# Package 'birdproofr'

# February 3, 2019

Version 1.0.2
<b>Description</b> birdproofr is a package of R tools for bird banding data validation un-
der a set of rules written by Heidi Ware Carlisle, Intermountain Bird Observatory. The valida-
tor can be ran as a Shiny app for convenience, which includes utilities for viewing and download-

ing flagged data. Individual attributes can also be validated through function calls from the R console - please see IBO ruleset. The current birdproofr build has been updated for Fall 2018 banding. Support for a hummingbird ruleset is planned.

**Depends** R (>= 3.5.0)

Title Bird Banding Data Validator

Imports shiny (>= 1.2.0), dplyr (>= 0.7.0), shinycssloaders (>= 0.2.0), shinythemes (>= 1.1.0), shiny-Widgets (>= 0.4.0)

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clean\_df

Cleans bird data frame before validating, e.g. for mystery whitespace

# Description

Cleans bird data frame before validating, e.g. for mystery whitespace

# Usage

clean\_df(df)

# Arguments

df bird data frame

# Value

cleaned df

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run\_birdproofr\_app

Runs birdproofr Shiny app

#### **Description**

Runs birdproofr Shiny app

### Usage

```
run_birdproofr_app()
```

validate\_age

Validate age column. Acceptable ages are: 0,1,2,4,5,6 –flag any records with blank age

# Description

Validate age column. Acceptable ages are: 0,1,2,4,5,6 -flag any records with blank age

# Usage

```
validate_age(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with age issues

validate\_age\_bp\_cp

Check that age and BP/CP match. Age 2, 4, and 0 should always have 0 for both BP and CP

# Description

Check that age and BP/CP match. Age 2, 4, and 0 should always have 0 for both BP and CP

### Usage

```
validate_age_bp_cp(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with age/BP/CP issues

4 validate\_age\_ffwear

validate\_age\_ffmlt

Validate age-ffmolt combinations. Blanks are okay, and can match with any age. Refer to table on rules page

### **Description**

Validate age-ffmolt combinations. Blanks are okay, and can match with any age. Refer to table on rules page

# Usage

```
validate_age_ffmlt(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with age/ffmolt issues

validate\_age\_ffwear

Validate age-ffwear combinations.

### **Description**

0 or 1 FF wear is highly suspicious for age 5 and 6. Flag all these records Sometimes 0 FF wear is normal if paired with S FF molt, but then micro-ageing is suspect, so we should flag the record either way, maybe with a message FF wear and age combination unlikely. Check this record

### Usage

```
validate_age_ffwear(df)
```

#### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### **Details**

2+ FF wear is suspicious for age 4-add message age and FF wear combination unlikely

4+ is suspicious for age 2-add unlikely message

### Value

data frame of rows with age/ffwear issues

validate\_age\_ha 5

validate\_age\_ha

Validate age-how aged combinations

# Description

Validate age-how aged combinations

# Usage

```
validate_age_ha(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with age/how aged issues

validate\_age\_hs

Validate age-how sexed combinations

# Description

Validate age-how sexed combinations

# Usage

```
validate_age_hs(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with age/how sexed issues

6 validate\_all

validate\_age\_skull

Validate age and skull combinations. Allowable values for skull 0-6, 8,9, blank. Flag all values in the skull column that don't match these

# Description

Validate age and skull combinations. Allowable values for skull 0-6, 8,9, blank. Flag all values in the skull column that don't match these

# Usage

```
validate_age_skull(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with age/skull issues

validate\_all

Validate all columns, then store issues as a data frame

# Description

Validate all columns, then store issues as a data frame

# Usage

```
validate_all(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

issues data frame

validate\_bandcode 7

validate\_bandcode

Validate band code. Make sure there are no blanks. Make sure the only values used are 1,R,4,5,8,N,U.

# **Description**

Validate band code. Make sure there are no blanks. Make sure the only values used are 1,R,4,5,8,N,U.

# Usage

```
validate_bandcode(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with band code issues

validate\_bandcode\_species

Validate band code-species combinations. Make sure 4 and 8 are only used for species codes BADE and BALO

# Description

Validate band code-species combinations. Make sure 4 and 8 are only used for species codes BADE and BALO

# Usage

```
validate_bandcode_species(df)
```

#### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with band code/species issues

8 validate\_bandsize

validate\_bandcode\_status

Validate bandcode-status combinations. Any bird with code U has status 000 as valid.

# Description

Validate bandcode-status combinations. Any bird with code U has status 000 as valid.

# Usage

```
validate_bandcode_status(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with bandcode/status issues

 $validate\_bandsize$ 

Validate band size. Make sure there are no blanks. Make sure the only values used are 0A, 0, 1, 1B, 1A, 1C, 2, 3, 3A, 3B

# Description

Validate band size. Make sure there are no blanks. Make sure the only values used are 0A, 0, 1, 1B, 1A, 1C, 2, 3, 3A, 3B

# Usage

```
validate_bandsize(df)
```

#### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with band size issues

validate\_bandsize\_disp

validate\_bandsize\_disp

Validate band size-disp combinations

# Description

Validate band size-disp combinations

### Usage

```
validate_bandsize_disp(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with band size/disp issues

 ${\tt validate\_bmlt}$ 

Validate body molt. Allowable values: 0-4, blank

# Description

Validate body molt. Allowable values: 0-4, blank

# Usage

```
validate_bmlt(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with body molt issues

10 validate\_bp\_hs

validate\_bp

Validate BP (0-5, blank okay)

# Description

```
Validate BP (0-5, blank okay)
```

# Usage

```
validate_bp(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with BP issues

validate\_bp\_hs

Validate how sexed and BP for females. If sexed by BP, BP value cannot be blank or 0

# Description

Validate how sexed and BP for females. If sexed by BP, BP value cannot be blank or 0

# Usage

```
validate_bp_hs(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with BP/how sexed issues for females

validate\_captime 11

validate\_captime

Validate cap time. Allowed values include: 650 to 1300. Flag all other values. Other values may happen only if there is a note, sometimes songbirds are caught during owls, hawk trapping, etc. All values should end in 0's

# Description

Validate cap time. Allowed values include: 650 to 1300. Flag all other values. Other values may happen only if there is a note, sometimes songbirds are caught during owls, hawk trapping, etc. All values should end in 0's

### Usage

```
validate_captime(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with cap time issues

validate\_cp

Validate CP (0-3 allowed, blank okay)

# Description

Validate CP (0-3 allowed, blank okay)

### Usage

```
validate_cp(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with CP issues

12 validate\_day

validate_cp_hs	Validate how sexed and CP for males. If sexed by CL, CP value cannot be blank 0 or 1 (i.e. CP must = 2 or 3)
	be blank, 0, or 1 (i.e. $CP$ must = 2 or 3)

# Description

Validate how sexed and CP for males. If sexed by CL, CP value cannot be blank, 0, or 1 (i.e. CP must = 2 or 3)

# Usage

```
validate_cp_hs(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with CP/how sexed issues for males

validate\_day

Validate day. Valid: 1-31. no blanks except for BADE/BALO

# Description

```
Validate day. Valid: 1-31. no blanks except for BADE/BALO
```

# Usage

```
validate_day(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with day issues

validate\_day\_species 13

validate\_day\_species

Validate day-species combinations

# Description

Validate day-species combinations

# Usage

```
validate_day_species(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with day/species issues

validate\_disp

Validate disp. Allowable values include: M,O,I,S,E,D,T,W,B,L,P, blank

# Description

Validate disp. Allowable values include: M,O,I,S,E,D,T,W,B,L,P, blank

# Usage

```
validate_disp(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with disp issues

14 validate\_ey

validate\_disp\_status

Validate disp-status combinations. Any bird with a letter in disp should have a note explaining why and the status should say 500

# Description

Validate disp-status combinations. Any bird with a letter in disp should have a note explaining why and the status should say 500

### Usage

```
validate_disp_status(df)
```

#### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with disp/status issues

validate\_ey

Validate EY in how aged. EY in the How Aged columns should only be used for species codes SPTO, DOWO, NOFL, RSFL, HAWO, DEJU, ORJU, SCJU, UDEJ—flag any other species that use this with note, Check in Pyle to confirm that this species can be aged by eye color

### **Description**

Validate EY in how aged. EY in the How Aged columns should only be used for species codes SPTO, DOWO, NOFL, RSFL, HAWO, DEJU, ORJU, SCJU, UDEJ—flag any other species that use this with note, Check in Pyle to confirm that this species can be aged by eye color

# Usage

```
validate_ey(df)
```

#### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with EY issues

validate\_fat 15

validate\_fat

Validate fat 0-5, blank are allowed. 6 fat is okay but only if there's a

# Description

Validate fat 0-5, blank are allowed. 6 fat is okay but only if there's a note

# Usage

```
validate_fat(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with fat issues

 ${\tt validate\_ffmolt}$ 

Validate flight feather molt. Allowable values: N, S, J, A, blank

# Description

Validate flight feather molt. Allowable values: N, S, J, A, blank

# Usage

```
validate_ffmolt(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with ffmolt issues

16 validate\_ha\_ffmlt

validate\_ffwear

Validate flight feather wear. Allowable values: 0-5, blank

# Description

Validate flight feather wear. Allowable values: 0-5, blank

# Usage

```
validate_ffwear(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with ffwear issues

validate\_ha\_ffmlt

Validate how aged-ffmolt combinations. If "how aged" says MR, FF molt must be S or J (can't be blank, N, or A)

# Description

Validate how aged-ffmolt combinations. If "how aged" says MR, FF molt must be S or J (can't be blank, N, or A)

# Usage

```
validate_ha_ffmlt(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with how aged/ffmolt issues

validate\_ha\_ffwear 17

validate\_ha\_ffwear

Validate how aged-ffwear combinations. If "how aged" says FF then FF Wear cannot be blank

# Description

Validate how aged-ffwear combinations. If "how aged" says FF then FF Wear cannot be blank

# Usage

```
validate_ha_ffwear(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with how aged/ffwear issues

validate\_ha\_ha2

Validate how aged-how aged 2 combinations

# Description

Validate how aged-how aged 2 combinations

# Usage

```
validate_ha_ha2(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with ha/ha2 issues

18 validate\_hs\_hs2

validate\_ha\_skull

Validate how aged and skull combinations

# Description

Validate how aged and skull combinations

# Usage

```
validate_ha_skull(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with how aged/skull issues

validate\_hs\_hs2

Validate how sexed-how sexed 2 combinations

# Description

Validate how sexed-how sexed 2 combinations

# Usage

```
validate_hs_hs2(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with hs/hs2 issues

validate\_location 19

validate\_location

Validate location. Make sure there are no blanks

# Description

Validate location. Make sure there are no blanks

### Usage

```
validate_location(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with location issues

validate\_month

Validate month. Valid: 2-11. No blanks except for BADE BALO

# Description

Validate month. Valid: 2-11. No blanks except for BADE BALO

# Usage

```
validate_month(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with month issues

20 validate\_muscle

validate\_month\_species

Validate month-species combinations

# Description

Validate month-species combinations

# Usage

```
validate_month_species(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with month/species issues

validate\_muscle

Validate muscle. 2.5,3,4,5, blank allowed. 1 or 2 are allowed but MUST have a note, otherwise it's likely a type-o (check hard copy)

# Description

Validate muscle. 2.5,3,4,5, blank allowed. 1 or 2 are allowed but MUST have a note, otherwise it's likely a type-o (check hard copy)

# Usage

```
validate_muscle(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with muscle issues

validate\_net 21

validate_net	Validate net. Allowable values: 1-12, blank. Some exceptions allowed with a note, e.g. owl nets but we should flag those exceptions anyway
	to make sure someone checks them

# Description

Validate net. Allowable values: 1-12, blank. Some exceptions allowed with a note, e.g. owl nets but we should flag those exceptions anyway to make sure someone checks them

# Usage

```
validate_net(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with net issues

validate\_notes

Validate notes. Check that notes that mention either flat flies, or mites, lice, louse, mite have a Y for parasite column

# Description

Validate notes. Check that notes that mention either flat flies, or mites, lice, louse, mite have a Y for parasite column

# Usage

```
validate_notes(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with notes issues

22 validate\_sex

validate\_parasites

Validate parasites. If there is a Y in the parasites column there needs to be a note

# Description

Validate parasites. If there is a Y in the parasites column there needs to be a note

# Usage

```
validate_parasites(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with parasite column issues

validate\_sex

Validate sex column. Acceptable values= M F U-flag all the blanks

# Description

Validate sex column. Acceptable values= M F U-flag all the blanks

# Usage

```
validate_sex(df)
```

# **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with sex issues

validate\_sex\_hs 23

validate\_sex\_hs

Validate how sexed and sex combinations. Allowable values include:

PL, EY,FF,MB,PC,LP,NL,MR,SK,TS, (blank only in second field, or for age 0)

# Description

F: PL,BP,WL-first HS field can NOT be blank

### Usage

```
validate_sex_hs(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### **Details**

M: PL,CL,WL-first HS field can NOT be blank

U: always blank, or IC, If not blank, check hard copy for errors or white-out. If sex is whited out, leave as U. Check fields above and below to make sure there's not a data entry error

### Value

data frame of rows with hs/sex issues

validate\_species

Validate species column. Refer to master species list to update

# Description

Validate species column. Refer to master species list to update

### Usage

```
validate_species(df)
```

# Arguments

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with species issues

24 validate\_status\_500

# Description

Validate status. Allowable values for new bands: 300, 500. Blank is NOT valid

#### Usage

```
validate_status(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with status issues

validate\_status\_500

Validate status 500s. ALL status 500's MUST have text in the note column and a letter in the disp column i.e. Note and Disp columns cannot be blank

# Description

Validate status 500s. ALL status 500's MUST have text in the note column and a letter in the disp column i.e. Note and Disp columns cannot be blank

### Usage

```
validate_status_500(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with status 500 issues

validate\_tail 25

validate\_tail

Validate tail. Check if tail is below 30 or above 200

# Description

Validate tail. Check if tail is below 30 or above 200

### Usage

```
validate_tail(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with tail issues

validate\_weight

Validate weight. Flag anything under 5 but GCKI or BCHU RUHU CAHU okay or over 200 raptors would be a rare exception

# Description

Validate weight. Flag anything under 5 but GCKI or BCHU RUHU CAHU okay or over 200 raptors would be a rare exception

# Usage

```
validate_weight(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with weight issues

26 validate\_year

validate\_wing

Validate wing. Check if wing is below 30 or above 200

# Description

Validate wing. Check if wing is below 30 or above 200

### Usage

```
validate_wing(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

#### Value

data frame of rows with wing issues

validate\_year

Validate year. No blanks. Allowable values are any valid year between 1997 and current year except BADE BALO

# Description

 $Validate\ year.\ No\ blanks.\ Allowable\ values\ are\ any\ valid\ year\ between\ 1997\ and\ current\ year\ except\ BADE\ BALO$ 

# Usage

```
validate_year(df)
```

### **Arguments**

df

bird data frame

# Value

data frame of rows with year issues

validate\_year\_species 27

validate\_year\_species Validate year-species combinations

# Description

Validate year-species combinations

# Usage

validate\_year\_species(df)

# Arguments

df bird data frame

### Value

data frame of rows with year/species issues

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