

Table: Literature Review Comparison

Work (Year)	Field of Work	Methodology	Limitations	Uses RAG	Multi-Agent	Clarification Prompts	Relevance Filtering
ChatLaw (2024)	Legal QA (Chinese Law)	Multi-Agent RAG, Knowledge Graphs	Domain-specific	✓	✓	X	✓
Legal Dialogue (2021)	Legal Chatbot Dev	AWS Lex, Lambda, Hierarchical Bot	No RAG or evaluation	X	X	✓	X
DoNotPay Ethics (2025)	Legal Ethics & Regulation	Critical Review	No system implemented	X	X	X	X
TAM for Lawyer Bots (2022)	AI Legal Trust Studies	TAM Survey, Statistical Modelling	Theoretical only	X	X	X	X
Justice Chatbots (2020)	Immigration & Compliance	Retrieval-based, compliance chatbots	Narrow scope	X	X	X	X
Legal Structuring (2024)	Legal Corpus Engineering	Generative Parsing + Indexing	Requires structured corpus	X	X	X	✓
Palestinian Bot (2023)	Cooperative Law (Palestine)	Fine-tuned LLM + Expert Validation	Narrow law scope	X	X	X	X

LAWBOT (2024)	Indian Legal Chatbot	IR + ML	Lacks multi-turn, no RAG	X	X	X	X
CREA2 (2023)	Legal NLP	SBERT + Semantic Search	Not real-time	X	X	X	✓
Legal ML Bot (2023)	General Legal NLP	ML + NLP	No grounding; basic responses	X	X	X	X
LangChain Bot (2023)	LangChain Legal Example	LangChain, Cosine Similarity	Basic setup, no evaluation	✓	X	X	X
RAGged Edges (2024)	RAG Evaluation Research	Prompt Testing, RAG Diagnosis	Analytical only	✓	X	X	X
RAGAS (2023)	LLM Evaluation Metrics	Metric Framework	Evaluation-only framework	X	X	X	X
Proposed Work (2025)	Bangladeshi Legal IR Chatbot	Multi-Agent RAG using LangChain, LangGraph, Ollama	Domain-Specific Bias	✓	✓	✓	✓