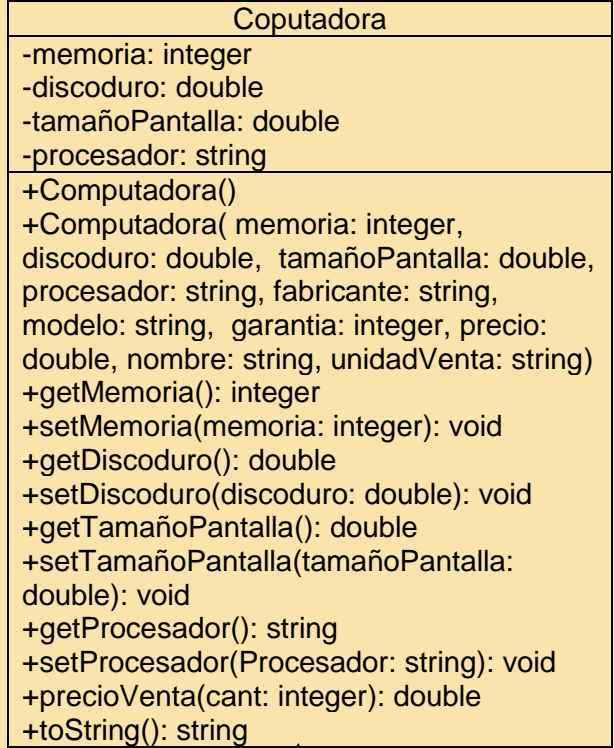
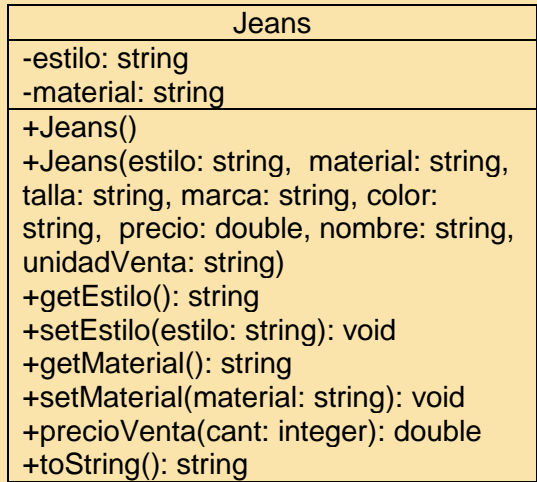


Productos



SuperClases

