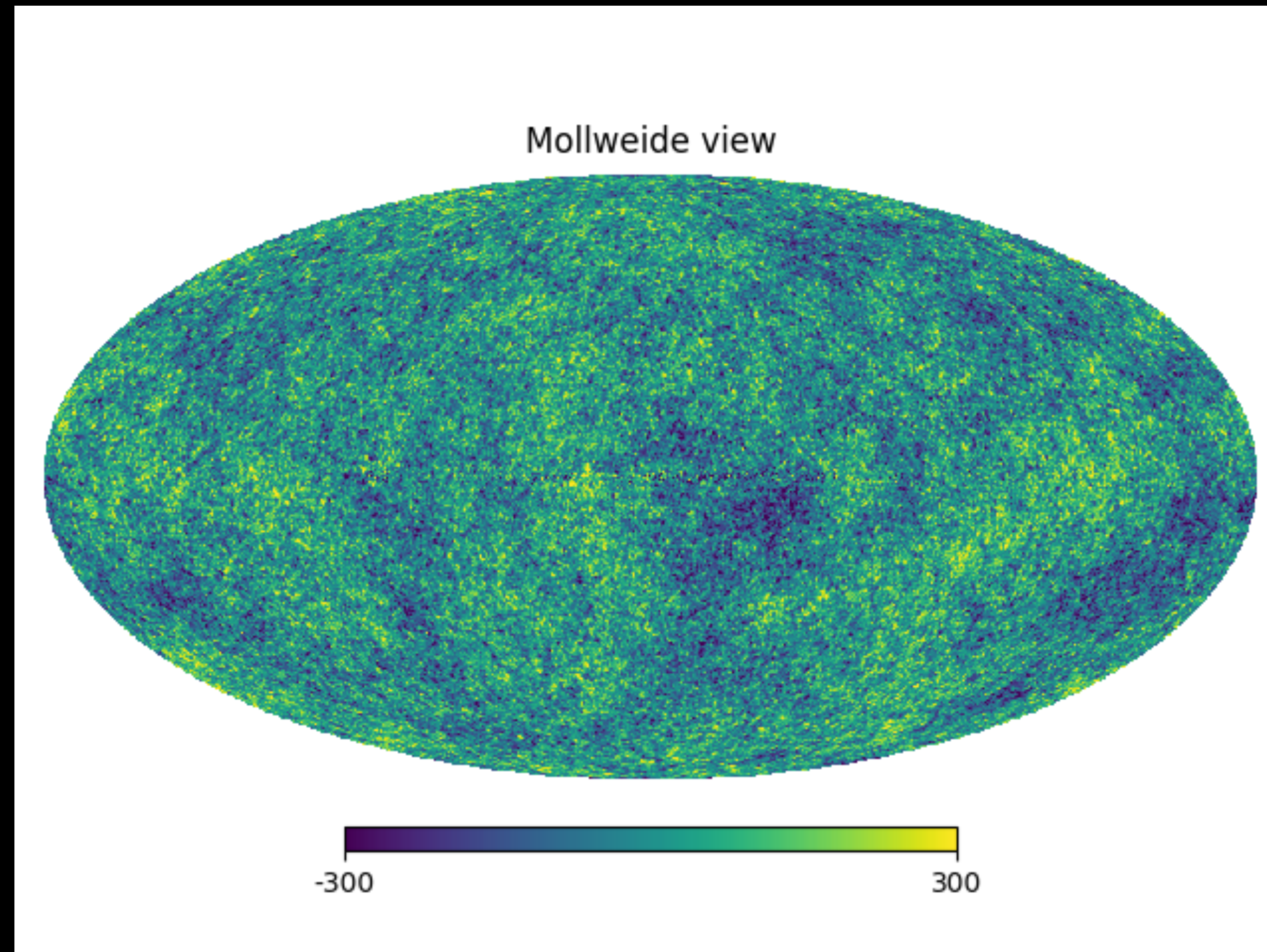


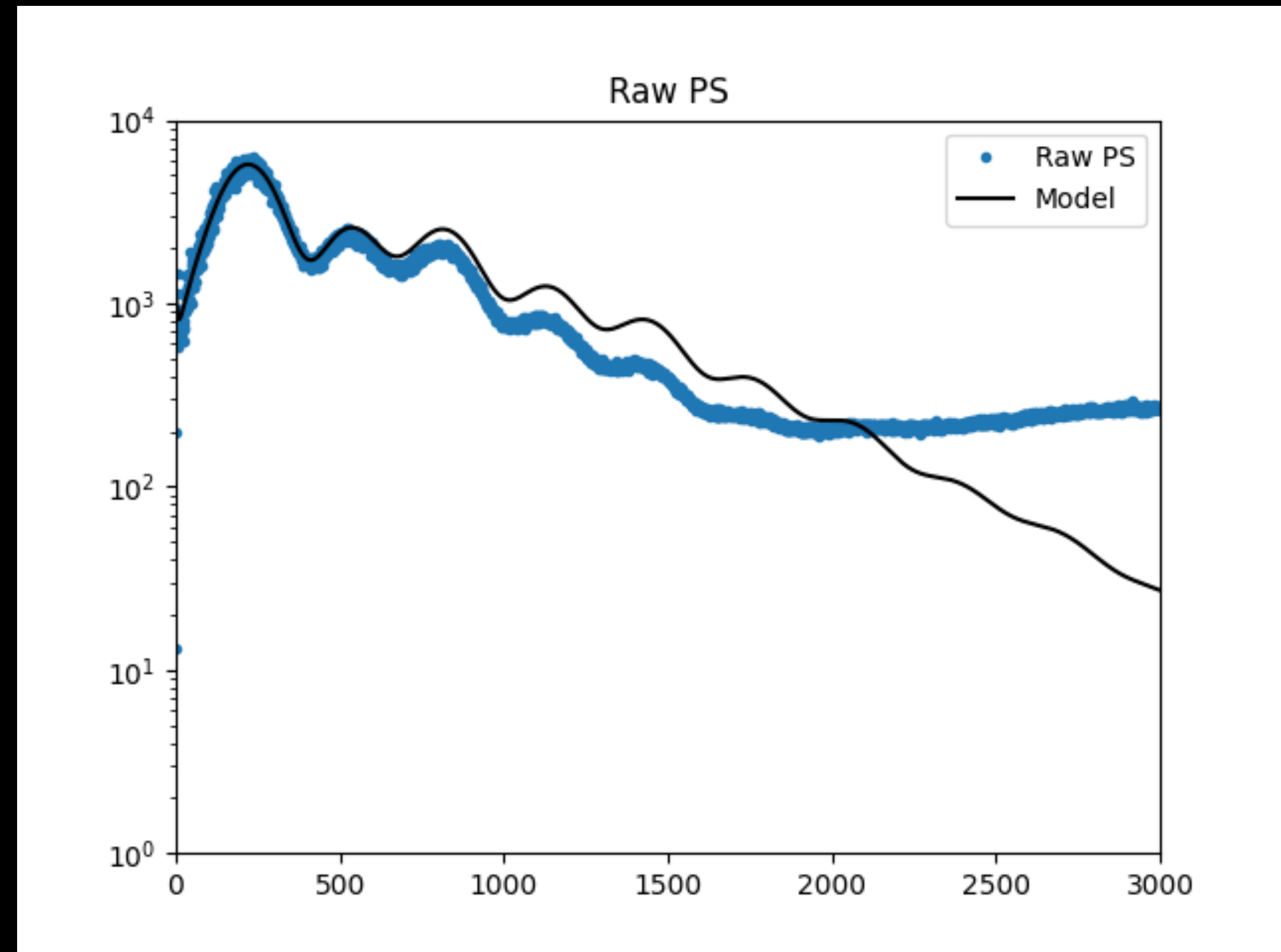
PS From All-sky Maps

Planck Map (Foreground-cleaned)



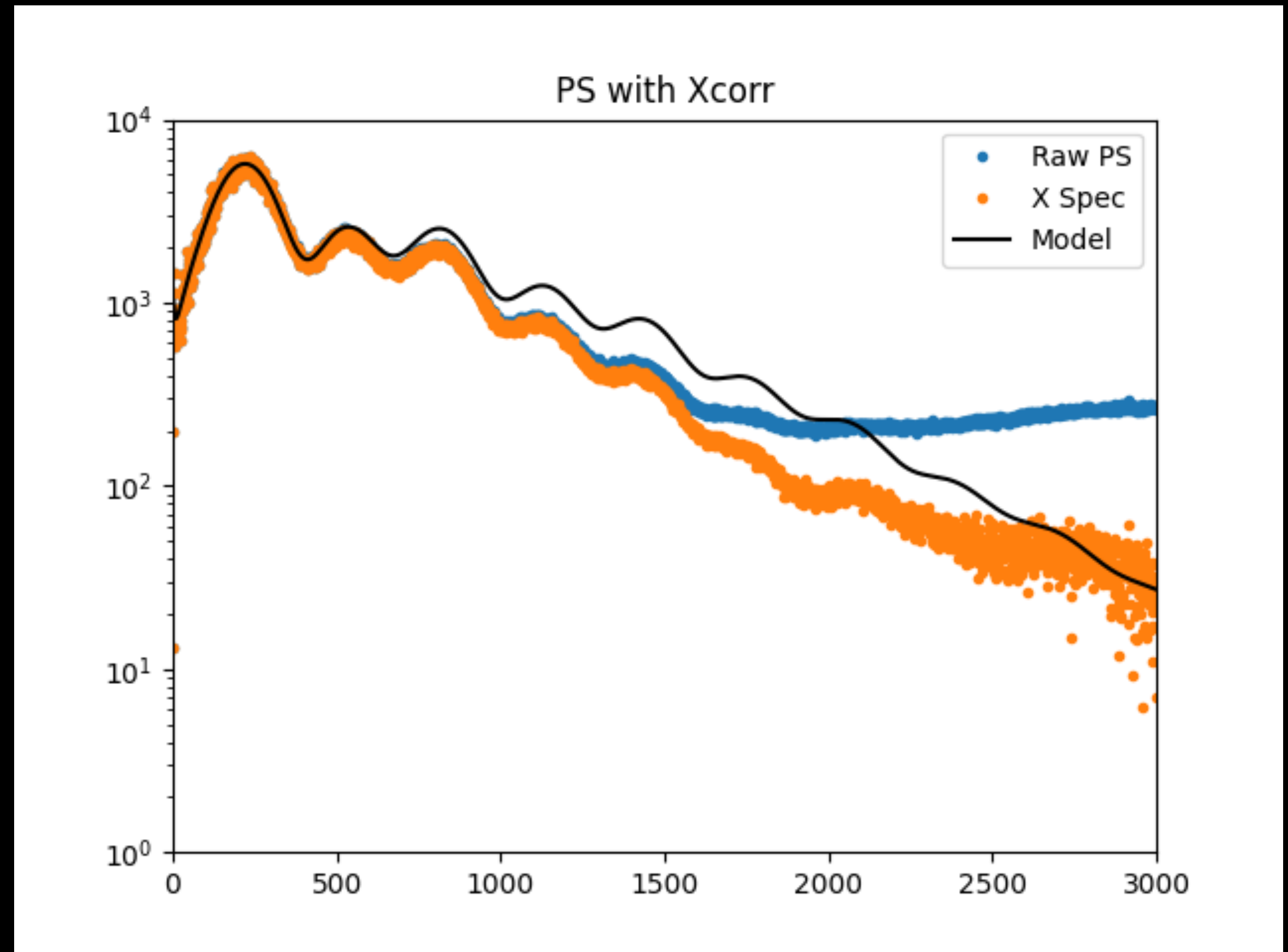
Raw PS

- Spectrum is clearly related, but some issues.
- Orange is best-fit from papers. Spectrum is below model at $l=1500$, above at $l=2500$.



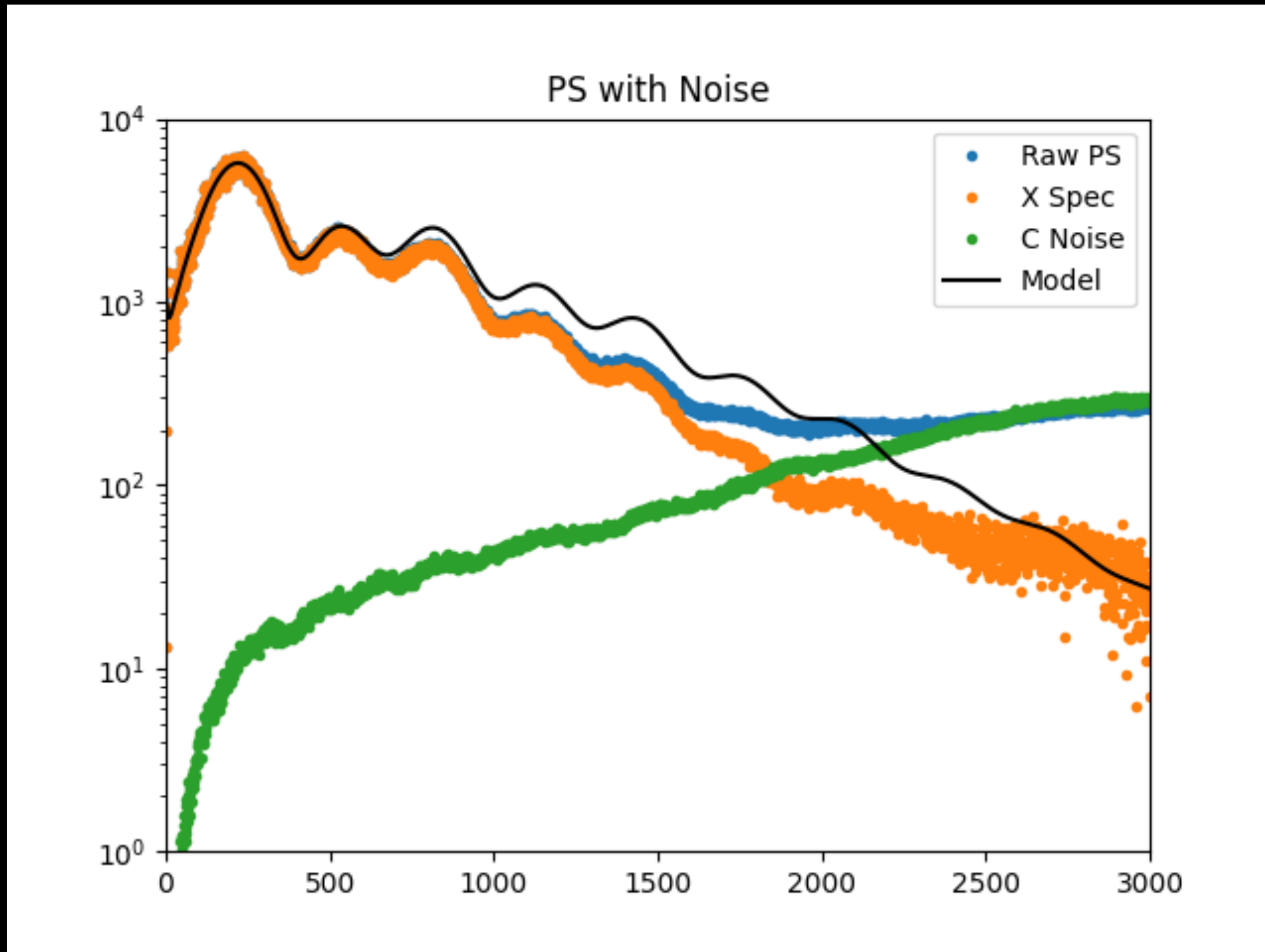
X-Spec

- Map=signal+noise
- $C_l = C_l(\text{signal}) + C_l(\text{noise})$
- Split data in half:
 $a_{lm1} = \text{SHT}(\text{map } 1)$,
 $a_{lm2} = \text{SHT}(\text{map } 2)$
- $\langle a_{lm1}^* a_{lm2} \rangle = C_l(\text{signal})$
 $+ n_{lm1}^* n_{lm2} = C_l(\text{signal})$
- We've lost some SNR, but turns out with more splits we can buy back.



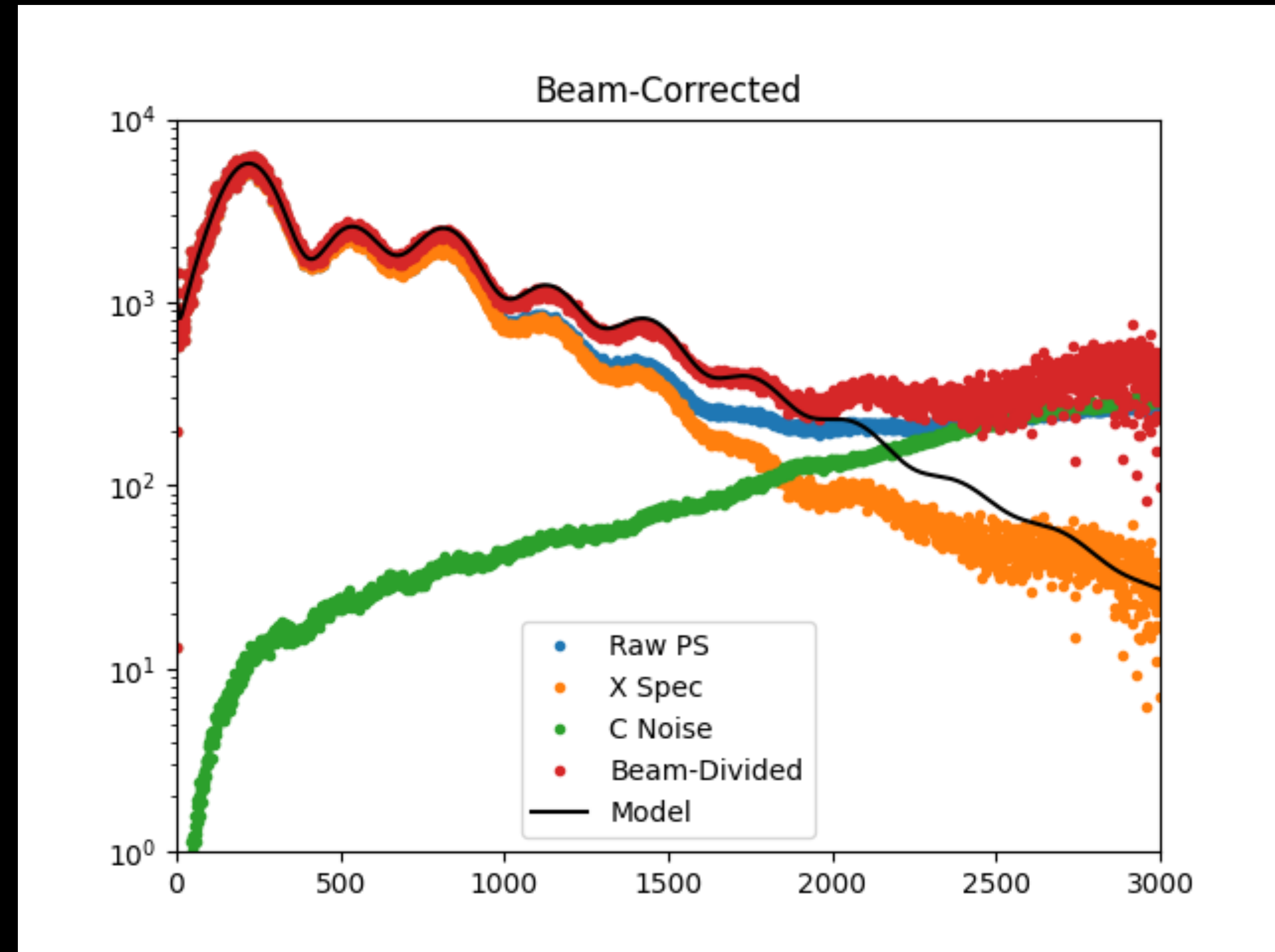
Noise Spec

- We can also check PS of map difference. Gives us estimate of noise.
- NB - $\sigma(m1-m2)=2\sigma((m1-m2)/2)$



Beams

- In real space, we measure sky convolved with instrument beam.
- In FT, we then measure sky transform times beam transform
- SHT similar (for circular beam):
 $C_{l,obs} = C_{l,true} B_l$.
- $B_l = \text{Gaussian}$, $\sigma \sim 1300$



What Else could be Wrong?

- Our beam guess was sloppy. Should really use real beam
- Beam also frequency-dependent. This map combination of others, so should use all beams for all frequencies
- Foregrounds - point sources dominate at high ℓ (small scales). Residual source contamination could be problem.