaction
 - ▶ ...

.NET AES/GCM decryption

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using Org.BouncyCastle.Crypto.Engines;
using Org.BouncyCastle.Crypto.Modes;
using Org.BouncyCastle.Crypto.Parameters;
using Org.BouncyCastle.Security;

namespace FbDecryptBouncyCastle
{
    public class AesGcm
    {
        public static string Decrypt(string encodedCipher, string encodedKey)
        {
            // decode base64 input
            byte[] myCipher = Convert.FromBase64String(encodedCipher);
            byte[] myKey = Convert.FromBase64String(encodedKey);

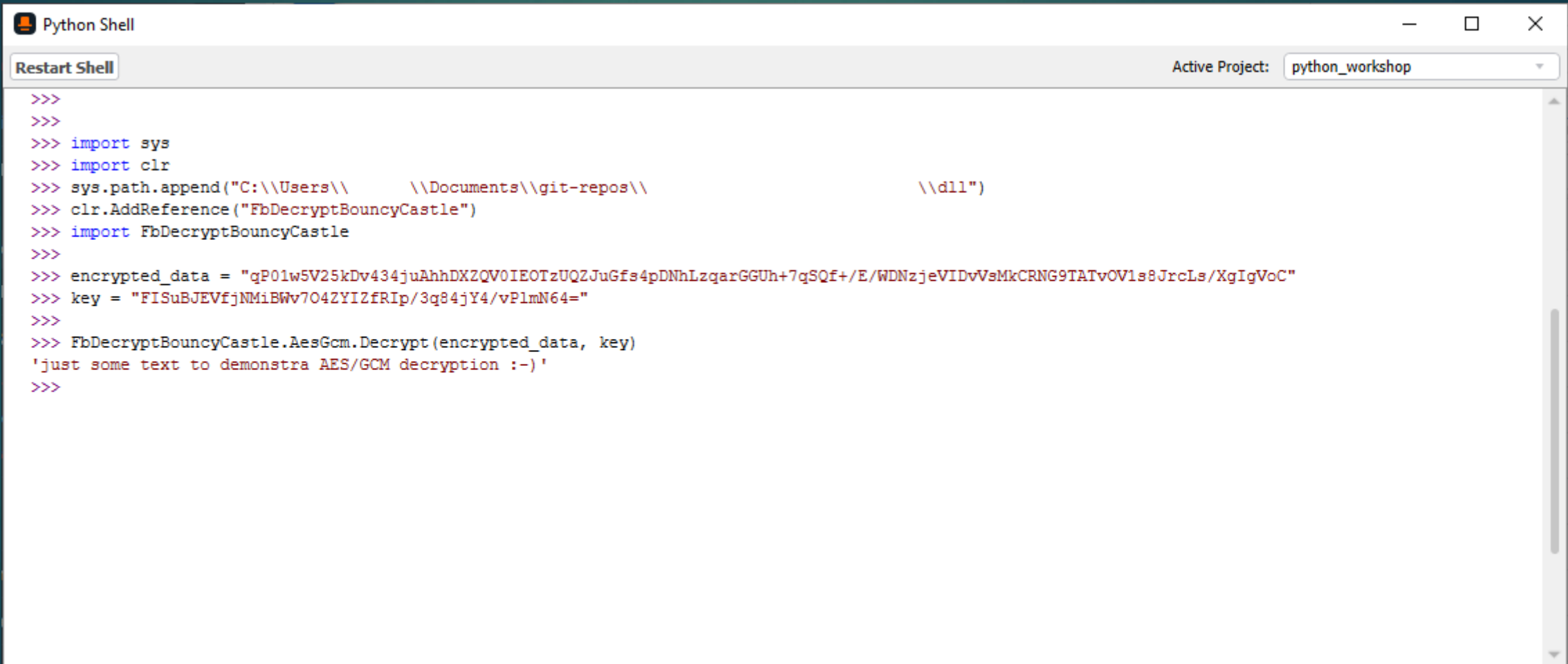
            // get IV
            var myIV = new byte[12];
            Buffer.BlockCopy(myCipher, 0, myIV, 0, 12);

            // get Tag
            var cipherLength = Buffer.ByteLength(myCipher);
            var myTag = new byte[16];
            Buffer.BlockCopy(myCipher, cipherLength - 16, myTag, 0, 16);

            //leave tag appended to ciphertext
            var newCipher = new byte[cipherLength - 12];
            Buffer.BlockCopy(myCipher, 12, newCipher, 0, cipherLength - 12);
```

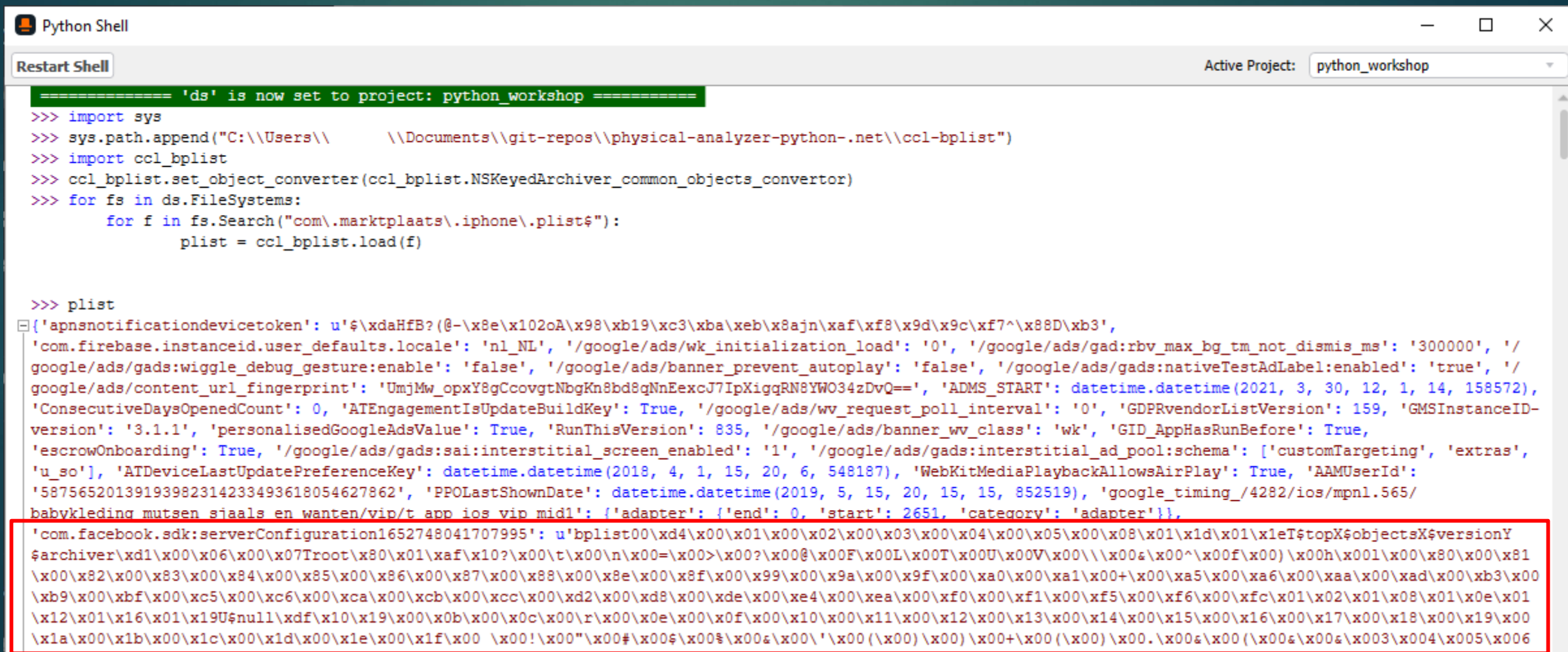
```
        var keyParameter = new KeyParameter(myKey);
        var keyParameters = new AeadParameters(keyParameter, 128, myIV);
        var Cipher = CipherUtilities.GetCipher("AES/GCM/NoPadding");
        Cipher.Init(false, keyParameters);
        var decryptedData = Cipher.DoFinal(newCipher);
        return Encoding.UTF8.GetString(decryptedData);
    }
}
```

.NET AES/GCM decryption

A screenshot of a Python Shell window titled "Python Shell". The window has a "Restart Shell" button on the left and "Active Project: python_workshop" on the right. The main area contains a Python script that imports sys and clr, adds a path to the .NET Framework DLLs, imports FbDecryptBouncyCastle, and then decrypts a base64-encoded string using AES/GCM. The output of the decryption is printed to the console.

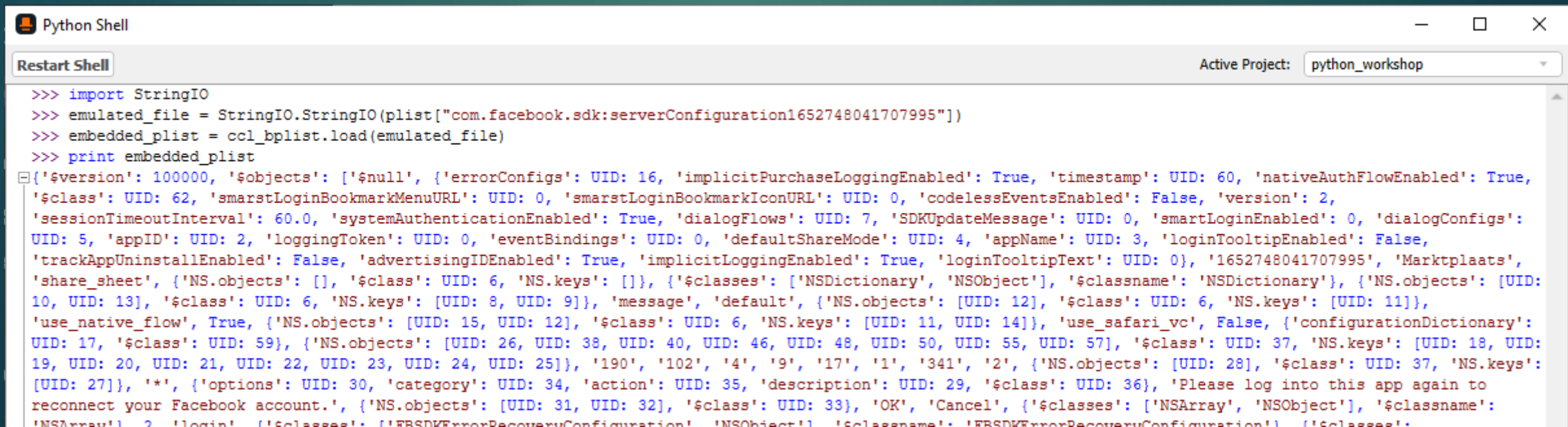
```
>>>
>>>
>>> import sys
>>> import clr
>>> sys.path.append("C:\\Users\\      \\Documents\\git-repos\\      \\dll")
>>> clr.AddReference("FbDecryptBouncyCastle")
>>> import FbDecryptBouncyCastle
>>>
>>> encrypted_data = "qP0lw5V25kDv434juAhhDXZQV0IEOTzUQZJuGfs4pDNhLzgarGGUh+7qSQf+/E/WDNzjeVIDvVsMkCRNG9TATvOV1s8JrcLs/XgIgVoC"
>>> key = "FISuBJEVfjNMiBWv7O4ZYIZfRIp/3q84jY4/vPlmN64="
>>>
>>> FbDecryptBouncyCastle.AesGcm.Decrypt(encrypted_data, key)
'just some text to demonstra AES/GCM decryption :-)'
>>>
```

note the embedded bplist



Extra: embedded plists

- ▶ ccl-bplist expects a file
 - ▶ So you can't do:
`embedded_plist = ccl_bplist.load(plist["embedded value"])`
- ▶ Instead, use StringIO to emulate a file:



```
Python Shell
Restart Shell
Active Project: python_workshop

>>> import StringIO
>>> emulated_file = StringIO.StringIO(plist["com.facebook.sdk:serverConfiguration1652748041707995"])
>>> embedded_plist = ccl_bplist.load(emulated_file)
>>> print embedded_plist
{'$version': 100000, '$objects': ['$null', {'errorConfigs': UID: 16, 'implicitPurchaseLoggingEnabled': True, 'timestamp': UID: 60, 'nativeAuthFlowEnabled': True, '$class': UID: 62, 'smarstLoginBookmarkMenuURL': UID: 0, 'smarstLoginBookmarkIconURL': UID: 0, 'codelessEventsEnabled': False, 'version': 2, 'sessionTimeoutInterval': 60.0, 'systemAuthenticationEnabled': True, 'dialogFlows': UID: 7, 'SDKUpdateMessage': UID: 0, 'smartLoginEnabled': 0, 'dialogConfigs': UID: 5, 'appID': UID: 2, 'loggingToken': UID: 0, 'eventBindings': UID: 0, 'defaultShareMode': UID: 4, 'appName': UID: 3, 'loginTooltipEnabled': False, 'trackAppUninstallEnabled': False, 'advertisingIDEnabled': True, 'implicitLoggingEnabled': True, 'loginTooltipText': UID: 0}, '1652748041707995', 'Marktplaats', 'share_sheet', {'NS.objects': [], '$class': UID: 6, 'NS.keys': []}, {'$classes': ['NSDictionary', 'NSObject'], '$classname': 'NSDictionary'}, {'NS.objects': [UID: 10, UID: 13], '$class': UID: 6, 'NS.keys': [UID: 8, UID: 9]}, 'message', 'default', {'NS.objects': [UID: 12], '$class': UID: 6, 'NS.keys': [UID: 11]}, 'use_native_flow', True, {'NS.objects': [UID: 15, UID: 12], '$class': UID: 6, 'NS.keys': [UID: 11, UID: 14]}, 'use_safari_vc', False, {'configurationDictionary': UID: 17, '$class': UID: 59}, {'NS.objects': [UID: 26, UID: 38, UID: 40, UID: 46, UID: 48, UID: 50, UID: 55, UID: 57], '$class': UID: 37, 'NS.keys': [UID: 18, UID: 19, UID: 20, UID: 21, UID: 22, UID: 23, UID: 24, UID: 25]}, '190', '102', '4', '9', '17', '1', '341', '2', {'NS.objects': [UID: 28], '$class': UID: 37, 'NS.keys': [UID: 27]}, '*', {'options': UID: 30, 'category': UID: 34, 'action': UID: 35, 'description': UID: 29, '$class': UID: 36}, 'Please log into this app again to reconnect your Facebook account.', {'NS.objects': [UID: 31, UID: 32], '$class': UID: 33}, 'OK', 'Cancel', {'$classes': ['NSArray', 'NSObject'], '$classname': 'NSArray', '2', 'login', {'$classes': ['FBSDKErrorRecoveryConfiguration', 'NSObject'], '$classname': 'FBSDKErrorRecoveryConfiguration', {'$classes':
```