简单光学题 (40 分)(命题: YY)

(1) 由费马原理

$$nx(\theta) + r(\theta) = nx_0 + r_0 \tag{1}$$

由长度约束

$$x(\theta) + r(\theta)\cos\theta = x_0 + r_0 \tag{2}$$

(1) - n(2)

$$(-1 + n\cos\theta) r(\theta) = (n-1) r_0 \tag{3}$$

可得

$$r(\theta) = \frac{(n-1)r_0}{-1 + n\cos\theta} \tag{4}$$

与极坐标下的圆锥曲线标准方程类比

$$r = \frac{p}{1 + e\cos\theta} \tag{5}$$

得

$$e = n = \frac{c}{a} \tag{6}$$

$$(n-1) r_0 = \frac{b^2}{a} = (e^2 - 1) a \tag{7}$$

$$a = \frac{r_0}{n+1} \tag{8}$$

$$c = \frac{nr_0}{n+1} \tag{9}$$

$$b = \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n+1}}r_0\tag{10}$$

有

$$\frac{x^2}{\left(\frac{r_0}{n+1}\right)^2} - \frac{y^2}{\frac{n-1}{n+1}r_0^2} = 1\tag{11}$$

原点在 O 右侧 $\frac{r_0}{n+1}$

(2)

$$r_0 \cos \theta + \frac{mv}{qB} \sin \theta = f \tag{12}$$

$$y = r\sin\theta\tag{13}$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{xqB}{mv} \tag{14}$$

带入 (12)

$$x + r\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{xqB}{mv}\right)^2} = f \tag{15}$$

$$r = \frac{f - x}{\sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{xqB}{mv}\right)^2}}\tag{16}$$

$$y = \frac{x(f-x)}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{mv}{qB}\right)^2 - x^2}}\tag{17}$$

(3) 利用简谐运动周期与振幅无关的特点,可得电场力是线性恢复力

$$\alpha = 1 \tag{18}$$

$$-kyq = m\ddot{y} \tag{19}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\frac{kq}{m}} \tag{20}$$

$$t = \frac{T}{4} = \frac{\pi}{2} \sqrt{\frac{m}{kq}} \tag{21}$$

$$\left(\frac{2f}{\pi v}\right)^2 = \frac{m}{kq}$$

$$k = \frac{m}{q} \left(\frac{\pi v}{2f}\right)^2 \tag{22}$$

(4) 类比力学中的莫培督原理与光学的费马原理

$$\delta \int p \cdot dq = 0 \leftrightarrow \delta \int n \cdot dl = 0$$

 $\mathbb{R} p \leftrightarrow n, q \leftrightarrow l, m = 1$

在 y 处进入电场的速度为

$$v = n(y) (23)$$

时间

$$t = \frac{f - x}{n(y)} = \frac{f}{n_0} \tag{24}$$

$$E_p = -\frac{1}{2}n^2 (25)$$

$$\omega = \frac{\pi n_0}{2f} = \sqrt{k} \tag{26}$$

$$F = -ky = -\left(\frac{\pi n_0}{2f}\right)^2 y \tag{27}$$

$$\int F \cdot dy = \frac{1}{2} \left(n^2 - n(0)^2 \right) = -\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi n_0}{2j} \right)^2 y^2$$
 (28)

$$n = \sqrt{n_0^2 - \left(\frac{\pi n}{2f}\right)^2 y^2} \tag{29}$$

$$x = f \left[1 - \sqrt{1 - \left(\frac{\pi y}{2f}\right)^2} \right] \tag{30}$$

评分标准:

共60分

- (1) 共 9 分 (1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11) 各 1 分
- (2) 共8分(12),(13),(14),(15)各1分,(16),(17)各2分
- (3) 共11分(19),(20),(21),(22)各2分(18)3分
- (4) 共 12 分 (24), (25), (26), (27), (29), (30) 各 2 分