# README

Link to repository: <a href="https://github.com/signeaijing/coding3">https://github.com/signeaijing/coding3</a>

Link to video demonstration: <a href="https://youtu.be/C9Fa9RfD6s">https://youtu.be/C9Fa9RfD6s</a>

#### CONTEXT OF PROJECT

This project is inspired by the nüshu characters of the Jiangyoung dialect, Yang Zhuang (often called tuhua, but that term refers to an inferior language) in the province of Hunan, China. The word, translating literally to 'women's script', was developed by and for women in the Shang or Song dynasty, a time when women were not allowed inside schools and institutions. (Lofthouse, 2020)

It was used by Han, Maio and Yao people and passed down through generations. Therefore, the variations of the scripts are many as each area and each woman would develop their own version that would pass down through generations. (Lofthouse, 2020) Yang Huanyi, the last fluent speaker of the language died in 2004 and therefore the documentation around the script is very limited.

I am drawn to the fluidity and autonomy that lies in this. The aim of this project is to showcase this. I will do this by training DCGAN using this guide: <a href="https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/dcgan\_faces\_tutorial.html">https://pytorch.org/tutorials/beginner/dcgan\_faces\_tutorial.html</a> (other resources are referenced in the notebook) and then creating an animation based on the generated images, emphasizes how oral practices and dead languages creates gaps between the people who created it and those today.

#### **GETTING THE DATA**

This was the first issue: That there was no dataset available, and the images that I found available to scrape was of very poor quality. I did manage to find unicodes for the script, but I never managed to display it in a notebook even though I tried downloading the .tff files, installing them, converting unicodes and loading in one at a time. The .csv file didn't even show it either.

```
BX18188, 0x1818C, 0x1818D, 0x1818E, 0x1818F,
          0x18190, 0x18191, 0x18192, 0x18193, 0x18194
       for code in nushu_codes:
          character = chr(code)
          print(f"Code point: (hex(code)) Character: (character)")
Code point: 0x1b18b Character: 0
Code point: 0x1b18c Character: 0
Code point: 0x1b18d Character: E
Code point: 0x1b18e Character:
Code point: 0x1b18f Character:
Code point: 0x1b198
                    Character:
Code point: 8x1b191 Character:
Code point: 0x16192
                    Character:
Code point: 0x1b193
                    Character:
Code point: 0x1b194 Character:
```



I ended up finding an image containing the characters with unicodes in a grid. I asked ChatGPT to generate code that could split the image into rows x columns of the grid, which provided me with 397 images each depicting one character.

Due to this not being enough data to train on, I used the dataset-tools repository that works through the command line to datawrangle. Repo: <a href="https://github.com/dvschultz/dataset-tools">https://github.com/dvschultz/dataset-tools</a>

# See following pictures:

```
C:\Users\Bruger>qit close https://github.com/dvschultz/dataset-tools.git
Cloning into 'dataset-tools'...
renote: Enumerating objects: 1609, dome.
renote: Compressing objects: 1609 (144/144), dome.
renote: Compressing objects: 1608 (144/144), dome.
renote: Compressing objects: 1808 (24/21), dome.
renote: Compressing objects: 1808 (24/21), dome.
Receiving objects: 97% (163/467)
Receiving objects: 97% (163/467)
Receiving objects: 97% (163/467)
Receiving objects: 97% (163/467)
Receiving objects: 1008 (269/269), dome.

C:\Users\Bruger>cd dataset-tools

C:\Users\Bruger>cd dataset-tools

C:\Users\Bruger>ddataset-tools-pip install -= requirements.txt

Requirement already satisfied: mumpy>1.7.0 in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 1)) (1.23.5)

Requirement already satisfied: mumpy>1.7.0 in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 2)) (0.5.4)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 2)) (0.5.4)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 3)) (4.7.8.68)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 3)) (4.7.8.68)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 3)) (4.7.8.68)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 3)) (4.7.8.68)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy in c:\anaconda_3\lib\site-packages (from -= requirements.txt (line 5))

Connloading mac-tag-2020 12.3 tar-gz (1.9 k8)

Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... dom

Collecting pad-tools3 (from -= requirements.txt (line 5))

Connloading pad-tools3 (from -= requirements.txt (line 5
```

PS C:\Users\Bruger\dataset-tools> python dataset-tools.py --input\_folder "C:\Users\Bruger\Documents\UAL\coding3\final\_project\nushu\_images" --output\_folder "C:\Users\Bruger\Documents\UAL\coding3\final\_project\nushu\_images\_final" --process\_type crop\_to\_square --border\_type solid --border\_color 255,255,255

This produced a dataset of 1588 images.

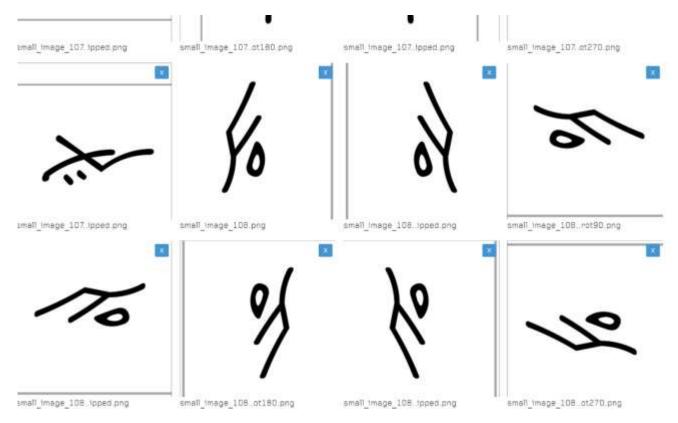
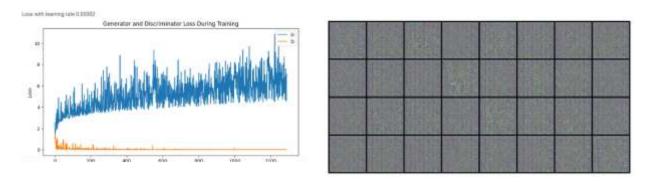


Figure 1 data after wrangling

Then I trained on the DCGAN - see .ipynb notebook for details.

## **RESULTS**

First I got super bad results. The loss output started at around 30 and ended at for the generator and 18 for the discriminator. The output of images was also not good, and the loss for generator and discriminator was horrible.



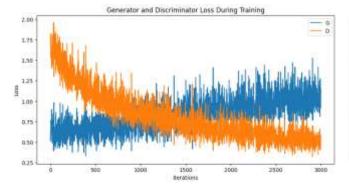
Also the confidence for the discriminator was a 100 percent from the get go for both fake and real images.

```
[3/60][0/25]
[4/60][0/25]
[5/60][0/25]
                                     Loss_G:
Loss_G:
                  Loss D: 8.8666
                                               58.5572 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(I)): 0.0000 /
                                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                                       0.0000 /
                           0.0000
                                               44.4383 O(x)
                                                                                                  0.0000
                                               49.5014 O(x):
                                                                                                  0.0000
                   Loss Di
                            0.0000
                                      Loss G:
                                                                            0(6(1)):
6/68118/25
                  Loss D:
                           8.8666
                                               58.1255 O(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            O(6(I))
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                               46.3725 D(x):
                  Loss D:
                                      L033 G:
                                      Loss_G:
Loss_G:
8/60110/25
                  Loss D:
                           0.0000
                                               43.8996 D(x):
                                                                                       0.0000
9/68][8/25
                            0.0000
                                               50.2470 D(x)
                                      toss_G:
toss_G:
toss_G:
                                               45,2182 0(x)
10/00][0/25]
                  Loss Dr
                           0.0000
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(2)):
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
[11/60][8/25
[12/60][8/25
                   Loss_D:
                            0.0000
                                               58.3231 D(x)
                                                                            D(G(2)):
D(G(2)):
                  L055_D;
                                      Loss_G:
Loss_G:
13/661[6/25
                           0.0000
                                               48.8354 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(x)):
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                                               41.9147 D(x):
                                                                                                  0.0000
15/681[8/25
                  Loss Di
                            0.0000
                                      Loss B
                                               49.2114 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            0(6(2)):
                                                                                       0.0000
                                               46.6363 D(x):
49.6698 D(x):
16/60][0/25
                            0.0000
17/68][8/25
                  Loss D:
                            0.0000
                                                                            D(G(x)):
                                      LOSS G:
                                                                            D(G(I)
[18/60][8/25
[19/60][8/25
                                      Loss_G:
Loss_G:
                  Loss_D:
                           0.0000
                                               45,7427 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                                       8.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                   Loss_D:
                                                                            D(G(z))
                                      Loss_G:
Loss_G:
20/66170/25
                  Loss D:
                           0.0000
                                               47.6358 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                   Loss_D:
                                               43.8123 D(x):
22/60][0/25
                                      Loss_G:
                  L035 D:
                           0.0000
                                               47.2833 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z)):
23/60][8/25
                  Loss D:
                           0.0000
                                               46,6885 D(x):
                                                                1,0000
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
24/60][0/25
                                               44.6134 D(x):
                           0.0000
                                                                                       0.0000
                  toss D:
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                                                                                  0.0000
                                      Loss Gr
                  Loss_D:
Loss_D:
                                      Loss_G:
Loss_G:
25/66][6/25
                           0.0000
                                               49.1727 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                                      Loss_G: 49.8298 D(x):
Loss_G: 39.9415 D(x):
27/601[8/25
                  Loss D: 6.6666
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                                                                       8,8888
                                                                                                  8,0000
28/60][0/25]
[29/60][0/25]
                                               39.9415 D(x):
44.8493 D(x):
                           0.0000
                  Loss_D:
                            0.0000
                                                                            D(G(2))
                                      L055_6:
38/66118/25
                  Loss_D: 0.0000
                                      Loss_G:
                                               38.3837 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  9.0000
31/60][0/25
                  Loss_D: 0.8888
                                      Loss Gt
                                               43.8271 D(x):
                                                                            D(G(z)):
32/601[0/25
                  Loss_D: 0.0000
                                      coss_G:
coss_G:
                                               45,4669 D(x):
42,2678 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z))
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                   Loss Di
34/60110/25
                  Loss Dr
                           8.8666
                                      Loss_G:
                                               46.9983 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(1)):
                                                                                       8.8888
                                                                                                  8.0000
 35/60][0/25
                                      Coss_G
                                               50.6045 D(x)
36/601[0/25
                                      Loss_G: 49.7361 D(x):
Loss_G: 45.5256 D(x):
                                                                                                  0.0000
                  Loss D: 0.0000
                                                                            D(G(2)):
37/68][0/25
                  Loss_D: 0.0000
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(6(1)
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
38/60][0/25
                            0.0000
                                               49.2132 O(x):
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                  Loss_D:
                                      L035_G:
                                      toss_G:
toss_G:
39/681[8/25
                  toss_D:
                           0.0000
                                               48.8727 D(x):
                                                                            D(G(a)):
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                                      Loss_G: 48,2338 D(x):
Loss_G: 49,1499 D(x):
41/68][8/25
                  Loss D: 0.0000
                                                                1,0000
                                                                            Deg(z)):
                                                                                       9,9888
                                                                                                  8.0000
42/60][0/25
                            0.0000
                                      Loss_G:
Loss_G:
Loss_G:
                                                                                       0.0000
43/60][0/25
                  Loss Di
                           0.0000
                                               49,9594 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                                                                                  0.0000
                  Loss_D:
                                               43.4691 D(x):
49.9827 D(x):
44/003[8/25
                            0.0000
                                                                                       8.0000
                                                                             D(G(z)
                                      Loss_G: 49.6828 D(x):
Loss_G: 58.2588 D(x):
46/681[8/25
                  Loss D: 0.0000
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z))
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  8,0000
47/00][0/25]
48/00][0/25]
                                               50.2588 0(x):
42.8317 0(x):
                  Loss D:
                            0.0000
                                                                1.0000
                                                                                       0.0000
                                      coss G:
                                                                            D(G(z)):
49/60][8/25
50/60][8/25
                  Loss_D:
                                      Loss_G:
Loss_G:
                                               44,3881 D(x):
47,6318 D(x):
                                                                            D(G(z))
                           0.0000
                                                                                       8.0000
                           0.0000
51/66][6/25
                  Loss D: 0.0000
                                      Less G: 49.8584 D(x):
                                                                1,0000
                                                                            D(6(±)
                                                                                       0.0000
                                                                                                  0.0000
                   Loss Di
                                      Loss_6:
                                      Loss_G: 49.2221 D(x):
Loss_G: 43.7335 D(x):
Loss_G: 49.5841 D(x):
53/60][0/25
                  Loss D:
                           0.0000
                                                                1.0000
                                                                            D(G(z))
                                                                                       8.0000
54/663[6/25
                           0.0000
55/60][0/25
                  Loss D: 0.0000
                                                                            D(G(z)):
56/60][0/25
                  Loss D: 0.0000
                                      Loss_G: 49.3455 D(x):
                                                                1.8888
                                                                            D(G(z)):
                                                                                       8.8888
                                                                                                  8.0000
57/60][8/25
                   Loss Di
                                               43,2828 D(x):
                                                                             D(G(z)):
                                      Loss Gr
58/601[8/25
                  Loss D:
                           6.8888
                                      Loss G: 43.0864 D(x):
                                                                1.0000
                                                                                       8,0000 /
                                      Loss_G: 45.8759 D(x): 1.8888
```

Therefore, I played around with the hyperparameters like the learning rate, the betal parameter for the optimizer, the size of the feature maps for both the generator and the discriminator going between 8 and 64 in order to capture more details. I also trained for between 20-60 epochs. I thought of implementing an early stop, but from this website, I learned that it might have very insignificant impact on the training. <a href="https://towardsdatascience.com/10-lessons-i-learned-training-generative-adversarial-networks-gans-for-a-year-c9071159628">https://towardsdatascience.com/10-lessons-i-learned-training-generative-adversarial-networks-gans-for-a-year-c9071159628</a>

I got the same results each time, with only minor improvements in the aesthetics. However, the loss and confidence did improve a lot.

This is the results from the final training.





[1/68][8/58]	Loss_D: 1.5237	Loss_6: 8,6768	D(x): 8.4445	D(G(z)): 0.5098 / 0.5088
[2/68][8/58]	Loss_0: 1.0197	Loss_G: 0.5301	D(x): 8.4831	D(G(z)): 0.5902 / 0.5885
[3/60][8/50]	Loss D: 1,4653	1011 6: 0.5019	D(K): 8.5187	D(G(I)): 8.5547 / 8.5533
[4/60][0/50]	Loss D: 1,5818	Loss 6: 8,5198	D(x): 0.5525	D(G(z)): 0.5965 / 0.5951
[5/60][0/50]	Loss 0: 1.2744	Loss_6: 0.6522	D(x): 0.5858	D(G(z)): 0.5220 / 0.5200
[6/68][8/58]	Loss 0: 1.1634	LOSS G: 0.7127	D(x): 8.6144	D(G(1)): 8.4915 / 8.4983
(7/60][0/50]	Loss D: 1.8886	Loss_0: 0.7575	D(x): 0.6486	D(G(I)): 0.4703 / 0.4688
[8/60][8/50]	Loss D: 1.5652	LOSA G: 0.4879	D(x): 0.6639	D(G(X)): 0.6154 / 0.6139
[9/08][8/50]	1.051 0: 1.7282	Loss_G: 8,5672	D(x): 8.8847	D(G(z)): 0.5689 / 0.5671
[10/00][0/50]	Loss D. 1.1964	LUBE G: 0.5028	D(x): 0.7033	D(G(I)): 8.5711 / 8.5096
[11/60][8/58]	Lots D: 1.8758	Loss 6: 8.6449	D(x): 0.7292	D(G(1)): 8,5261 / 8,5247
[12/68][8/58]	Loss D: 8,9472	1011 6: 0.7527	D(x): 0.7353	D(G(x))  0.4726 / 0.4711
[13/60][8/50]	Loss D: 0.9503	LOSS 6: 0.7282	D(K): 8.7484	D(G(z)): 0.4848 / 0.4829
[14/00][8/50]	Loss D: 1,1262	LONE G: 0.5568	D(x): 0.7624	D(G(z)): 8.5747 / 8.5738
[15/00][0/50]	1,053 D: 0.9251	Luss G: 0.7209	D(x): 0.7741	D(G(z)): 8.4878 / 8.4883
[16/68][8/58]	Loss D: 0,7965	Loss 5: 0.0500	D(x): 0.7850	D(G(Y)): 0.4218 / 0.4198
[17/60][0/50]	LOSS_D: 1.0052	L053 G: 0.0710	D(x): 0.7945	D(G(z)): 8.5393 / 8.5374
[18/00][8/50]	LOSS D: 8,9345	inss_6: 0.6742	D(x): 0.8032	D(D(2)): 8.5189 / 8.5893
[19/60][8/50]	Loss D: 8.8756	Loss G: 0.7239	D(x): 0.8111	D(G(z)): 8.4864 / 8.4868
[20/00][8/50]	Lots D: 1,8316	Loss_6: 0.5748	D(x): 0.8185	D(G(1)): 0.5645 / 0.5628
[21/00][0/50]	Loss D: 8,8682	Loss G: 0.7212	D(x): 0.8254	D(G(z)): 8,4874 / 8,4862
[22/60][0/50]	Loss D: 0.6889	Loss_6: 8,9489	D(x): 0.8318	D(G(1)): 0.3915 / 0.3983
[23/60][8/50]	Loss D: 8.8671	LORE G: 0.7001	D(x): 0.8376	D(G(z)): 8.4984 / 8.4965
[24/68][8/58]	Loss D: 0.7833	Loss 6: 0.7836	D(x) = 8,8432	D(G(z))  0.4581 / 0.456E
[25/68][8/58]	Loss D: 0.8623	LOSS 5: 0.6921	D(x): 0.8483	D(G(z)): 0.5823 / 0.5885
[20/00][8/50]	Loss D: 8.8185	Loss_G: 0.7394	D(x): 0.8533	D(G(z)): 0.4788 / 8.4774
[27/68][8/58]	Loss D: 8.7632	1088 G: 0.7881	D(x): 0.8576	D(D(I))  B.4564 / B.4547
[28/00][8/50]	Lots D: 1.8388	loss 6: 0.5322	D(z): 0.8618	D(G(z)): 8.5894 / 8.5873
[29/68][8/58]	Loss B: 0.6887	1053 6: 8.8714	D(x): 0.8658	D(G(I)): 8.4199 / 8.4184
[30/60][0/50]	Loss_D: 0.7678	Loss_6: 0.7859	D(x): 0.8696	D(G(z)): 8.4005 / 8.4009
[31/60][8/50]	Loss D: 0.8611	Loss 6: 0.6649	O(K): 0.8733	D(G(z)): 0.5160 / 0.5143
[32/68][8/58]	Loss D: 8.7481	L033 G: 0.7815	D(x): 0.8767	D(G(z)): 0.4591 / 0.4577
[33/60][8/50]	Loss D: 8.7833	Loss 6: 0.8301	D(x): 0.8000	D(G(1)): 0.4376 / 8.4360
[34/68][8/58]	Loss D: 0.7280	Loss G: 0.7951	D(x): 0.8830	D(G(1)): 0.4532 / 8.4515
[35/68][8/58]	Loss_D: 8.6765	Loss 6: 0.8568	D(x): 0.8859	D(G(1)): 8.4261 / 8.4245
[36/60][8/50]	Loss D: 8,6563	1055 G: 8,8887	D(x): 0.8886	D(D(I)): 8.4162 / 8.4145
[37/60][0/50]	Loss_D: 8.7497	LONE G: 0.7592	D(x): 0.8912	D(G(z)): 8,4698 / 8,4688
[38/88][8/50]	Loss D: 8,7789	LOSS G: 0.7242	D(x): 0.8936	D(G(1)): 8.4865 / 8.4847
[99/60][9/50]	Lots D: 0.5286	Loss G: 1.0762	D(x): 0.8959	D(G(x)): 0.3421 / 0.3489
[40/60][0/50]	Loos D: 0.8182	Loss_G: 0.6794	D(x): 0.8981	D(G(z)): 0.5007 / 0.5000
[41/60][8/50]	Loss_D: 0.0044	Loss_6: 0,9363	D(x): 0.0083	D(G(z)): 0.3931 / 8.3921
[42/60][8/50]	Loss D: 0.6866	Loss 6: 0.9307	D(x): 0.0025	D(G(I)): 0.3059 / 0.3943
[43/00][8/50]	1.001 D: 0.5017	Loss_G: 0.9657	D(x): 8.9946	D(G(z)): 0.3821 / 0.3887
[44/60][8/50]	Less D: 0.0386	Loss G: 0.8778	D(x): 0.9005	D(G(I)): 0.4575 / 0.4160
[45/60][0/50]	Less D: 8.4984	LD16 G: 1.1244	D(x): 0.0004	D(G(1))) 0.1258 / 0.1248
[46/68][8/58]	Loss D: W.6385	1011 6: 0.8714	D(x): 0.9163	D(G(I)): 8,4199 / 8,4184
[47/60][0/50]	Less D: 0.4876	Loss 6: 1-1217	D(x): 0.9121	D(G(x)): 0.3267 / 0.3257
[48/60][8/50]	Loss D: 0.5220	L011 G: 1,0518	D(x): 0.9137	D(G(z)): 0.3507 / 0.3493
[49/00][0/50]	Loss D: 8.5621	1,055 G: 0.9795	D(x): 0.9153	D(G(z)): 8.3773 / 8.3755
[58/60][8/50]	Loss D: 0.6181	Loss G: 0.9014	D(x): 8.9168	D(G(2)): 8.4874 / 8.4868
[51/68][8/58]	Loss D: 0.5529	Luss 6: 0.9685	D(x): 0.9183	D(6(1)): 0.3736 / 0.3721
[52/68][8/58]	Loss_D: 8.4126	1055_6: 1.2746	D(x): 0.9198	D(G(1)): 8.2885 / 8.2795
[53/68][8/58]	Loss D: 8,4868	LOSS 6: 1,1834	D(x): 0.9211	D(G(z)): 8.3328 / 8.3317
[54/60][0/50]	Loss D: 8.5534	Loss_G: 0.9798	D(x): 0.9224	D(G(z)): 8.3766 / 8.3754
[55/60][8/50]	Loss 0: 0.6354	1011 6: 0.0558	D(x): 0.0236	D(G(1)): 8.4264 / 8.4258
[56/69][6/50]	Loss D: 0.4657	Loss G: 1.1390	D(x): 0.9247	D(G(z)): 0.3212 / 0.3201
[57/60][8/50]	Loss 0: 8.5305	LOSS G: 0.9074	D(x): 0.9259	D(G(z)): 8.3783 / 8.3688
[58/60][8/50]	Loss D: 8.3999	Loss_6: 1.2873	D(x): 0.9271	D(G(1)): 0.2769 / 8.2768
159/601/8/501	Loss D: 0.5887	Loss 6: 0.9143	O(m): 8,9282	D(G(z)): 0.4020 / 0.4008

Outcome for the loss for both generator and discriminator goes down while still being quite stable, as well as the confidence for the discriminator goes up. However, the generated pictures are still not really looking like the training managed to capture the main features of the project.

#### FINAL REFLECTIONS

The outcome of this project is mildly very disappointing. However, I do know that my intentions and methods could have been sharper. There was a clear obstacle in the language barrier - my mandarin is horrendous as well as the Jiangyoung dialect being very hard to understand, forcing me to derive to aesthetic from my initial intention of making a translation/language-based project.

The images are quite simple and are all black and white resulting in very limited diversity in the generated tensors. Also, I have a feeling that that might make the training a bit weird, as the discriminator quite quickly becomes very good.

If I were to try to carry out this project again, I would probably train on a completely different model.

## Additional note added on 16th June:

I JUST stumbled upon this project interpolating between traditional Chinese characters and then trying to incorporate Hangul - the characters used for Korean script. This would have been the perfect model to use for this project, but unfortunately, I discovered it too late to do it for this deadline. Project can be found here: https://kaonashi-tyc.github.io/2017/04/06/zi2zi.html

### **REFERENCES**

Lofthouse, A. (2020). Nüshu: China's secret female-only language. BBC Travel. Retrieved 8th June from https://www.bbc.com/travel/article/20200930-nshu-chinas-secret-female-only-language